2025 Annual Monitoring Report

Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Prepared for:

Municipality of Magnetawan
4304 Highway 520
Magnetawan, Ontario P0A 1P0

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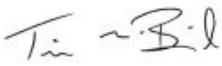

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

Pinchin Ltd. (Pinchin) was retained by the Corporation of the Municipality of Magnetawan (Client) to prepare the 2025 annual groundwater and surface water monitoring report for the Croft Waste Disposal Site (the Site). The following report provides a detailed evaluation and summary of the 2025 monitoring data and was completed to constitute the 2025 Annual Monitoring Report. This document includes but is not limited to a summary of historical geochemical data, a review/evaluation of the historical and current geochemical data (as well as groundwater flow) and a summary of geochemical trends.

The purpose of completing the monitoring program was to assess the hydraulic media for contaminants of concern as a compliance requirement under the Site Certificate of Approval (CofA, now referred to as an Environmental Compliance Approval (ECA)) Number **A7034002** and the applicable regulatory requirements during the spring and fall of 2025. To achieve the reporting objectives of this Site monitoring program, Pinchin carried out groundwater and surface water sampling at the Site in general accordance with the documents referenced within this report.

1.1 Location

The Site property is located in Lot 26, Concession 11, within the Municipality of Magnetawan, District of Parry Sound, Ontario and is located approximately 12 kilometres (km) east-northeast of the Township of Magnetawan, Ontario. The Site is situated in an undeveloped area and the visibility of landfilling activities is limited from the adjacent roadway due to mature tree growth. The Site location is indicated on Figure 1 (all Figures are provided in Appendix I).

The Site is located at Universal Transverse Mercator (UTM) coordinates Zone 17U, 593,659 meters (m) Easting and 5,058,398 m Northing (North American Datum (NAD) 1983). Landfill coordinates were obtained using a Global Positioning System and are accurate within 10 m.

1.1.1 Site Survey and Aerial Photography

At the time of preparation of this report, previous survey information of the Site and existing monitoring well elevations were provided to Pinchin for review. The available top of casing monitoring well elevation data obtained from the previous survey has been used in the following sections of this report to calculate groundwater elevation contours.

A topographic survey of the Site was completed in 2019 using an Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV) in conjunction with the spring 2019 monitoring event completed by Pinchin, for the purpose of creating an accurate aerial image of the Site while also capturing the current Site topographic conditions. An additional UAV survey was completed in 2023 in order to provide an assessment of the current deposited waste volume and waste disposal rates.

1.2 Ownership and Key Personnel

The Site is owned and operated by the Corporation of the Municipality of Magnetawan (the Municipality), located in Magnetawan, Ontario. The project was completed for the following representative on behalf of the Municipality:

Kerstin Vroom, Clerk/CAO

Municipality of Magnetawan Government Office

4304 Highway #520

Magnetawan, Ontario P0A 1P0

The Competent Environmental Practitioner (CEP) for the Site groundwater and surface water monitoring program was Mr. Tim McBride of Pinchin Ltd. Mr. McBride's contact information is provided below:

Mr. Tim McBride, B.Sc., P.Geo., QP_{ESA}

Pinchin Ltd.

662 Falconbridge Road, Unit #3

Sudbury, Ontario P3A 4S4

1.3 Description and Development of the Site

The Site is operated under CofA Number **A7034002** as a domestic landfill for municipal and non-hazardous, solid, industrial and commercial wastes to be utilized by residents of the area. A copy of the most recent CofA is provided in Appendix II. The Site was approved with a total fill area of 2.5 hectares (ha) within a 33.7 ha property. A road with a locked gate is located east of the Site which provides access to the Site from the west side of 25th and 26th Side Road, approximately 1 km north of the intersection of 25th and 26th Side Road and Highway 520.

The active landfilling area is currently located within the northern portion of the Site. A site capacity survey was completed by D.M. Wills Associates Ltd. (D.M. Wills) on November 1, 2018, which resulted in an estimated remaining capacity of approximately 23,565 cubic metres (m^3) and an approximate remaining life expectancy of 39 years.

As previously discussed, updated topographic surveys were completed by Pinchin in June 2019 and October 2023 in order to complete an updated estimate of the Site volumes, remaining capacity and remaining life span. Based on the results of the surveys, it was estimated a current in-place volume of 36,115 m^3 of waste was present at the Site, as of October 2023.

Based on the approved waste disposal footprint of 2.5 ha and utilizing the Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks (MECP) landfill design standards, it was estimated that the total maximum capacity of the Site is approximately 141,875 m^3. Utilizing a 5-year average annual waste deposition rate based on the results of the 2018 through 2023 surveys of approximately 731.5 m^3 per year, the remaining lifespan of the Site would be estimated in excess of 100 years. However, it is anticipated that the annual waste deposition rate at the Croft Landfill Site will increase following closure of the Chapman Landfill Site, resulting in a reduction of the remaining lifespan for the Croft Landfill Site to approximately 31 years as of October 2023.

A map illustrating the site features is provided as Figure 2.

1.3.1 Site Document Review

Pinchin reviewed the following reports for the Site and are referenced within this document:

- Report entitled "*2018 Annual Monitoring Report, Croft Waste Disposal Site, Magnetawan, Ontario*" completed by D.M. Wills Associates Limited for the Corporation of the Municipality of Magnetawan, dated March 2019 (the 2018 D.M. Wills Monitoring Report);
- Report entitled "*2019 Annual Monitoring Report, Croft Waste Disposal Site, Magnetawan, Ontario*" completed by Pinchin for the Municipality of Magnetawan, dated December 12, 2019 (the 2019 Pinchin Monitoring Report);
- Report entitled "*Aquifer Instrumentation Memo, Croft Waste Disposal Site, Magnetawan, Ontario"* completed by Pinchin for the Municipality of Magnetawan, dated June 16, 2020;
- Report entitled "*2020 Annual Monitoring Report, Croft Waste Disposal Site, Magnetawan, Ontario*" completed by Pinchin for the Municipality of Magnetawan, dated February 2, 2020 (the 2020 Pinchin Monitoring Report);
- Report entitled "*2021 Annual Monitoring Report, Croft Waste Disposal Site, Magnetawan, Ontario*" completed by Pinchin for the Municipality of Magnetawan, dated March 25, 2022 (the 2021 Pinchin Monitoring Report);
- Report entitled "*2022 Annual Monitoring Report, Croft Waste Disposal Site, Magnetawan, Ontario*" completed by Pinchin for the Municipality of Magnetawan dated January 18, 2023 (the 2022 Pinchin Monitoring Report);
- Report entitled "*2023 Annual Monitoring Report, Croft Waste Disposal Site, Magnetawan, Ontario*" completed by Pinchin for the Municipality of Magnetawan, dated February 29, 2024 (the 2023 Pinchin Monitoring Report);

- Report entitled "*2024 Landfill Closure and Post-Closure Care Liability Estimates, Chapman and Croft Waste Disposal Sites, Magnetawan, Ontario*" completed by Pinchin for the Municipality of Magnetawan, dated September 17, 2024;
- Report entitled *"2024 Annual Monitoring Report, Croft Waste Disposal Site, Magnetawan, Ontario"* completed by Pinchin for the Municipality of Magnetawan, dated February 28, 2025 (the 2024 Pinchin Monitoring Report); and
- Report entitled *"2025 Landfill Closure and Post-Closure Care Liability Estimates, Chapman and Croft Waste Disposal Sites, Magnetawan, Ontario"* completed by Pinchin for the Municipality of Magnetawan, dated April 2, 2025.

A copy of these documents can be obtained from the Client. Pinchin has relied on the information available in the previous environmental reports reviewed for the Site as part of this assessment. Information reviewed within this report is referenced in pertinent sections throughout this document.

1.4 Monitoring and Reporting Program Objectives and Requirements

The site-specific CofA does not outline detailed monitoring and reporting objectives. A copy of the CofA is provided in Appendix II.

The monitoring and reporting completed by Pinchin has been generally developed based on the MECP document entitled "*Monitoring and Reporting for Waste Disposal Sites Groundwater and Surface Water Technical Guidance Document*" dated November 2010, as well as the Client's requests for 2025 monitoring and annual reporting.

1.5 Assumptions and Limitations

Pinchin has assumed that the information generated from historical investigations is accurate and has been completed in accordance with standard engineering practices and regulations. It should be noted that the historical background information made available to Pinchin by the Client was limited, and as such previous reports have been relied on for information where required.

The scope of the monitoring activities was limited to the parameters listed in the 2018 D.M. Wills Monitoring Report and the 2019 to 2024 Pinchin Monitoring Reports for groundwater and surface water. The investigations were limited solely to the groundwater within the monitoring well installations on-Site and the surface water immediately surrounding the Site. The investigation does not constitute an exhaustive investigation of the Site property or adjacent properties for potentially unknown contaminants and/or other unknown sources of environmental impact.

Pinchin's limitation of liability and scope of work is as follows:

- The work performed in this report was carried out in accordance with the Terms and Conditions made part of the contract. The conclusions presented herein are based solely upon the scope of services and time and budgetary limitations described in the contract;
- The report has been prepared in accordance with generally accepted environmental study and/or engineering practices. No other warranties, either expressed or implied, are made as to the professional services provided under the terms of the contract and included in this report;
- The services performed and outlined in this report were based in part upon a previously installed monitoring network established by others and approved by the applicable regulatory agencies. Pinchin's opinion cannot be extended to portions of the Site which were unavailable for direct observations, reasonably beyond the control of Pinchin;
- The objective of this report was to assess the water quality conditions at the Site, given the context of the contract, with respect to existing environmental regulations within the applicable jurisdiction;
- The Site history interpreted herein relies on information supplied by others such as local, provincial and federal agencies, as well as Site personnel. No attempt has been made to independently verify the accuracy of such information, unless specifically noted in this report;
- Pinchin's interpretations relating to the landfill-derived leachate plume at the Site are described in this report. Where testing was performed, it was executed in accordance with the contract for these services. It should be noted that other compounds or materials not tested for may be present in the Site environment;
- The conclusions of this report are based in part on the information provided by others. The possibility remains that unexpected environmental conditions may be encountered at the Site in locations not specifically investigated. Should such an event occur, Pinchin must be notified in order that we may determine if modifications to the conclusions in this report are necessary;
- The utilization of Pinchin's services during future monitoring at the Site will allow Pinchin to observe compliance with the conclusions and recommendations contained herein. It will also provide for changes as necessary to suit field conditions as they are encountered; and

- Any use which a third party makes of this report, or any reliance on or decisions to be made based on it, is the responsibility of such third parties. Pinchin accepts no responsibility for damages, if any, suffered by any third party as a result of decisions made or actions based on this report.

2.0 PHYSICAL SETTING

2.1 Geology and Hydrogeology

The Site is located in an area of low relief with numerous small shallow lakes and wetlands interspersed within forested lands dominated by black spruce and poplar. According to previous annual monitoring reports for the Site, the Ontario Geological Survey mapping indicates that the regional geology near the Site is dominated by Precambrian bedrock with local areas of very thin overburden and sand pockets. The underlying Precambrian bedrock is of gneissic composition with very little weathering and lies within the Ahmic Domain of the Central Gneiss Belt. According to previous annual monitoring reports for the Site, mapping indicates the presence of a glaciolacustrine sand deposits in the vicinity of the Site, as well as a historical sand pit that operated in the area, which is likely where the landfill was developed.

To the north of the Site, bedrock outcrops are noted at the surface and rise gradually in elevation toward the north, defining a minor east-west trending ridge approximately 50 m north of the Site. To the east of the Site, the bedrock gradually dips southward from the east-west trending ridge. To the south and west of the Site, the shallow bedrock is inferred to define a minor northwest trending bedrock ridge. Previous intrusive investigations also indicate that the overburden in this area appeared to be thin and was composed of sandy silt till and sand.

Based on the borehole logs for the monitoring wells and drive points at the Site, the subsoil conditions beneath the Site consist of sand and sandy silt till overlying gneissic bedrock. Borehole logs for the monitoring wells on-Site are provided in Appendix III, with the exception of the borehole log for BH1, which has not been made available for Pinchin's review at the time of writing this report. No other borehole logs were provided to Pinchin for review.

Static water levels were recorded by Pinchin in all of the accessible wells for each of the 2025 groundwater monitoring events. Water levels were measured prior to purging and developing in preparation for sampling to ensure the water levels are representative of static conditions. A summary of the spring and fall 2025 groundwater elevations, as measured by Pinchin personnel, are presented in Table 1 (all tables are provided in Appendix IV).

In general, the static groundwater levels exist within 4 m of surface for most wells, with the deepest depth to water in 2025 (3.28 metres below ground surface (mbgs)) recorded at BH13, located northeast of the Site, during the fall monitoring event. Groundwater movement at the Site has been established (by water level contouring) as being directed in a northerly direction, with the highest groundwater elevations

recorded at BH1 and the lowest at DP7. In addition, there appears to be a radial influence on the local groundwater table associated with the apparent groundwater mounding within the above grade waste deposits.

2.2 Surface Water Features

An unnamed tributary to Ahmic Lake is located to the south of the Site, where surface water monitoring location SW-1 is located. Love Lake is located approximately 500 m northeast of the Site, where surface water monitoring location SW-2 is located to monitor overland flow into the lake from the north side of the Site. A third surface water monitoring location, SW-3, is situated in a pool of water along the northwest edge of the landfill footprint to characterize surface water run-off originating within the landfill footprint.

2.3 Historical Data

Pinchin reviewed the 2018 D.M. Wills Annual Monitoring Report and the 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023 and 2024 Pinchin Annual Monitoring Reports to evaluate historical data and groundwater and surface water quality conditions. No other water quality data from the existing monitoring well network was available to review as part of this monitoring program.

2.3.1 Historical Groundwater Data

Monitoring well BH1 was determined to be located upgradient of the waste deposits and has historically been used to monitor background water quality at the Site. Based on the results of the 2019 to 2024 Pinchin Annual Monitoring Reports, moderate leachate effects are present immediately downgradient of the landfill along the limit of waste, as measured at wells BH10 and BH11. Guideline B-7 Exceedances for chloride, sodium, alkalinity, DOC, TDS and manganese were quantified at well BH10 and DOC was quantified at well BH11 in 2024. The results of the 2024 Pinchin Annual Monitoring Report also indicated that well BH9 may also be experiencing minor leachate impacts for multiple parameters, which were interpreted to be attenuating with further distance from the Site; however the parameters are all either aesthetic objectives or operational guidelines for drinking water systems set by the ODWQS and are not considered to be a significant environmental concern originating from the Site. The furthest downgradient well, BH8, was interpreted to be only slightly affected by landfill leachate. Pinchin noted that significant distance to the downgradient (northern) property boundary existed to allow for additional natural attenuation.

Additional well installations were recommended to further characterize the groundwater at the Site in the downgradient directions and closer to the property boundary (2019 Pinchin Annual Monitoring Report). It was recommended that one well be installed directly north of the proposed limit of the waste and one well be installed further downgradient from BH10 and BH11 to the east-northeast. These well installations were completed in 2020 by Pinchin and included wells BH12, BH13 and BH14. Previous monitoring

reports indicated that no landfill derived impacts were observed at BH12 and BH13. Slightly higher concentrations of select parameters were observed at BH14, however it was interpreted that additional monitoring was required in order to characterize water quality at this location.

2.3.2 Historical Surface Water Data

A review of the 2019 to 2024 surface water quality results identified slight leachate effects at the downgradient surface water location SW-2. These effects were interpreted to be minor and possibly attributed to naturally elevated levels of iron, aluminum, phenols, total phosphorous and cobalt.

3.0 METHODOLOGY

3.1 Scope of Work

The objectives of the monitoring program as requested by the Client included the following scope of work:

- Mobilization to the Site during the spring and fall of 2025 and collection of groundwater and surface water samples from the existing well network and surface water monitoring locations;
- Submission of the groundwater and surface water samples to an accredited analytical laboratory for analysis of the chemical parameters specified by the Client; and
- Preparation of a report outlining the 2025 field work completed and the analytical results, an evaluation of the results and any subsequent recommendations.

The investigation methodology was also conducted in general accordance with, and reference is made to, the following regulatory and guidance documents:

- MECP document entitled "*Guidance on Sampling and Analytical Methods for Use at Contaminated Sites in Ontario*", dated December 1996 (MECP Sampling Guideline);
- MECP document entitled "*Protocol for Analytical Methods Used in the Assessment of Properties under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act*", dated March 9, 2004, amended July 1, 2011 (Analytical Methods);
- Ontario Regulation 169/03 "*Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards*" under the Safe Drinking Water Act, dated 2002;
- MECP document entitled "*Technical Support Document for Ontario Drinking Water Standards, Objectives and Guidelines*", dated June 2003 (ODWQS Guideline);
- MECP document entitled "*Incorporation of the Reasonable Use Concept into MECPE Groundwater Management Activities, Guideline B-7 (formerly 15-08)*" (Guideline B-7), dated April 1994;

- MECP document entitled "*Determination of Contaminant Limits and Attenuation Zones, Procedure B-7-1*", (formerly referenced by 15-08), dated 2015 and updated in 2022;
- Ontario Regulation 903 R.R.O. 1990 "*Wells*", under the Ontario Water Resources Act (as amended);
- MECP document entitled "*Water Management Policies Guidelines Provincial Water Quality Objectives*" (PWQO), dated July 1994, revised February 1999; and
- Canadian Council of Ministers of the Environment (CCME) document entitled "*Canadian Water Quality Guidelines*" (Table 3-1 – Summary Guidelines for Freshwater Aquatic Life) dated November 2008.

3.2 Groundwater Monitoring Well Locations

The original groundwater monitoring well network for the Site was established in 2003 and consisted of seven shallow overburden wells (BH1, BH2, BH3, BH4, BH5, BH6 and BH7). Monitoring wells BH2, BH3, BH5, BH6 and BH7 were found to be destroyed prior to 2016. Additional monitoring wells (BH8, BH9, BH10 and BH11) and drive point monitors (DP6, DP7, DP8 and DP9) were installed in June 2015 to replace the destroyed wells. In the spring of 2017, monitoring well BH4 and drive point monitor DP6 were also found to be destroyed due to landfilling operations at the Site.

The configuration of the existing monitoring well network was interpreted to be sufficient to monitor the performance of the landfill; however, was deemed to be overly conservative as a measure of compliance, as these wells were being utilized to monitor groundwater conditions on-Site, rather than at the downgradient property line as described in the MECP Guideline B-7. As a result, the installation of additional bedrock monitoring wells (BH12, BH13 and BH14) was recommended in the 2019 Pinchin Annual Monitoring Report in order to allow for further characterization of groundwater quality downgradient of the Site in the north and east directions. The installation of these additional monitoring wells was completed on April 22, 2020. The details of the well installations are included in the Pinchin Aquifer Instrumentation Memo dated June 16, 2020. Borehole logs for each of the three newly installed wells are included within Appendix III.

In the fall of 2024, monitoring well BH12 was found to have been damaged. Monitoring well BH12 was repaired under the supervision of Pinchin personnel in November 2024, subsequent to the completion of the fall sampling event. In the fall of 2025, monitoring well BH12 was found to have been damaged; however, after inspection in the field, the well casing coupling from the 2024 fall repair on BH12 has become detached at ground surface due to the shallow bedrock surface. Pinchin was able to reconnect the coupling and collect a groundwater sample, however additional repairs (i.e., ground seal) may be required in the future.

The current groundwater monitoring well network at the Site consists of eight groundwater monitoring wells (BH1, BH8, BH9, BH10, BH11, BH12, BH13 and BH14) and three drive point monitors (DP-7, DP-8 and DP-9). The locations of the monitoring wells included in the current monitoring program are illustrated on Figure 3. Detailed locations, with coordinates in NAD 83, and the available top of casing monitoring well elevations are provided in Table 1.

All groundwater monitoring wells were sampled during the spring and fall 2025 sampling events. Based on the results of previous monitoring programs, all three of the drive point monitors have consistently been observed to have an insufficient volume of water for sample collection and have since been retained as water level only monitoring locations to supplement the groundwater elevation monitoring for the Site.

The following table presents a summary of the well construction details and respective on-Site positions of the groundwater monitoring network based on the borehole logs provided in Appendix III. Pinchin was not provided with the borehole log for monitoring well BH1 at the time of writing this report; therefore, the construction details for monitoring BH1 are unknown.

All wells were inspected and found to be in good condition, and no wells displayed evidence of a condition non-compliant with Ontario Regulation 903, with the exception of BH12, which was found to have fallen over, with the polyvinyl chloride (PVC) riser broken at the ground surface. Pinchin inspected in the field and the well casing coupling from the 2024 fall repair had become detached at ground surface due to the shallow bedrock surface. Pinchin was able to reconnect the coupling and collect a groundwater sample, however additional repairs (i.e., ground seal) may be required in the future. A photographic log of all groundwater monitoring wells is provided in Appendix V.

Well ID	Condition	Total Depth (mbgs)	Screened Interval (mbgs)	Screened Interval (masl)	Unit Screened
BH1	Good	Unknown			
BH8	Good	5.72	1.2 – 5.7	290.4 – 285.9	Gneissic bedrock
BH9	Good	3.89	0.8 – 3.9	288.4 – 285.6	Sand and gneissic bedrock
BH10	Good	4.06	0.9 – 4.1	290.0 – 286.8	Sand and gneissic bedrock
BH11	Good	4.39	0.9 – 4.4	289.9 – 286.4	Gneissic bedrock
DP-7	Good	1.72	1.0 – 1.7	288.3 – 287.6	Sandy silt till
DP-8	Good	1.41	0.7 – 1.4	289. 8 – 289.1	Sand
DP-9	Good	1.27	0.5 – 1.3	289.5 – 288.7	Sand
BH12	Good	6.10	3.0 - 6.0	285.9 – 282.9	Gneissic bedrock
BH13	Good	6.10	3.0 - 6.0	287.8 – 281.8	Gneissic bedrock
BH14	Good	6.10	3.0 - 6.0	286.4 – 283.4	Gneissic bedrock

The following table illustrates the location of each of the monitoring wells with respect to its rationale in the annual monitoring program.

Monitoring Well ID	Location	Rationale
BH1	Southwest of the Site	Background
BH8	Northwest of the Site	Downgradient
BH9	Immediately northwest of the Site	Downgradient
BH10	Immediately east of the Site	Immediately Downgradient
BH11	Immediately northeast of the Site	Immediately Downgradient
DP7	Northwest of the Site	Downgradient
DP8	East of the Site	Downgradient
DP9	East of the Site	Downgradient
BH12	North of the Site	Downgradient
BH13	Northeast of the Site	Downgradient
BH14	Northeast of the Site	Downgradient

3.3 Surface Water Monitoring Locations

The Site has three historical points for surface water monitoring, SW-1 through SW-3. All surface water monitoring locations were monitored during the spring and fall 2025 sampling events; however, SW-1 and SW-3 was found to be dry at the time of both sampling events. The following table illustrates the location of each of the surface water monitoring locations with respect to its rationale in the annual monitoring program.

Location ID	Location	Rationale
SW-1	Stream to the south of the Site, at culvert on west side of 25th and 26th Side Road North.	Upstream Monitoring Location
SW-2	Love Lake, north of the Site.	Downstream Monitoring Location
SW-3	Pool of water at northwest corner of the Site.	Source Monitoring Location

The locations of the surface water monitoring locations are illustrated on Figure 3. Details regarding the surface water monitoring locations are provided in Table 2. Photos of all surface water monitoring locations are provided in Appendix V.

3.4 Monitoring Frequency

As per previous annual monitoring events, groundwater and surface water was sampled twice annually, in the spring and fall, by Pinchin during 2025. The groundwater and surface water sampling events occurred on the following dates:

- Spring – May 6, 2025; and
- Fall – September 25, 2025.

3.5 Monitoring Parameters

3.5.1 Groundwater Monitoring Parameters

Groundwater samples were submitted for laboratory analysis of the parameters listed in the previous monitoring reports. At the time of sample collection, field readings for the following parameters were measured: temperature, pH, conductivity, oxidation reduction potential (ORP) and dissolved oxygen (DO).

3.5.2 Surface Water Monitoring Parameters

Surface water samples were submitted for laboratory analysis of the parameters listed in the previous monitoring reports. At the time of the surface water sample collection, field readings for the following parameters were measured: temperature, pH, conductivity, ORP and DO.

3.6 Monitoring Procedures and Methods

3.6.1 Standard Operating Procedures

The following Pinchin Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs) were followed by Pinchin field personnel for each portion of this project:

- Groundwater Sampling SOP; and
- Surface Water Sampling SOP.

All Pinchin monitoring SOPs have been developed in accordance with the MECP Sampling Document and are consistent with standard engineering practices.

3.6.2 Groundwater Monitoring Activities

To perform the groundwater monitoring activities, the following tasks were conducted:

- Pinchin notified the Client prior to field activities, and subsequently mobilized staff to the Site to complete the sampling program;
- Static groundwater levels were collected using a Solinst™ water level tape. Measurements were collected from the top of riser pipe;

- During the monitoring events, groundwater from each monitoring well was purged prior to the collection of the sample using a moderate-flow sample methodology via high-density polyethylene (HDPE) or low-density polyethylene (LDPE) 3/8" tubing and a Waterra™ inertial foot valve system. The inertial pump system was chosen as an approved method to minimize sediment/particulate within each sample and to minimize sample agitation and well trauma in accordance with the MECP Sampling Document. Pinchin purged a minimum of three well volumes to a maximum of six well volumes, or purged until dry, using the inertial pump system, until the well volume column was representative of the surrounding formation. During purging activities, additional groundwater monitoring parameters were collected from each monitoring well using a YSI-556 water quality meter for measurement of field parameters. Sample residual was disposed of onto the ground surface, on-site and up-gradient within the landfill confines;
- Groundwater samples were collected using the inertial pump system in accordance with the MECP Sampling Document. Dissolved metals were field-filtered using a dedicated in-line 0.45-micron disposable filter. Upon completion of field sampling and monitoring activities, all samples collected were submitted to the project laboratory, SGS Canada Inc. (SGS) in Lakefield, Ontario. All parameters were analyzed by the project laboratory using MECP approved procedures and are consistent with the analytical methods prescribed in the Analytical Methods document; and
- The groundwater samples collected were analyzed at the project laboratory for the parameters listed in the previous monitoring reports. Groundwater sample results were compared to the applicable ODWQS as applied in accordance with the ODWQS Guideline document. Groundwater sample results were also compared to the reasonable usage parameters and were assessed using Guideline B-7 to establish and determine levels of contaminant discharges to the groundwater formation which would be considered acceptable by the MECP from naturally attenuating landfill sites with respect to human consumption and potable considerations.

3.6.3 Surface Water Monitoring Activities

To perform the surface water monitoring activities, the following tasks were conducted:

- Pinchin notified the Client prior to field activities and subsequently mobilized staff to the Site;
- All field activities at each monitoring location were initiated at down-stream locations working up-stream to avoid sediment disturbance and influencing sample integrity;

- Care was taken during collection of surface water samples to ensure that a representative sample was collected and that underlying sediments were not disturbed. Surface water samples were not filtered (in accordance with MECP surface water sampling protocols);
- Surface water samples were collected during each sampling event using a direct grab sampling methodology in accordance with the MECP Sampling Document. Upon completion of field sampling and monitoring activities, all samples collected were submitted to SGS. All parameters were analyzed by the project laboratory using MECP approved procedures and are consistent with the analytical methods prescribed in the Analytical Methods document;
- During sampling activities, surface water monitoring field parameters were collected at each surface water monitoring location using a YSI-556 water quality meter; and
- Surface water samples were analyzed during the monitoring event at the pre-determined monitoring locations for parameters listed in the previous monitoring reports. Sample results were compared to the applicable PWQO and CWQG criteria.

3.6.4 Groundwater and Surface Water Field Measurements

Prior to sampling groundwater in the wells, Pinchin monitored groundwater depth using a Solinst™ 30-m electronic water level meter. The water level tape is calibrated in 1.0-millimeter (mm) increments. Reproducibility of the depth measurements is generally within 2.0 mm or less.

Subsequent to groundwater depth measurement and during purging activities, additional groundwater monitoring parameters were collected from each monitoring well using a YSI-556 water quality meter for measurement of field parameters. Field parameters at each surface water monitoring location were also collected using the YSI-556. The following field parameters were measured during the 2025 monitoring program:

- *Dissolved Oxygen (DO)* refers to the relative quantity of oxygen molecules which are dissolved or carried within a quantity of water. Oxygen enters water as rooted aquatic plants and algae undergo photosynthesis and as oxygen is transferred across an air and water interface. Oxygen's solubility in water is indirectly correlated with water's temperature, salinity and pressure. DO concentrations have a significant effect on groundwater quality by regulating the valence state of trace of metals and constraining the bacterial metabolism of dissolved organic species;

- *Conductivity* is the measurement of water's capacity to pass an electrical current. It is considered to be a reasonable indicator of ionic activity and dissolved solids concentration levels. It is affected by the presence of inorganic dissolved solids which carry a negative charge such as chloride, nitrate, sulphate and phosphate anions, or a positive charge such as sodium, magnesium, calcium, iron, and aluminum cations. Organic compounds such as oil and phenol do not conduct an electrical current very well, and would therefore, have low conductivity in water. Conductivity is also directly correlated to the water temperature. Specific conductivity is a measurement of conductivity values which have been compensated to 25 degrees Celsius (ºC);
- *pH* is a measure of water's acidic/basic properties on a logarithmic scale from 1 (strongly acidic) to 14 (strongly alkaline or basic). It determines the solubility and biological availability of chemical constituents such as nutrients and heavy metals. For example, in addition to affecting how much and what form of phosphorus is most abundant in the water, pH also determines whether aquatic life can use it. The degree to which heavy metals are soluble determines their toxicity. Metals tend to be more toxic at lower pH values because they are more soluble. Excessively high and low pHs can have serious environmental and health effects. A high pH may cause the release of iron, copper or lead into potable water, corrosion on water pipes and water using appliances and reduces the effectiveness of water disinfection with chlorine. Low pH values corrode substances such as metals and plastics. Fluctuations in groundwater pH values may be indicative of groundwater contamination;
- *Temperature* has a dramatic influence on water quality. The rate of chemical reactions is generally correlated to temperature which in turn affects the biological availability of nutrients within the water. As previously mentioned, oxygen's solubility in water is indirectly correlated with its temperature. Declining concentrations of oxygen within warming water is magnified by aquatic plants increasing metabolism as water temperature increases. Low concentrations of DO weaken aquatic plants resistance to disease, parasites and other pollutants; and
- *Oxidation-reduction potential* (ORP) characterizes the oxidation-reduction state of the water on a scale from approximately -300 millivolts (mV) (strongly reducing) up to +500 mV (strongly oxidizing). The primary application of ORP is recording significant changes in the redox potential which is observed when purging a stagnant water column in piezometer and replacing it with "fresh" groundwater.

3.6.5 Record Keeping and Field Notes

Field notes were collected during the water quality monitoring events and recorded relevant observations including, but not limited to:

- Dates and time of work being completed;
- Instrumentation and instrument condition;
- Calibration methods and results;
- Field parameter measurements;
- Field personnel conducting the investigations;
- Field methods used;
- Sampling location identifications;
- Sampling equipment and condition;
- Sample identification (i.e., type, media, number of containers, etc.);
- Sample preparation methods (i.e., preservatives, filtration, etc.);
- Field QA/QC measurements;
- Field and sample identifiers;
- Anomalous conditions (i.e., damage to monitoring wells);
- Photographs of monitoring wells and monitoring stations;
- Weather conditions at the time of the monitoring events; and
- Field conditions.

All raw data and field notes are preserved and retained in Pinchin's custody.

3.7 Quality Assurance for Sampling and Analysis

Pinchin uses recognized industry standards, including the Canadian Council of Ministers of the Environment (CCME) *Subsurface Assessment Handbook for Contaminated Sites* and MECP's manual *Guidance on Sampling and Analytical Methods for Use at Contaminated Sites in Ontario* for conducting environmental assessments. For quality assurance, all work is supervised and internally reviewed by senior staff members. Therefore, various quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC) protocols were followed during the water quality sampling events to ensure that representative samples were obtained, and that representative analytical data were reported by the laboratory.

Field QA/QC protocols that were employed by Pinchin included the following:

- Clean, labelled and pre-preserved (when applicable) sample containers were provided by the laboratory;

- Water quality samples were placed in laboratory-supplied sample jars;
- The monitoring wells were purged to remove stagnant water prior to sample collection, so that representative groundwater samples could be obtained. Dedicated purging and sampling equipment was used for monitoring well development, purging and sampling to minimize the potential for cross-contamination;
- All water quality samples were placed in coolers on ice immediately upon collection with appropriate sample temperatures maintained prior submission to the laboratory;
- Dedicated and disposable Nitrile™ gloves were used for all sample handling;
- All non-dedicated monitoring and sampling equipment (i.e. water level meter and YSI-556) was cleaned before initial use and between uses to minimize the potential for cross-contamination by washing with an Alconox™/potable water mixture followed by a deionized water rinse;
- Field duplicate groundwater and surface water samples were collected during the spring and fall sampling event (1 in 10); and
- Sample collection and handling procedures were performed in general accordance with the MECP Sampling Guideline.

The SGS laboratory has an established QA/QC program and is a member of the Canadian Association for Laboratory Accreditation (CALA) and is accredited by the Standards Council of Canada (SCC) for specified environmental analyses.

SGS's internal laboratory QA/QC consisted of the analysis of laboratory duplicate, method blank, matrix spike and spiked blank samples, an evaluation of relative percent difference calculations for laboratory duplicate samples and an evaluation of surrogate recoveries for the method blank, matrix spike and spiked blank samples.

3.8 Data Quality Evaluation

In order to provide confidence in the data obtained, a comprehensive QA/QC component was included in the monitoring program. The QA/QC procedures developed for this monitoring program are prepared in accordance with MECP Sampling Document and in most cases, exceed the minimum requirements.

Relative per cent difference (RPD) values (the absolute difference between two values divided by the average value and expressed as a per cent) were calculated between the parent sample and the field duplicate as part of the QA/QC program. RPD results of sample and duplicate analyses that are less than 50 percent indicate an acceptable level of analytical uncertainty. RPD values calculated for measured analyte concentrations for sample and duplicate pairs that exceed 50 per cent generally warrant discussion because they may indicate the presence of elevated analytical uncertainty and a potential for

making interpretive errors based on the analysis results. Use of calculated RPD values to assess analytical uncertainty when using measured analyte concentrations for sample and sample duplicate pairs is not appropriate when either measured analyte concentration is within a multiple of 5 of the method detection limit (a value designated as the practical quantification limit (PQL)) where analytical uncertainty is typically elevated.

All field instrumentation calibration checks were completed by Pinchin field staff members prior to use on-Site. All field operations conducted by Pinchin field staff members were completed using standard equipment decontamination and sampling procedures, and no deviations from the sampling plan were noted.

4.0 ASSESSMENT, INTERPRETATION AND DISCUSSION

4.1 Groundwater Flow Interpretation

The hydraulic flow vector was historically estimated to range to the north. The groundwater flow direction may be influenced by seasonal variations in the amount of precipitation, by aquifer heterogeneity and the deposited fill material at the Site. Groundwater level trends indicate seasonal fluctuations in the depth to groundwater which is consistent with seasonal fluctuations in precipitation events. The depth to groundwater measurement results are presented in Table 1.

During the spring monitoring event on May 6, 2025, the depth to groundwater was observed to range from 292.87 metres above sea level (masl) at BH1 to 288.44 masl at DP7. During the fall monitoring event on September 25, 2025, the depth to groundwater was observed to range from 292.02 masl at BH1 to 287.40 masl at BH13.

Accurate triangulation of the water table elevations was undertaken for the 2025 sampling events using the available monitoring well system and the survey elevation data. The inferred groundwater contours for both the spring and fall events are presented on Figures 4 and 5, respectively. The presentation of the groundwater contours and the associated inferred groundwater flow direction for the 2025 sampling events, as illustrated on Figures 4 and 5, indicates that groundwater flows towards the north, which is consistent with the findings of previous monitoring reports.

4.2 Groundwater Quality Monitoring

4.2.1 The Reasonable Use Criteria Assessment (RUC)

Guideline B-7, the “reasonable use concept” (RUC) approach, is the MECP’s groundwater management strategy for mitigating the effect of contamination on properties adjacent to its source.

It establishes procedures for determining the reasonable use of groundwater on a property adjacent to sources of contaminants and establishes limits on the discharge of contaminants from facilities which dispose of waste into the shallow subsurface.

The application of "reasonable use" is outlined in Procedure B-7-1 "*Determination of Contaminant Limits and Attenuation Zones*". The procedure determines the maximum concentration (Cm) of a particular contaminant that would be acceptable in the groundwater beneath an adjacent property and is calculated in accordance with the relationship:

$$C_m = C_b + x\ (C_r - C_b)$$

C_b – This is the background concentration of the particular groundwater contaminant in consideration before it has been affected by human activities. From this, it is possible to calculate the extent of human activities impact on contaminant levels.

C_r – In accordance with the Ontario Water Management Guideline, this is the maximum concentration of a particular contaminant that should be present in the groundwater. This value is dependent on property's use of the groundwater as outlined in B-7. It also allows for the total amount of contamination. Pinchin conservatively assumes that the reasonable use of the groundwater on-site is potentially for potable drinking purposes.

x – As determined by the MECP, this constant determines the extent which the contamination has on the groundwater's use. For drinking water, x is 0.5 for non-health related parameters or 0.25 for health-related parameters. For other reasonable uses, it is 0.5.

Contamination concentrations which exceed C_m may have an appreciable effect on the use of an adjacent property, and as such the Site should be managed in a manner to minimize environmental damage, or the operation should be modified. It is acceptable to modify the operation of the disposal site to meet the specified limits. However, if these limits are exceeded, all waste disposals, except for that done in conjunction with a reasonable plan for closure or with remedial activities, should be terminated until the specified limits have been met, or until monitoring data indicate that these limits will be met. Determination of the replacement of contaminated water supplies and the abatement of the contaminant plume must be made on a case-by-case basis in accordance with "*Resolution of Groundwater Quality Interference Problems*", Guideline B-9. For the purpose of evaluating compliance with respect to the RUC, Pinchin has compared the calculated C_m values versus the applicable downgradient compliance monitoring wells (BH8, BH12, BH13 and BH14). Additional near-field wells (BH-9, BH-10 and BH-11) have been included in the assessment for comparison purposes in order to characterize potential leachate derived impacts, but do not represent compliance monitoring locations.

4.2.2 The Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards (ODWQS)

Through the establishment of the ODWQS, the province of Ontario has determined legally enforceable standards on contaminants in drinking water. The standards are designed to protect public health by restricting the quality of specific contaminants in drinking water. Three categories of contaminates are regulated under the Ontario Regulation 169/03 Drinking Water Standards:

- Microbiological – Originating from human and animals waste, coliforms and bacteria are common in the environment. Most are harmless; however, their presence may be indicative of other harmful bacteria in the water. Under the ODWQS, *Escherichia coli*, fecal coliforms and total coliforms must be non-detectable in drinking water;
- Chemical – ODWQS regulates maximum quantities of organic and inorganic chemicals allowed in drinking water. Industrial discharges or agricultural runoff are not necessarily removed by drinking water treatment. Consuming water exhibiting a greater concentration of these chemicals than the ODWQS may cause serious health problems; and
- Radiation – Natural and artificial radio nuclides are also regulated in the ODWQS. Standards are expressed as maximum allowable concentrations in becquerels per litre. Radiological contaminants include radio nuclides such as radium 228 which are caused from the erosion of naturally occurring deposits, or artificial radio nuclides such as tritium released into the water by nuclear power plants. Radiological contaminants do not naturally occur within the study area and the disposal of radiological waste was not suspected in the Site, and as a result, radiation was not monitored for this study.

The ODWQS Guideline Document is the MECP technical guidance document which provides guidance on applicability of the ODWQS and also provides applicable interim guidelines where legal standards are absent. Both the ODWQS and Guideline B-7 were used in assessing the groundwater results obtained during the 2025 monitoring program.

4.3 Groundwater Results

The following discussion of parameters documents the groundwater quality in comparison to the calculated reasonable use criteria as per Guideline B-7. The reasonable use criteria are the MECP's groundwater management strategy for mitigating the effect of contamination on properties adjacent to its source. It establishes procedures for determining what constitutes the reasonable use of groundwater on a property adjacent to sources of contaminants and establishes limits on the discharge of contaminants from landfills which have a potential to migrate hydraulically downgradient and off-site and impair the current and future groundwater use at downgradient properties. To implement Guideline B-7,

groundwater samples collected from downgradient monitoring wells have been compared to the calculated RUC values (C_m).

Monitoring well BH1 is located potentially hydraulically upgradient of the Site and has been used to estimate the background water quality coming onto the Site. An average of the historical results from BH1 has been applied as the source of background water quality for the Guideline B-7 calculations.

The analytical data for each well in comparison to the applicable regulatory criteria is provided in Tables 3 through 11. An evaluation of the RUC criteria in comparison to the downgradient compliance wells is provided in Tables 12 and 13 for the spring and fall events, respectively. Copies of the laboratory analytical reports are presented in Appendix VI. The following is a breakdown of the water quality observed the monitoring well locations with comparison to the background quality and leachate being produced on-Site.

4.3.1 Background Water Quality Evaluation

Monitoring Well BH1

Monitoring well BH1 has historically been utilized to evaluate the background water quality at the Site. Elevated levels of common landfill-related contaminant parameters such as conductivity, TDS, chloride, sulphate, calcium, sodium, potassium or nitrate have not historically been reported in groundwater collected from BH1; however, Pinchin notes that increasing conductivity and concentrations of several parameters including TDS, chloride, boron, sulphate, calcium and sodium have been observed at BH1 over the course of the most recent annual monitoring events. Furthermore, concentrations of landfill-related contaminant parameters are elevated at BH1 when compared to monitoring wells located downgradient of the landfill (i.e., BH8, BH13). Therefore, it is possible that, due to its proximity to the active fill zone, groundwater at BH1 is being impacted by landfill leachate. Pinchin recommends that this well continue to be monitored in 2026; if elevated concentrations of landfill-related parameters continue to be identified at BH1, this well may no longer be a suitable representation of background conditions. The replacement of this monitoring well with a more suitable background well will be required as the waste deposition activities continue to progress to the south.

During the spring and fall sampling events, concentrations of hardness (low in spring, high in fall), dissolved organic carbon (DOC), iron, manganese, turbidity and aluminium were quantified at levels exceeding the ODWQS. These parameters are either aesthetic objectives or operational guidelines for drinking water systems set by the ODWQS and are not considered to be a significant environmental concern originating from the Site.

4.3.2 Leachate Source Quality Evaluation

No groundwater monitoring wells in the existing monitoring well network are situated within the active landfill area to evaluate the source leachate quality.

4.3.3 Immediately Downgradient Water Quality Evaluation

Monitoring Well BH9

In comparison to the background water quality, groundwater at monitoring well BH9, located northwest of the Site, was observed to have higher concentrations of conductivity, alkalinity, TDS, chloride, sulphate, calcium, sodium and potassium, indicating minor impacts from the landfill, which is consistent with historical observations at this location. The groundwater at this location is expected to be impacted by landfill leachate due to its proximity to the active fill zone; therefore, monitoring well BH9 is not strictly a compliance station, and would more appropriately be considered a near-source well.

During the 2025 monitoring program, BH9 satisfied the applicable ODWQS, with the exception of hardness (high), DOC, iron, manganese, turbidity and aluminium during all sampling events. In addition, concentrations of DOC, iron and manganese exceeded the Guideline B-7 Criteria during all sampling events. These parameters are all either aesthetic objectives or operational guidelines for drinking water systems set by the ODWQS and are not considered to be a significant environmental concern originating from the Site. These elevated concentrations are observed to attenuate to concentrations similar to or less than background conditions at the further downgradient monitoring location, BH8.

Monitoring Well BH10

In comparison to background water quality, groundwater at monitoring well BH10, located immediately east of the waste fill area, was reported to have higher concentrations of conductivity, alkalinity, TDS, chloride, sodium, potassium and nitrate. This suggests temperate impacts originating from the landfill, which is consistent with historical observations at this location. The groundwater at this location is expected to be impacted by landfill leachate due to its proximity to the active fill zone; therefore, monitoring well BH10 is not strictly a compliance station, and would more appropriately be considered a near-source well.

During the 2025 monitoring program, BH10 satisfied the applicable ODWQS, with the exception of hardness, DOC manganese and turbidity in the spring and fall, as well as TDS and chloride in the spring and nitrate, iron and aluminum in the fall. Concentrations of chloride, sodium, alkalinity and TDS exceeded the Guideline B-7 Criteria during the spring sampling event and concentrations of nitrate, DOC and TDS exceeded the Guideline B-7 Criteria during the fall sampling event. Hardness, TDS, chloride, DOC, manganese, turbidity and sodium are all either aesthetic objectives or operational guidelines for drinking water systems and are not considered to be a significant environmental concern originating from the Site.

Concentrations of nitrate exceeded the ODWQS during the fall 2025 sampling event and has not been observed since the exceedance quantified in 2019. However, a review of the field documentation and historical data trends suggests a potential sample misidentification between BH10 and BH11. The reported nitrate concentration in BH10 is inconsistent with historical results for this location and more closely aligns with the expected range for BH11. Therefore, it is Pinchin's opinion that this nitrate concentration is considered anomalous and continued monitoring is recommended to confirm concentrations during subsequent sampling events.

Additional exceedances of iron and aluminum were quantified at BH10 during the fall 2025 and based on a review of the field documentation and historical data trends suggests a potential sample misidentification between BH10 and BH11. Additional monitoring is recommended to confirm concentrations during subsequent sampling events.

Elevated concentrations of DOC, manganese and turbidity are also quantified at the background monitoring location; however, the concentrations of these parameters are further elevated at BH10 and are therefore considered to be landfill derived.

Monitoring Well BH11

In comparison to background water quality, groundwater at monitoring well BH11, located immediately northeast of the Site, was reported to have higher concentrations of chloride, sodium, potassium and nitrate. This suggests temperate impacts originating from the landfill, which is consistent with historical observations at this location. The groundwater at this location is expected to be impacted by minor amounts of landfill leachate due to its proximity to the active fill zone.

During the 2025 monitoring program, BH11 satisfied the applicable ODWQS, with the exception of turbidity and aluminum (spring only), hardness (high, both events), DOC (both events), manganese (both events) and TDS, alkalinity (high), chloride and sodium during the fall sampling event. In addition, concentrations of nitrate and TDS exceeded the Guideline B-7 Criteria during the spring sampling event and concentrations of chloride, sodium, nitrate, alkalinity (high), DOC, TDS and manganese exceeded the Guideline B-7 Criteria during the fall sampling event. With the exception of nitrate, these parameters are all either aesthetic objectives or operational guidelines for drinking water systems and are not considered to be a significant environmental concern originating from the Site.

As noted above, a review of the field documentation and historical data trends suggests a potential sample misidentification between BH10 and BH11. The reported nitrate concentration in BH10 is inconsistent with historical results for this location and more closely aligns with the expected range for BH11. Therefore, it is Pinchin's opinion that this nitrate concentration is considered anomalous and continued monitoring is recommended to confirm concentrations during subsequent sampling events.

Additional exceedances of TDS, alkalinity (high), chloride and sodium were quantified at BH11 during the fall 2025 where most parameters have not been quantified at this location since approximately 2021. As well, turbidity and aluminum, which historically have exceeded the ODWQS were not quantified during the fall 2025 sampling event and were quantified higher in BH10 during the fall 2025 event, which is inconsistent with historical data trends. Additional monitoring is recommended to confirm concentrations during subsequent sampling events.

Elevated concentrations of DOC, aluminum and turbidity are also quantified at the background monitoring location; however, the concentrations of these parameters are further elevated at BH11 and are therefore considered to be landfill derived. It is also noted that concentrations at BH11 are generally lower in comparison to well BH10, therefore suggests a potential sample misidentification between BH10 and BH11.

4.3.4 Downgradient Water Quality Evaluation

Monitoring Well BH8

In comparison to background water quality, groundwater at monitoring well BH8, located northwest of the Site, was reported to have lower concentrations of conductivity, alkalinity, TDS, nitrate, chloride, sulphate, calcium, sodium and potassium, indicating little to no impact from the upgradient landfill, which is consistent with historical observations at this location. It is interpreted that natural attenuation of the landfill leachate is occurring with distance from the active fill zone.

During the 2025 monitoring program, BH8 satisfied the applicable ODWQS, with the exception of pH (low) and aluminum during the spring event, manganese during the fall event and hardness (low), alkalinity (low) and turbidity during all sampling events. In addition, concentrations of alkalinity were below the range specified by the Guideline B-7 Criteria during all sampling events. These results are consistent with historical observations at this location. These parameters are all either aesthetic objectives or operational guidelines for drinking water systems set by the ODWQS and are not considered to be a significant environmental concern originating from the Site.

Monitoring Well BH12

Groundwater monitoring well BH12 was installed in April 2020, in order to characterize downgradient water quality to the north of the Site. In comparison to background water quality, groundwater at monitoring well BH12 was observed to have generally similar concentrations of conductivity, alkalinity, TDS, nitrate, chloride, sulphate, calcium, sodium and potassium, indicating little to no impact from the upgradient landfill. It is interpreted that natural attenuation of the landfill leachate is occurring with distance from the active fill zone.

During the 2025 monitoring program, BH12 satisfied the applicable ODWQS, with the exception of hardness (high (spring) and low (fall)), iron, manganese and turbidity during both sampling events. These parameters are all either aesthetic objectives or operational guidelines for drinking water systems set by the ODWQS and are not considered to be a significant environmental concern originating from the Site. Concentrations of iron exceeded the Guideline B-7 criteria during the spring event.

Increased turbidity was observed during the 2025 sampling events likely as a result of the well repair conducted in November 2024. Depressed hardness and elevated concentrations of iron and manganese are also quantified at the background monitoring location. Concentrations of these parameters at BH12 are either similar to or lower than the background concentrations; therefore, they are not considered to be landfill-derived.

Monitoring Well BH13

Groundwater monitoring well BH13 was installed in April 2020 in order to characterize downgradient water quality to the northeast of the Site, further downgradient from wells BH10 and BH11 at which temperate leachate impacts have been quantified. In comparison to background water quality, groundwater at monitoring well BH13 was observed to have generally lower concentrations of conductivity, alkalinity, TDS, nitrate, chloride, sulphate, calcium, sodium and potassium indicating little to no impact from the landfill. It is interpreted that natural attenuation of the landfill leachate is occurring with distance from the active fill zone.

During the 2025 monitoring program, BH13 satisfied the applicable ODWQS, with the exception of hardness (low), manganese, turbidity during all sampling events, as well as aluminum during the spring event. In addition, alkalinity fell below the range specified by the Guideline B-7 criteria during the spring event. These parameters are all either aesthetic objectives or operational guidelines for drinking water systems set by the ODWQS and are not considered to be a significant environmental concern originating from the Site.

Monitoring Well BH14

Groundwater monitoring well BH14 was installed in April 2020, in order to further characterize downgradient water quality to the northeast of the Site, closer to the property boundary. In comparison to background water quality, groundwater at monitoring well BH14 was observed to have slightly higher concentrations of chloride, sodium and calcium during the spring event; however, concentrations of these parameters were noted to be below the background levels during the fall event. This may indicate minor impacts from the landfill. Pinchin notes that concentrations of certain landfill-related parameters at BH14 are elevated in comparison to those reported at upgradient monitoring well BH11 (i.e., conductivity, TDS (spring), chloride (spring) and calcium (spring). Additionally, concentrations of all landfill-related

parameters, with the exception of nitrate, are elevated at BH14 in comparison to cross-gradient monitoring well BH13.

During the 2025 monitoring program, BH14 satisfied the applicable ODWQS, with the exception of iron, manganese and turbidity during all events, as well as hardness (high) during the spring event. No exceedances were quantified for the Guideline B-7 criteria. These parameters are all either aesthetic objectives or operational guidelines for drinking water systems set by the ODWQS and are not considered to be a significant environmental concern originating from the Site. Furthermore, with the exception of turbidity, all of these parameters are quantified at similar or higher concentrations at the background monitoring location; therefore, these are not considered landfill-derived impacts.

In summary, the current 2025 groundwater monitoring data indicates that the Site is continuing to operate effectively as designed, as a natural attenuation type facility, with any landfill derived groundwater impacts attenuated to acceptable levels prior to the downgradient property boundaries.

4.4 Groundwater Trend Analysis

A hydrograph was developed to identify any changes in the historical and current groundwater elevation data over time for each of the wells. A series of time versus concentration graphs were also developed to evaluate the concentrations of several select landfill indicator parameters (including alkalinity, chloride, DOC, pH, TDS, nitrate, aluminum and copper) at each monitoring well for the Site. Current and historical groundwater quality data was utilized to identify any apparent trends or inconsistencies in the water quality within the monitoring well network. The groundwater trend analysis graphs are provided in Appendix VII.

The groundwater elevations displayed on the hydrograph indicate generally stable elevations with respect to time at all monitoring well locations with the exception of BH8, at which the fluctuation in elevation between spring and fall events is more apparent than at other monitoring wells. A change in elevation of approximately 2 m was noted in 2019, 2022, 2023 and 2024. The groundwater elevation recorded at monitoring well BH13 was below the range of the available historical records during the fall 2022 event. Groundwater elevations at BH13 have since stabilized; therefore, the elevation recorded in the fall of 2022 is considered anomalous.

In general, the landfill indicator parameters are demonstrating fairly stable trends with respect to time at all monitoring well locations with some exceptions. Concentrations of most parameters generally appear to follow a seasonal trend, with lower values reported in the spring as compared to the fall.

Concentrations of alkalinity are generally stable and fall within the range specified by the ODWQS, with the exception of the following:

- Concentrations of alkalinity at monitoring wells BH8 and BH13 are generally stable, but often fall below the range specified by the ODWQS; and
- Concentrations of alkalinity at monitoring wells BH10 and BH11, which appear to fluctuate considerably in comparison to other monitoring wells (increasing and decreasing in the range of hundreds of milligrams per liter), and which have previously exceeded the range specified by the ODWQS. Alkalinity concentrations at BH11 have significantly decreased since spring 2021.

Concentrations of chloride and TDS, with the exception of BH10 and BH11 are generally stable and remained within the limits specified by the ODWQS.

Concentrations of DOC are generally stable at all monitoring wells, with the exception of some historical fluctuations in monitoring well BH11 that appear to have stabilized since the fall of 2021.

Concentrations of nitrate are generally stable, with the exception of at monitoring wells BH10 and BH11, where concentrations have been observed to fluctuate significantly, occasionally exceeding the ODWQS. Concentrations of nitrate at BH10 and BH11 during 2019 and 2020 were significantly higher than the historical record at these locations and are interpreted to be anomalous; however, both BH10 and BH11 were observed to have spiked concentrations of nitrate during the fall 2025 sampling event. However, a review of the field documentation and historical data trends suggests a potential sample misidentification between BH10 and BH11. The reported nitrate concentration in BH10 is inconsistent with historical results for this location and more closely aligns with the expected range for BH11. Therefore, it is Pinchin's opinion that this nitrate concentration is considered anomalous and continued monitoring is recommended to confirm concentrations during subsequent sampling events.

pH levels have fluctuated over the available historical record, with no apparent trends noted. Concentrations of aluminum and copper have remained stable, with the exception of decreasing trends noted at monitoring wells BH1.

Further monitoring investigations are required to confirm the trends observed during this monitoring period. Concentrations of all parameters quantified at newly installed wells BH12, BH13 and BH14 generally appear to be stable, with the exception of aluminium concentrations reported at BH13.

4.5 Groundwater Field Measurement Results

On May 6 and September 25, 2025, Pinchin collected groundwater monitoring parameters from each of the well locations using a YSI-556 water quality meter for measurement of field parameters. The field parameter measurements are provided in Tables 3 through 11.

A review of the field parameters for the project identified no significant concerns in the water quality during the monitoring events. The water quality at the Site monitoring locations did not change significantly between each of the monitoring locations, and the measured field parameters were within the normal variability associated with shallow groundwater monitoring systems.

4.6 Surface Water Quality Monitoring

4.6.1 The Provincial Water Quality Objectives (PWQO)

The PWQO are numerical and narrative criteria which serve as chemical and physical indicators representing satisfactory levels for surface water and groundwater where it discharges to the surface. The PWQO are levels which are protective of the water quality for all forms of aquatic life during their indefinite exposures to the water. The PWQO levels include protection for anthropogenic recreational water uses where there is a high potential of exposure and are based on public health and aesthetic considerations.

In general, the PWQO state that the surface water quality of a water body shall be “free from contaminating levels of substances and materials attributable to human activities which in themselves, or in combination with other factors can: settle to form objectionable deposits; float as debris or scum or oil or other matter to form nuisances; product objectionable colour, odour, taste, or turbidity; injure, are toxic to or produce adverse physiological or behavioural responses in humans, animals, or plants; or enhance the production of undesirable aquatic life or result in the dominance of nuisance species”.

4.6.2 Canadian Water Quality Guidelines (CWQG)

The CWQG were developed by the Canadian Council of Resources and Environment to provide basic scientific information about the effects of water quality parameters on uses in order to assess water quality issues and concerns and to establish water quality objectives for specific sites. The guidelines contain recommendations for chemical, physical, radiological and biological parameters necessary to protect and enhance designated uses of water. They apply only to inland surface waters and groundwater and not to estuarine and marine waterbodies. The rationale for each parameter is included to assist in the development of water quality objectives to suit local water conditions.

4.7 Surface Water Results

Pinchin collected surface water samples from surface water monitoring location SW-2 during the spring and fall monitoring events in 2025. SW-1 and SW-3 were observed to be dry during both sampling events; therefore no samples were obtained. Surface water samples were collected to monitor the surface water for contaminants of concern as a compliance requirement. A summary of water quality monitoring data relative to the regulatory standards is presented in the attached Tables 14 through 16. Copies of the laboratory analytical reports are presented in Appendix VI.

Surface water monitoring location SW-1, located within the creek to the south of the Site at the culvert on 25th and 26th Side Road, is considered representative of background water quality conditions and is characterized by low pH and naturally elevated concentrations of chloride, phenols, iron, phosphorus, aluminum, cobalt and zinc. These parameter concentrations could not be evaluated during the 2025 monitoring program due to the dry conditions encountered during all sampling events.

Surface water monitoring location SW-3, located in the pool of water at the northwest edge of the waste deposits, is considered to be representative of source surface water quality at the Site. These parameter concentrations could not be evaluated during the 2025 monitoring program due to the dry conditions encountered during all sampling events. Historic elevated concentrations are not interpreted to be landfill-derived, as they are consistent with or lower than concentrations reported at background location SW-1. Previous concentrations at SW3 also indicated elevated boron concentrations, which are interpreted to be landfill derived.

Surface water monitoring location SW-2, located within Love Lake north of the Site, is considered to be representative of surface water conditions downgradient from the Site. During the 2025 monitoring program, SW-2 satisfied the PWQO and/or CWQG, with the exception of iron in exceedance of the PWQO and CWQG during all sampling events, as well as aluminium in exceedance of the PWQO and CWQG and pH below the range specified by the PWQO and CWQG during the spring event. The low pH and elevated concentrations of iron and aluminium are not interpreted to be landfill-derived, as they are consistent with the conditions reported at background location SW-1.

Pinchin notes that the presence of clay within surface water samples may result in biased high aluminium concentrations due to interference. The PWQO requires that samples analyzed for aluminium be free of clay. Based on the concentration of total suspended solids (TSS) reported within the samples, there is a potential for interference during aluminium analysis.

4.8 Surface Water Trend Analysis

A series of time versus concentration graphs were developed to evaluate the concentrations of several select landfill indicator parameters (including alkalinity, chloride, DOC, pH, TDS, nitrate, aluminum and copper) at each surface water monitoring location for the Site. Current and historical surface water quality data was utilized to identify any apparent trends or inconsistencies in the water quality at the Site. The surface water time versus concentration graphs are provided in Appendix VIII.

In general, the landfill indicator parameters are demonstrating stable trends with respect to time at all surface water monitoring locations with some exceptions. Concentrations of alkalinity, DOC, TDS and nitrate are generally stable except for SW-3, at which concentrations fluctuate and do not demonstrate an apparent trend. Concentrations of chloride are increasing at SW-1 and decreasing at SW-3 between 2020 and 2024. Alkalinity is generally consistent at SW-1 and SW-2 but is significantly higher and less stable at

SW-3. DOC appears to fluctuate at all three surface water monitoring locations but has generally decreased over the course of the available monitoring record.

Concentrations of pH and aluminum do not appear to be indicative of an apparent trend, although SW-1 and SW-2 are consistently below the PWQO range for pH. Concentrations of aluminum are generally stable at SW-2 and SW-3, although reported concentrations at SW-1 were significantly higher during the fall of 2020 and spring of 2021.Concentrations of copper appear to be decreasing at SW-3.

Further monitoring investigations are required to confirm the trends observed during this monitoring period. Furthermore, it may be necessary to determine a new background monitoring location, should the background monitoring location SW-1 remain persistently dry.

4.9 Surface Water Field Measurement Results

On May 6 and September 25, 2025, Pinchin collected surface water monitoring parameters from each surface water monitoring location using a YSI-556 water quality meter for real-time in-situ measurement of field parameters. The field parameter measurements are provided in Tables 14 through 16.

A review of the field parameters for the project identified no significant concerns in the water quality during the monitoring event. The quality at the surface water monitoring locations did not change significantly between each of the monitoring locations. Surface water flow measurements were not obtained. SW-1 and SW-3 were observed to be dry during all sampling events.

4.10 Leachate Characterization

The Site is an operating landfill with minor operational or maintenance being overseen by the Client. The Site does not have a leachate collection system whereby leachate quality monitoring and characterization is being completed. Currently, there is no groundwater monitoring well included in the existing monitoring well network at the Site that is situated within the active landfill area or which is considered representative of source leachate water quality. Therefore, leachate at the Site cannot be characterized at the time of preparation of this report.

4.11 Contaminant Attenuation Zone

A formal Contaminant Attenuation Zone (CAZ) has not been established for the Site. However, it should be noted that based on the current observed water quality data, landfill derived leachate impacts appear to attenuate prior to the property boundary.

4.12 Adequacy of the Monitoring Program

At this time, there is currently no formal monitoring program for the Site outlined within the CofA. Pinchin recommends continuation of sampling the groundwater and surface water two times per year (spring and

fall) to establish any notable trends or impacts emanating from the landfill. The results of inspection and monitoring will be reported annually to the MECP.

During these sampling and reporting events, it is recommended that the monitoring well network be continually evaluated for adequacy and determine if there is a need for additional monitoring locations.

4.12.1 Monitoring Well Network Efficiency

Additional well installations were completed in April 2020 to supplement the existing groundwater monitoring well network at the Croft Waste Disposal Site. These additional wells (BH12, BH13 and BH14) were installed downgradient of the Site to the north and northwest to allow for further water quality characterization in all downgradient directions and closer to the property boundary. Pinchin concludes that the current groundwater monitoring well network is considered adequate for evaluating the Croft Waste Disposal Site geological and hydrogeological characteristics downgradient of the Site.

4.12.2 Background Monitoring Well Efficiency

Based on a review of the groundwater contaminant data from BH1, as well as the assumed groundwater flow direction, monitoring well BH1 has been identified as a best-case background location; however, Pinchin notes that increasing conductivity and concentrations of TDS, chloride, sulphate, calcium and sodium have been observed at BH1 over the course of the most recent annual monitoring events. Pinchin recommends that this well continue to be monitored in 2026; if elevated concentrations of landfill-related parameters continue to be identified at BH1, this well may no longer be a suitable representation of background conditions and replacement may be required as waste disposal activities advance towards the south.

4.13 Supplemental Monitoring: Sediment, Benthic and/or Toxicity Monitoring

No supplemental monitoring was completed as part of the 2025 monitoring program completed by Pinchin.

4.14 Assessment of the Need for Implementation of Contingency Measures

There are currently no set trigger levels designed for the Site. At this time, Pinchin does not recommend any need or implementation for contingency measures.

4.15 Waste Disposal Site Gas Impacts

At this time, no evidence has been documented to suggest that methane gas generation from the Site is a significant concern.

4.16 Effectiveness of Engineered Controls

With the exception of the intermittent landfill cover, there are no operational engineered controls in effect at the Site. The Client should continue to maintain the integrity of the landfill cover. Annual monitoring and inspections should continue to be completed to ensure regular maintenance is occurring on an as needed basis. At the time of the 2025 monitoring events, no significant damage or concerns were noted.

4.17 Control Systems Monitoring

Environmental control systems are designed, constructed and utilized at some waste disposal sites to reduce or increase an environmental variable to an acceptable level, or to maintain an environmental variable within an acceptable range in order to prevent a negative environmental outcome. Certain environmental control systems such as a leachate collection system or a methane gas collection system can provide the basis for operator intervention to bring about or maintain a desired condition to operate the landfill. The Site does not currently operate any control systems; therefore, no control system monitoring was completed as part of the 2025 monitoring program.

4.18 QA/QC Results

In order to provide confidence in the data obtained, a comprehensive QA/QC component was included in the monitoring program. The QA/QC procedures developed for this monitoring program are prepared in accordance with MECP Sampling Document and in most cases, exceed the minimum requirements.

Water quality samples collected by Pinchin were generated in accordance with acceptable procedures. No analytical hold times were exceeded for samples submitted for analyses and sample temperatures upon receipt at the project laboratory were below 10˚ Celsius, with the exception of the spring groundwater samples which were noted to be 14˚ Celsius upon receipt at the laboratory.

One groundwater duplicate sample pair and one surface water duplicate sample pair were collected from the Site during the spring and fall sampling events and submitted for laboratory analysis of the full suite of analytical parameters. All duplicate data for 2025 are provided in Tables 17 and 18 for groundwater and surface water, respectively.

The following table summarizes the duplicate pairs for 2025:

Sampling Event	Duplicate Sample ID	Original Sample ID
Spring	GW DUP	BH11
	SW DUP	SW-2
Fall	GW DUP	BH14
	SW DUP	SW-2

The calculated RPDs for the original and field duplicate groundwater sample has been compared to the performance standards considered acceptable by Pinchin (i.e., 50%). Each of the calculated groundwater RPDs met the corresponding performance standard.

The analytical laboratory employed to perform the laboratory analyses (SGS) is accredited by the Standards Council of Canada/Canadian Association for Laboratory Accreditation in accordance with ISO/IEC 17025:1999 – "*General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories*" for the tested parameters and has met the standards for proficiency testing developed by the Standards Council of Canada for parameters set out in the Soil, Ground Water and Sediment Standards.

Sample analysis dates provided on the laboratory analytical reports issued by SGS indicate that all sample analyses were performed within the required sample/extract hold times as indicated by the dates presented in columns for each sample parameter on the analytical report. The laboratory minimum detection limits were reported to be at or lower than the required MECP reporting detection limits for the parameters analyzed. A comparison of the internal laboratory duplicate samples indicates that all samples and the respective duplicates are within acceptable limits.

Upon review of the QA/QC results for spring and fall sampling programs, Pinchin has not identified any significant concerns that would warrant the invalidation of any of the field or laboratory data; therefore, considers the data generated as part of this program to be reliable.

5.0 CONCLUSIONS

Based on the work completed, the following is a summary of the activities and findings of the 2025 water quality monitoring program:

- Groundwater samples were collected from all monitoring wells at the Site on May 6 and September 25, 2025. It is noted that BH12 was observed to be damaged at the time of the fall 2025 sampling event; however, after inspection in the field, the well casing coupling from the 2024 fall repair on BH12 has become detached at ground surface due to the shallow bedrock surface. Pinchin was able to reconnect the coupling and collect a groundwater sample; however additional repairs (i.e., ground seal) may be required in the future;
- All groundwater samples were submitted for laboratory analysis of parameters identified in the previous monitoring reports. The groundwater quality was assessed based on the ODWQS and Guideline B-7;

- Surface water samples were collected from SW-2 monitoring location on May 6 and September 25, 2025, SW-1 and SW-3 were dry during all events. All surface water samples were submitted for laboratory analysis of parameters identified in the previous monitoring reports. Surface water quality was assessed based on the PWQO and CWQG;
- Groundwater flow at the Site is interpreted to flow towards the north;
- All reported concentrations in the groundwater samples submitted for analysis satisfied the respective ODWQS parameters with the exception the following:
  - pH (low) at BH8;
  - Hardness (high) at BH1, BH9, BH10, BH11, BH12 and BH14;
  - Hardness (low) at BH1, BH8, BH12 and BH13;
  - TDS at BH10 and BH11;
  - Alkalinity (low) at BH8;
  - Alkalinity (high) at BH11;
  - Chloride at BH10 and BH11;
  - Nitrate at BH10;
  - Sodium at BH11;
  - DOC at BH1, BH9, BH10 and BH11;
  - Iron at BH1, BH9, BH10, BH12 and BH14;
  - Manganese at BH1, BH8, BH9, BH10, BH11, BH12, BH13 and BH14;
  - Turbidity at BH1, BH8, BH9, BH10, BH11, BH12, BH13 and BH14; and
  - Aluminum at BH1, BH8, BH9, BH10, BH11 and BH13.
- All reported concentrations in the groundwater samples collected from the downgradient compliance monitoring wells (BH8, BH12, BH13 and BH14) met the applicable Guideline B-7 criteria for all parameters analyzed with the exception of the following:
  - Alkalinity (low) at BH8 during both events and BH13 during the spring; and
  - Iron at BH12 during the spring.
- All reported concentrations in the surface water samples submitted for analysis satisfied the respective PWQO and/or CWQG parameters with the exception of the following:
  - pH (low) at SW-2;
  - Iron at SW-2; and
  - Aluminum at SW-2.

Based on the results obtained from the existing groundwater monitoring wells and surface water monitoring locations, Pinchin has not identified any significant landfill related impacts at the Site. Elevated concentration parameters within the groundwater samples analyzed at the furthest downgradient monitoring locations (i.e., BH8, BH12, BH13 and BH14) are likely attributed to either naturally occurring conditions within the shallow unconfined aquifer on-site or from temperate impacts from leachate sourced from the waste deposits at the Site. All exceedances of the Guideline B-7 RUC at the downgradient wells considered representative of the property boundary are related to operational guidelines and/or aesthetic objectives associated with drinking water systems set by the ODWQS and are not considered to be an immediate significant human health or environmental concern originating from the Site. A review of the field documentation and historical data trends suggests a potential sample misidentification between BH10 and BH11. The reported nitrate concentration in BH10 is inconsistent with historical results for this location and more closely aligns with the expected range for BH11. Therefore, it is Pinchin's opinion that this nitrate concentration is considered anomalous and continued monitoring is recommended to confirm concentrations during subsequent sampling events.

Based on a review of the 2025 data, it is evident that the quantified near-field landfill derived water quality attenuate to acceptable concentrations with further distance from the Site (but before the property limits). In summary, the current 2025 groundwater monitoring data indicates that the Site is continuing to effectively operate as designed, as a natural attenuation type facility, with any landfill derived groundwater impacts attenuated to acceptable levels prior to the downgradient property boundaries.

6.0 RECOMMENDATIONS

Based on a review of the existing dataset and regulatory requirements to date, Pinchin recommends the following:

- Continue with routine monitoring of all the available groundwater monitoring wells and surface water monitoring locations. Groundwater and surface water monitoring shall be completed with analyses for the parameters identified in the historical monitoring record. It is recommended that groundwater and surface water monitoring continue to be completed during the spring and late fall to generate a baseline data set, to evaluate trends and to determine the need and scope of a long-term monitoring program for the Site;
- Should elevated concentrations of landfill-related parameters continue to be observed at monitoring well BH1, it may be necessary to re-evaluate its use as the background monitoring location for this Site. Furthermore, should dry conditions persist at SW-1, a new background location for surface water quality evaluation may be necessary;

- It should be noted that monitoring well BH12 was damaged in September 2025; however, after inspection in the field, the well casing coupling from the 2024 fall repair on BH12 has become detached at ground surface due to the shallow bedrock surface. Pinchin was able to reconnect the coupling and collect a groundwater sample; however additional repairs (i.e., ground seal) may be required in the future; and
- The Client should continue to ensure that the requirements as specified in the CofA are complied with.

7.0 MONITORING AND SCREENING CHECKLIST

In accordance with the MECP Landfill Standards, the Monitoring and Screening Checklist for the Site completed by the Pinchin CEP is completed and provided in Appendix IX.

8.0 DISCLAIMER

This Water Quality Monitoring Program was performed for the Corporation of the Municipality of Magnetawan (Client) in order to investigate the environmental condition of the groundwater and surface water at the Croft Waste Disposal Site (Site). The term recognized environmental condition means the presence or likely presence of any hazardous substance on a property under conditions that indicate an existing release, past release, or a material threat of a release of a hazardous substance into structures on the property or into the ground, groundwater, or surface water of the property. This Water Quality Monitoring Program does not quantify the extent of the extent of the current and/or recognized environmental condition or the cost of any remediation.

Conclusions derived are specific to the immediate area of study and cannot be extrapolated extensively away from sample locations. Samples have been analyzed for a limited number of contaminants that are expected to be present at the Site, and the absence of information relating to a specific contaminant does not indicate that it is not present.

No environmental site assessment can wholly eliminate uncertainty regarding the potential for recognized environmental conditions on a property. Performance of this Water Quality Monitoring Program to the standards established by Pinchin is intended to reduce, but not eliminate uncertainty regarding the potential for recognized environmental conditions on the Site and recognizes reasonable limits on time and cost.

This Water Quality Monitoring Program was performed in general compliance with currently acceptable practices for environmental site investigations and specific Client requests as applicable to this Site.

This report was prepared for the exclusive use of the Client, subject to the conditions and limitations contained within the duly authorized work plan. Any use which a third party makes of this report, or any reliance on or decisions to be made based on it, is the responsibility of the third parties. If additional

parties require reliance on this report, written authorization from Pinchin will be required. Pinchin disclaims responsibility of consequential financial effects on transactions or property values, or requirements for follow-up actions and costs. No other warranties are implied or expressed. Furthermore, this report should not be construed as legal advice.

Pinchin will not be responsible for any consequential or indirect damages. Pinchin will only be held liable for damages resulting from the negligence of Pinchin. Pinchin will not be liable for any losses or damage if the Client has failed, within a period of two years following the date upon which the claim is discovered within the meaning of the Limitations Act, 2002 (Ontario), to commence legal proceedings against Pinchin to recover such losses or damage.

Pinchin makes no other representations whatsoever, including those concerning the legal significance of its findings, or as to other legal matters touched on in this report, including, but not limited to ownership of any property, or the application of any law to the facts set forth herein. With respect to regulatory compliance issues, regulatory statutes are subject to interpretation and these interpretations may change over time.

Template: Groundwater Monitoring Template – Oil and Gas, EDR, November 19, 2023

APPENDIX I
Figures

PINCHIN

PROJECT NAME:	2025 ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT
CLIENT NAME:	THE MUNICIPALITY OF MAGNETAWAN
PROJECT LOCATION:	CROFT WASTE DISPOSAL SITE, MAGNETAWAN, ONTARIO
FIGURE NAME:	KEY MAP
FIGURE NUMBER	1

PROJECT NUMBER:	SCALE:	DRAWN BY:	REVIEWED BY:	DATE:
225335.010	AS SHOWN	NJ	JP	FEBRUARY 2026

LEGEND

PROPOSED LIMIT OF WASTE

30m BUFFER

UAV IMAGE

LEGEND IS COLOUR DEPENDENT. NON-COLOUR COPIES MAY ALTER INTERPRETATION.

PINCHIN

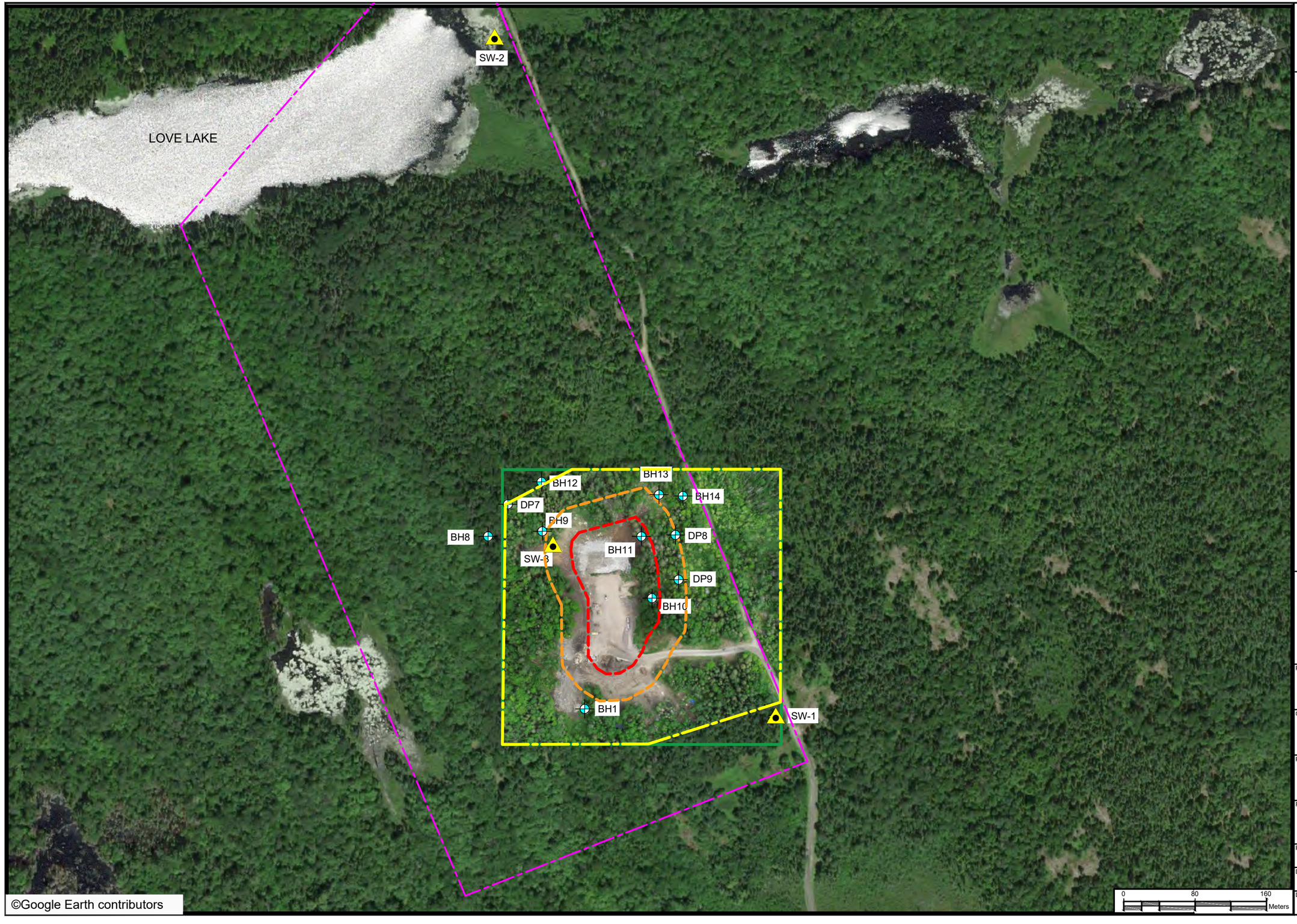
PROJECT NAME:
2025 ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT

CLIENT NAME:
THE MUNICIPALITY OF MAGNETAWAN

PROJECT LOCATION:
CROFT WASTE DISPOSAL SITE, MAGNETAWAN, ONTARIO

FIGURE NAME:
SITE PLAN

PROJECT NUMBER:	SCALE:
225335.010	AS SHOWN
DRAWN BY:	REVIEWED BY:
NJ	JP
DATE:	FIGURE NUMBER:
FEBRUARY 2026	2



N

LEGEND

- PROPERTY BOUNDARY
- PROPOSED LIMIT OF WASTE
- 30m BUFFER
- UAV IMAGE
- GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELL
- SURFACE WATER MONITORING LOCATION

LEGEND IS COLOUR DEPENDENT. NON-COLOUR COPIES MAY ALTER INTERPRETATION.

PINCHIN

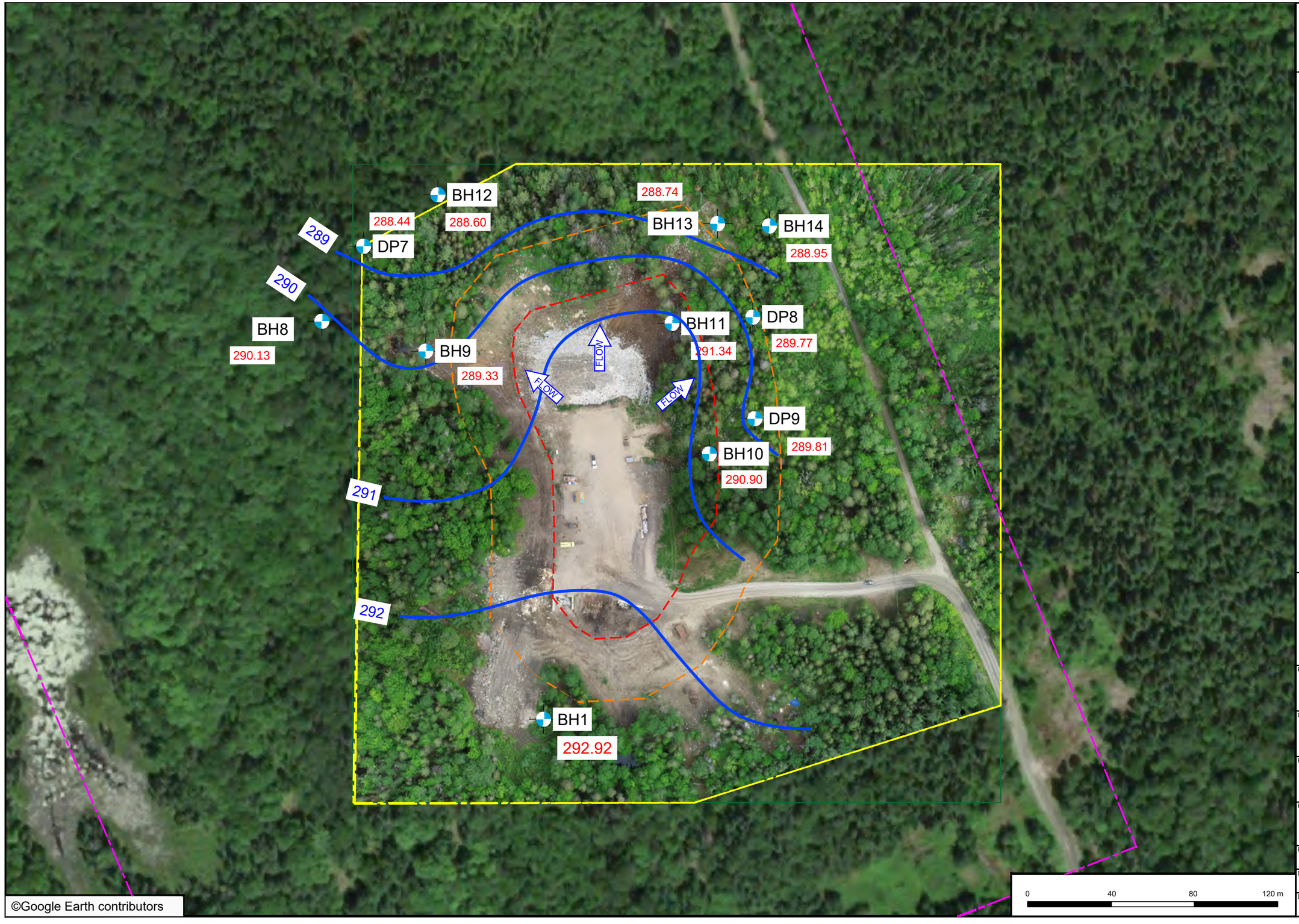
PROJECT NAME:
2025 ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT

CLIENT NAME:
THE MUNICIPALITY OF MAGNETAWAN

PROJECT LOCATION:
CROFT WASTE DISPOSAL SITE, MAGNETAWAN, ONTARIO

FIGURE NAME:
MONITORING LOCATIONS

PROJECT NUMBER:	SCALE:
225335.010	AS SHOWN
DRAWN BY: NJ	REVIEWED BY: JP
DATE: FEBRUARY 2026	FIGURE NUMBER: 3



N

LEGEND

- PROPERTY BOUNDARY
- PROPOSED LIMIT OF WASTE
- 30m BUFFER
- UAV IMAGE
- GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELL
- 100.0 GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELL ELEVATION (masl.)
- 100.0 GROUNDWATER CONTOUR ELEVATION (masl.)
- GROUNDWATER CONTOUR LINES
- FLOW GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION

LEGEND IS COLOUR DEPENDENT. NON-COLOUR COPIES MAY ALTER INTERPRETATION.

PINCHIN

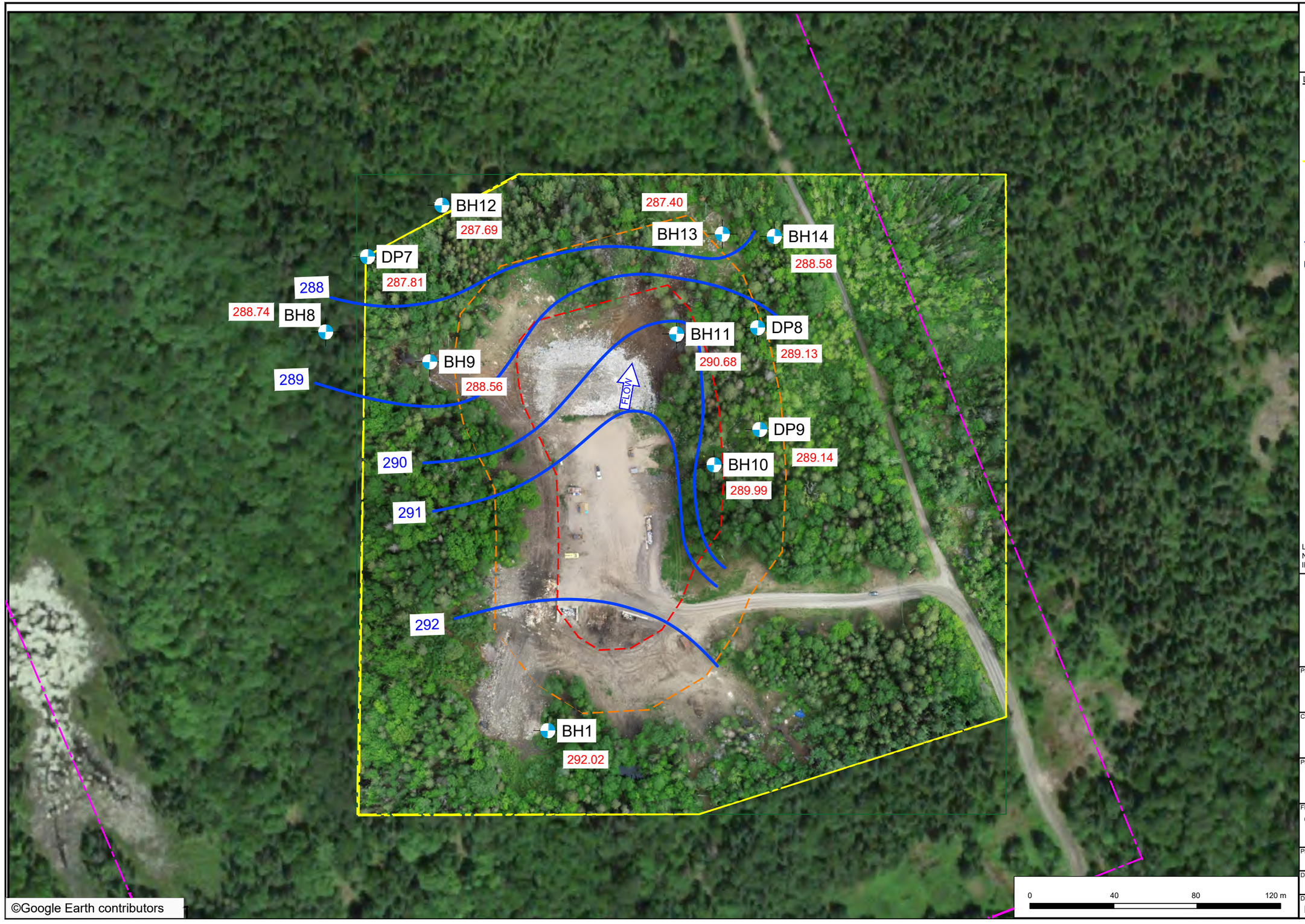
PROJECT NAME:
2025
ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT

CLIENT NAME:
THE MUNICIPALITY OF MAGNETAWAN

PROJECT LOCATION:
CROFT WASTE DISPOSAL SITE, MAGNETAWAN, ONTARIO

FIGURE NAME:
GROUNDWATER CONTOUR PLAN SPRING 2025

PROJECT NUMBER:	SCALE:
225335.010	AS SHOWN
DRAWN BY: NJ	REVIEWED BY: JP
DATE: FEBRUARY 2026	FIGURE NUMBER: 4



N

LEGEND

- PROPERTY BOUNDARY
- PROPOSED LIMIT OF WASTE
- 30m BUFFER
- UAV IMAGE
- GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELL
- 100.0 GROUNDWATER MONITORING WELL ELEVATION (masl.)
- 100.0 GROUNDWATER CONTOUR ELEVATION (masl.)
- GROUNDWATER CONTOUR LINES
- FLOW GROUNDWATER FLOW DIRECTION

LEGEND IS COLOUR DEPENDENT. NON-COLOUR COPIES MAY ALTER INTERPRETATION.

PINCHIN

PROJECT NAME:
2025
ANNUAL MONITORING REPORT

CLIENT NAME:
THE MUNICIPALITY OF MAGNETAWAN

PROJECT LOCATION:
CROFT WASTE DISPOSAL SITE, MAGNETAWAN, ONTARIO

FIGURE NAME:
GROUNDWATER CONTOUR PLAN FALL 2025

PROJECT NUMBER:	SCALE:
225335.010	AS SHOWN
DRAWN BY: NJ	REVIEWED BY: JP
DATE: FEBRUARY 2026	FIGURE NUMBER: 5

APPENDIX II

Certificate of Approval

Provisional Certificate
A-703402

Ministry of the Environment

PROVISIONAL CERTIFICATE OF APPROVAL
WASTE DISPOSAL SITE

Under The Environmental Protection Act, 1971 and the regulations and subject to the limitations thereof, this Provisional Certificate of Approval is issued to:

Her Majesty the Queen in Right of Ontario
as represented by the Minister of Natural Resources
4 Miller Street
Parry Sound, Ontario

for the use and operation of a 2.5 hectare landfilling site

all in accordance with the following plans and specifications:

Located: Lot 26, Concession 11
Township of Croft
District of Parry Sound

which includes the use of the site only for the Disposal of the following categories of waste (NOTE: Use of the site for additional categories of wastes requires a new application and amendments to the Provisional Certificate of Approval) Domestic Waste and Brush

and subject to the following conditions:

Dated this 2nd day of April, 19 80.

Director, Section 39,
The Environmental Protection Act, 1971

MOE 1408 (10/79)

APPENDIX III

Borehole Logs

BOREHOLE LOG	PROJECT: 60336434	BOREHOLE: DP7 1 of 1
Subsurface Investigation Croft Landfill **Client:** Township of Magnetawan	**Northing:** N/A **Easting:** N/A **Methodology:** Hand Auger **Contractor:** N/A	**DATE:** June 9, 2015 **LOGGED BY** TLC/SRB **GROUND ELEV** 289.30 m ASL

DEPTH (m) (mASL)	STRATIGRAPHY	STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION	MONITOR DETAILS & NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE INTERVAL	SAMPLE TYPE	N VALUE	% WATER	% REC	% RQD	RECOVERY (%) 25 50 75 100	RQD (%) 25 50 75 100
0.3 289.0		**TOPSOIL** Dark brown to black, silty topsoil, trace to some sand, occasional rootlets, moist becoming saturated below about 0.2 m.		1		GS						
				2		GS						
0.5 288.8		**SAND** Brown to grey fine to medium sand, trace fine gravel, trace silt, saturated. -Changing to a silty fine sand with occasional fine gravel and cobles below about 0.4 m.		3		GS						
1				4		GS						
		SANDY SILT TILL Brown to grey silty sand to sandy silt till, brown oxidation observed, trace fiine gravel, moist to wet, dense. -Hand auger refusal in dense till at about 0.8 m										
1.7 287.6		Borehole teminated at 1.72 m in assumed till due to drive point refusal on assumed bedrock.										

Printed: Jan 15, 16
File Location:

AECOM

BOREHOLE LOG	PROJECT: 60336434	BOREHOLE: DP8 1 of 1
Subsurface Investigation Croft Landfill **Client:** Township of Magnetawan	**Northing:** N/A **Easting:** N/A **Methodology:** Hand Auger **Contractor:** N/A	**DATE:** June 9, 2015 **LOGGED BY** TLC/SRB **GROUND ELEV** 290.54 m ASL

DEPTH (m) (mASL)	STRATIGRAPHY	STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION	MONITOR DETAILS & NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE INTERVAL	SAMPLE TYPE	N VALUE	% WATER	% REC	% RQD	RECOVERY (%) 25 50 75 100	RQD (%) 25 50 75 100
0.2 290.3		**TOPSOIL** Dark brown to black, silty topsoil, trace to some sand, occasional rootlets, moist.		1		GS						
				2		GS						
		SAND Brown to grey fine to medium sand, trace fine gravel, trace silt, wet. -Becoming saturated below about 0.4 m. -Changing to a silty fine sand with trace fine gravel below about 0.5 m. -Hand auger refusal in dense soil at about 0.9 m		3		GS						
				4		GS						
				5		GS						
				6		GS						
1				7		GS						
1.4 289.1		Borehole teminated at 1.41 m in assumed silty sand due to drive point refusal on assumed bedrock.										

AECOM

BOREHOLE LOG	PROJECT: 60336434	BOREHOLE: DP9 1 of 1
Subsurface Investigation Croft Landfill **Client:** Township of Magnetawan	**Northing:** N/A **Easting:** N/A **Methodology:** Hand Auger **Contractor:** N/A	**DATE:** June 9, 2015 **LOGGED BY** TLC/SRB **GROUND ELEV** 289.97 m ASL

DEPTH (m) (mASL)	STRATIGRAPHY	STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION	MONITOR DETAILS & NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE INTERVAL	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE N VALUE	SAMPLE % WATER	SAMPLE % REC	SAMPLE % RQD	RECOVERY (%) 25 50 75 100	RQD (%) 25 50 75 100
0.2 289.8		**TOPSOIL** Dark brown to black, silty topsoil, trace to some sand, occasional rootlets, saturated.		1		GS						
				2		GS						
		SAND Grey fine to medium sand, trace fine gravel, trace silt, saturated.		3		GS						
		-Changing to a medium sand with trace fine sand below about 0.7 m.		4		GS						
1		-Grey silty sand noted below about 0.9 m.		5		GS						
		-Hand auger refusal in dense soil at about 1.0 m.		6		GS						
1.3 288.7		Borehole teminated at 1.27 m in assumed silty fine sand.										

Printed: Jan 15, 16
File Location:

AECOM

BOREHOLE LOG	PROJECT: 60336434	BOREHOLE: BH8 1 of 1
Subsurface Investigation Croft Landfill **Client:** Township of Magnetawan	**Northing:** N/A **Easting:** N/A **Methodology:** Auger/Coring **Contractor:** pontil drilling	**DATE:** June 22, 2015 **LOGGED BY** SRB **GROUND ELEV** 291.63 m ASL

DEPTH (m) (mASL)	STRATIGRAPHY	STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION	MONITOR DETAILS & NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE INTERVAL	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE N VALUE	SAMPLE % WATER	SAMPLE % REC	SAMPLE % RQD	RECOVERY (%) 25 50 75 100	RQD (%) 25 50 75 100
0.2 291.5		**TOPSOIL** Dark brown, silty topsoil, trace to some sand, trace rootlets, moist.		1		SS	9					
		SAND Brown fine to medium sand, trace coarse sand and fine to medium gravel, moist.		2		SS	8/0.23m					
1.0 290.6		**GNEISSIC BEDROCK** Grey to black metamorphic bedrock, some quartzite and biotite with garnet mineralization, massive.		3		HQ			100	100		
				4		HQ			100	100		
				5		HQ			100	100		
				6		HQ			100	92		
				7		HQ			100	92		
5.7 285.9		Borehole terminated at 5.72 m in Gniessic Bedrock.										

Printed: Jan 15, 16
File Location:

AECOM

BOREHOLE LOG	PROJECT: 60336434	BOREHOLE: BH9 1 of 1
Subsurface Investigation Croft Landfill **Client:** Township of Magnetawan	**Northing:** N/A **Easting:** N/A **Methodology:** Auger/Coring **Contractor:** pontil drilling	**DATE:** June 22, 2015 **LOGGED BY** SRB **GROUND ELEV** 289.52 m ASL

DEPTH (m) (mASL)	STRATIGRAPHY	STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION	MONITOR DETAILS & NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE INTERVAL	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE N VALUE	SAMPLE % WATER	SAMPLE % REC	SAMPLE % RQD	RECOVERY (%) 25 50 75 100	RQD (%) 25 50 75 100
		SAND Brown fine to medium sand, some fine gravel, wet. -0.15 m layer of brown to grey silty fine sand, trace gravel at about 0.2 m.		1		SS	4					
				2		SS	31					
1		-0.15 m layer of medium to coarse sand, some gravel, saturated, at bedrock contact.										
1.4 288.2		**GNEISSIC BEDROCK** Grey to black metamorphic bedrock, some quartzite and biotite with garnet mineralization, massive.		3		HQ			100	100		
2												
3				4		HQ			100	100		
				5		HQ			100	100		
3.9 285.6		Borehole terminated at 3.89 m in Gniessic Bedrock.										

Printed: Jan 15, 16
File Location:

AECOM

BOREHOLE LOG	PROJECT: 60336434	BOREHOLE: BH10 1 of 1
Subsurface Investigation Croft Landfill **Client:** Township of Magnetawan	**Northing:** N/A **Easting:** N/A **Methodology:** Auger/Coring **Contractor:** pontil drilling	**DATE:** June 23, 2015 **LOGGED BY** SRB **GROUND ELEV** 290.87 m ASL

DEPTH (m) (mASL)	STRATIGRAPHY	STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION	MONITOR DETAILS & NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE INTERVAL	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE N VALUE	SAMPLE % WATER	SAMPLE % REC	SAMPLE % RQD	RECOVERY (%) 25 50 75 100	RQD (%) 25 50 75 100
0.2 290.7		**TOPSOIL** Dark brown, silty topsoil, trace to some sand, trace rootlets, moist.		1		SS	0					
		SAND Brown silty sand, trace fine gravel, moist. -Becoming fine sand and saturated below about 0.76 m -Changing to a fine to medium sand below about 0.9 m.		2		SS	23					
1												
				3		SS	21					
2												
2.1 288.7		**GNEISSIC BEDROCK** Grey to black metamorphic bedrock, some quartzite and biotite with garnet mineralization, massive.		4 5		HQ HQ			100 100		■ ■	
3				6		HQ			100		■	
4.1 286.8	4	Borehole terminated at 4.06 m in Gniessic Bedrock.										

Printed: Jan 15, 16
File Location:

AECOM

BOREHOLE LOG	PROJECT: 60336434	BOREHOLE: BH11 1 of 1
Subsurface Investigation Croft Landfill **Client:** Township of Magnetawan	**Northing:** N/A **Easting:** N/A **Methodology:** Auger/Coring **Contractor:** pontil drilling	**DATE:** June 24, 2015 **LOGGED BY** JNB **GROUND ELEV** 290.74 m ASL

DEPTH (m) (mASL)	STRATIGRAPHY	STRATIGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION	MONITOR DETAILS & NUMBER	SAMPLE NUMBER	SAMPLE INTERVAL	SAMPLE TYPE	SAMPLE N VALUE	SAMPLE % WATER	SAMPLE % REC	SAMPLE % RQD	RECOVERY (%) 25 50 75 100	RQD (%) 25 50 75 100
0		**GNEISSIC BEDROCK** Grey to black metamorphic bedrock, some quartzite and biotite with garnet mineralization, massive.		1		HQ			100		■	
1				2		HQ			100		■	
2												
3				3		HQ			100		■	
4												
4.4 286.4		Borehole terminated at 4.39 m in Gniessic Bedrock.										

Printed: Jan 15, 16
File Location:

AECOM

Log of Borehole: BH12

Project #: 225335.005 ***Logged By:*** TG

Project: Groundwater Monitoring Well Installation

Client: The Corporation of the Municipality of Magnetawan

Location: Croft Waste Disposal Site, Magnetawan, Ontario

Drill Date: April 21, 2020 ***Sheet:*** 1 of 1

SUBSURFACE PROFILE					SAMPLE			
Depth (ft / m)	Symbol	Description	Elevation (m)	Monitoring Well Details	Recovery (%)	Sample ID	Soil Vapour Concentration (ppm) CGI/PID	Laboratory Analysis
0 / 0		Ground Surface	0.00					
0–20 / 0–6		***Gneissic Bedrock*** Grey to black metamorphic bedrock, some quartzite and biotite with garnet mineral, ization, massive		Riser; Bentonite; Silica Sand; Screen	100	RC1		
					100	RC2		
					100	RC3		
					100	RC4		
20 / 6		End of Borehole	-6.10					

Contractor: Marathon Underground Constructors Corporation

Grade Elevation: 288.896 mREL

Drilling Method: HQ Diamond Core Bit

Top of Casing Elevation: 289.866 mREL

Well Casing Size: 5.08 cm

UTM Coordinates: 17T 593608mE 5058582 mN

Log of Borehole: BH13

Project #: 225335.005 **Logged By:** TG

Project: Groundwater Monitoring Well Installation

Client: The Corporation of the Municipality of Magnetawan

Location: Croft Waste Disposal Site, Magnetawan, Ontario

Drill Date: April 22, 2020 **Sheet:** 1 of 1

SUBSURFACE PROFILE					SAMPLE			
Depth (ft / m)	Symbol	Description	Elevation (m)	Monitoring Well Details	Recovery (%)	Sample ID	Soil Vapour Concentration (ppm) CGI/PID	Laboratory Analysis
0 / 0		Ground Surface	0.00					
0–20 / 0–6		***Gneissic Bedrock*** Grey to black metamorphic bedrock, some quartzite and biotite with garnet mineral, ization, massive		Riser; Bentonite; Silica Sand; Screen	100	RC1		
					100	RC2		
					100	RC3		
					100	RC4		
20 / 6		End of Borehole	-6.10					

Contractor: Marathon Underground Constructors Corporation

Grade Elevation: 290.821 mREL

Drilling Method: HQ Diamond Core Bit

Top of Casing Elevation: 291.566 mREL

Well Casing Size: 5.08 cm

UTM Coordinates: 17T 593714 mE 5058508 mN

Log of Borehole: BH14

Project #: 225335.005 ***Logged By:*** TG

Project: Groundwater Monitoring Well Installation

Client: The Corporation of the Municipality of Magnetawan

Location: Croft Waste Disposal Site, Magnetawan, Ontario

Drill Date: April 22, 2020 ***Sheet:*** 1 of 1

SUBSURFACE PROFILE					SAMPLE			
Depth (ft / m)	Symbol	Description	Elevation (m)	Monitoring Well Details	Recovery (%)	Sample ID	Soil Vapour Concentration (ppm) CGI/PID	Laboratory Analysis
0 / 0		Ground Surface	0.00					
0–20 / 0–6		***Gneissic Bedrock*** Grey to black metamorphic bedrock, some quartzite and biotite with garnet mineral, ization, massive		Riser; Bentonite; Silica Sand; Screen	100	RC1		
					100	RC2		
					100	RC3		
					100	RC4		
20 / 6		End of Borehole	-6.10					

Contractor: Marathon Underground Constructors Corporation

Grade Elevation: 289.416 mREL

Drilling Method: HQ Diamond Core Bit

Top of Casing Elevation: 290.259 mREL

Well Casing Size: 5.08 cm

UTM Coordinates: 17T 593733 mE 5058558 mN

APPENDIX IV
Summary Tables

TABLE 1
Groundwater Monitoring Location Data
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan , Ontario

Well ID Number	Date (dd/mm/yyyy)	Ground Surface Elevation (masl)	TOC Elevation (masl)	Height of TOC from Ground Surface (m)	Water Level Measurement from TOC (m)	Total Well Depth from TOC (m)	Depth to Groundwater (mbgs)	Calculated Water Level Elevation (masl)	UTM Coordinates			Comments
									Zone	Northing (m)	Easting (m)	
BH1	8-May-14	NA	293.82	-	0.93	-	-	292.89	17T	5058316	593651	-
	30-Oct-14			-	0.91	-	-	292.91				-
	9-Jun-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	22-Jun-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	23-Jun-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	6-Aug-15			-	1.78	-	-	292.04				-
	22-Oct-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	13-Oct-16			-	1.66	-	-	292.16				-
	18-May-17			-	0.97	-	-	292.85				-
	25-Oct-17			-	0.92	-	-	292.90				-
	2-May-18			-	0.84	-	-	292.98				-
	17-Oct-18			-	1.06	-	-	292.76				-
	11-Jun-19			0.72	0.95	4.34	0.23	292.87				-
	25-Sep-19			0.65	1.42	4.29	0.77	292.40				-
	2-Jun-20			0.65	1.12	4.29	0.47	292.70				-
	1-Oct-20			0.66	1.02	3.47	0.36	292.80				Orange, odour.
	12-May-21			0.72	1.08	4.40	0.36	292.74				-
	7-Oct-21			0.72	0.97	4.38	0.25	292.85				-
	4-May-22			-	-	-	-	-				No data.
	18-Oct-22			0.72	1.18	4.39	0.46	292.64				-
	10-May-23			0.70	0.93	4.39	0.23	292.89				-
	28-Sep-23			0.70	1.64	3.63	0.94	292.18				Clear, no odour, good well condition.
	24-Apr-24			0.69	0.90	4.35	0.21	292.92				Yellow tint, sulphur-like odour.
	3-Oct-24			0.68	1.69	4.47	1.01	292.13				Yellow tint, sulphur-like odour.
	6-May-25			0.69	0.95	4.41	0.26	292.87				
	25-Sep-25			0.72	1.80	3.52	1.08	292.02				
BH8	8-May-14	291.63	292.47	-	-	-	-	-	17T	5058508	593544	-
	30-Oct-14			-	-	-	-	-				-
	9-Jun-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	22-Jun-15			-	2.24	-	-	290.23				-
	23-Jun-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	6-Aug-15			-	4.04	-	-	288.43				-
	22-Oct-15			-	4.55	-	-	287.92				-
	13-Oct-16			-	4.20	-	-	288.27				-
	18-May-17			-	2.36	-	-	290.11				-
	25-Oct-17			-	2.43	-	-	290.04				-
	2-May-18			-	1.69	-	-	290.78				-
	17-Oct-18			-	2.90	-	-	289.57				-
	11-Jun-19			0.83	2.59	6.52	1.76	289.88				-
	25-Sep-19			0.75	3.95	6.45	3.20	288.52				Partial sample.
	2-Jun-20			0.76	2.75	6.54	1.99	289.72				Purged dry.
	1-Oct-20			0.84	2.79	6.41	1.95	289.68				-
	12-May-21			0.82	2.44	6.51	1.62	290.03				Purged dry.
	7-Oct-21			0.82	2.35	6.51	1.53	290.12				Purged dry.
	4-May-22			0.82	2.30	6.52	1.48	290.17				-
	18-Oct-22			0.82	4.00	6.50	3.18	288.47				-
	10-May-23			0.82	2.33	6.36	1.51	290.14				-
	28-Sep-23			0.82	3.93	6.48	3.11	288.54				Cloudy, no odour, good well condition.
	24-Apr-24			0.80	6.27	6.48	5.47	286.20				Clear, no odour.
	2-Oct-24			0.78	4.07	6.54	3.29	288.40				Clear, no odour. Purged dry, poor recovery.
	6-May-25			0.81	2.34	6.62	1.53	290.13				
	25-Sep-25			0.81	3.73	6.53	2.92	288.74				
BH9	9-Jun-15	289.52	290.44	-	-	-	-	-	17T	5058495	593597	-
	22-Jun-15			-	1.84	-	-	288.60				-
	23-Jun-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	6-Aug-15			-	1.98	-	-	288.46				-
	22-Oct-15			-	1.83	-	-	288.61				-
	13-Oct-16			-	1.79	-	-	288.65				-
	18-May-17			-	1.18	-	-	289.26				-
	25-Oct-17			-	1.18	-	-	289.26				-
	2-May-18			-	0.95	-	-	289.49				-
	17-Oct-18			-	1.41	-	-	289.03				-
	11-Jun-19			0.99	1.10	4.61	0.11	289.34				-
	25-Sep-19			0.93	1.42	4.62	0.49	289.02				-
	2-Jun-20			1.00	1.33	4.70	0.33	289.11				Purged dry.
	1-Oct-20			0.81	1.27	4.60	0.46	289.17				-
	12-May-21			0.80	1.3	4.64	0.5	289.14				-
	7-Oct-21			0.80	1.12	4.67	0.32	289.32				Purged dry.
	4-May-22			1.00	1.1	4.63	0.1	289.34				-
	18-Oct-22			0.90	1.31	4.61	0.41	289.13				-
	10-May-23			0.96	0.98	4.68	0.02	289.46				-
	28-Sep-23			0.96	1.9	4.69	0.94	288.54				Orange, no odour, good well condition.
	24-Apr-24			0.87	0.99	4.68	0.12	289.45				Orange, no odour.
	2-Oct-24			0.96	1.68	4.73	0.72	288.76				Clear, no odour. Purged dry, moderate recovery.
	6-May-25			1.1	1.11	4.69	0.01	289.33				Purged dry.
	25-Sep-25			0.98	1.88	4.59	0.90	288.56				

TABLE 1
Groundwater Monitoring Location Data
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan , Ontario

Well ID Number	Date (dd/mm/yyyy)	Ground Surface Elevation (masl)	TOC Elevation (masl)	Height of TOC from Ground Surface (m)	Water Level Measurement from TOC (m)	Total Well Depth from TOC (m)	Depth to Groundwater (mbgs)	Calculated Water Level Elevation (masl)	UTM Coordinates			Comments
									Zone	Northing (m)	Easting (m)	
BH10	9-Jun-15	290.87	291.83	-	-	-	-	-	17T	5058444	593731	-
	22-Jun-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	23-Jun-15			-	1.13	-	-	290.70				-
	6-Aug-15			-	1.74	-	-	290.09				-
	22-Oct-15			-	2.22	-	-	289.61				-
	13-Oct-16			-	1.23	-	-	290.60				-
	18-May-17			-	0.86	-	-	290.97				-
	25-Oct-17			-	0.80	-	-	291.03				-
	2-May-18			-	0.79	-	-	291.04				-
	17-Oct-18			-	0.95	-	-	290.88				-
	11-Jun-19			0.86	0.93	4.92	0.07	290.90				-
	25-Sep-19			0.83	1.19	4.83	0.36	290.64				-
	2-Jun-20			0.83	1.00	4.91	0.17	290.83				-
	1-Oct-20			0.92	0.88	4.87	-0.04	290.95				-
	12-May-21			0.92	1	4.88	0.08	290.83				-
	7-Oct-21			0.92	0.9	4.87	-0.02	290.93				-
	4-May-22			0.92	0.88	4.90	-0.04	290.95				-
	18-Oct-22			0.94	0.96	4.88	0.02	290.87				-
	10-May-23			0.91	0.89	4.90	-0.02	290.94				-
	28-Sep-23			0.91	1.54	4.88	0.63	290.29				Clear, no odour, good well condition.
	24-Apr-24			0.93	0.87	4.89	-0.06	290.96				Clear, no odour.
	3-Oct-24			0.89	1.49	4.89	0.6	290.34				Clear, no odour.
	6-May-25			0.9	0.93	4.93	0.03	290.90				
	25-Sep-25			0.92	1.84	5.84	0.92	289.99				
BH11	9-Jun-15	290.74	292.61	-	-	-	-	-	17T	5059507	593713	-
	22-Jun-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	23-Jun-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	6-Aug-15			-	2.41	-	-	290.20				-
	22-Oct-15			-	2.46	-	-	290.15				-
	13-Oct-16			-	1.95	-	-	290.66				-
	18-May-17			-	1.23	-	-	291.38				-
	25-Oct-17			-	1.01	-	-	291.60				-
	2-May-18			-	0.91	-	-	291.70				-
	17-Oct-18			-	1.10	-	-	291.51				-
	11-Jun-19			0.74	1.07	4.81	0.33	291.54				-
	25-Sep-19			0.66	1.19	4.72	0.53	291.42				-
	2-Jun-20			0.66	1.50	4.72	0.84	291.11				-
	1-Oct-20			0.75	1.08	4.82	0.33	291.53				-
	12-May-21			0.75	1.38	4.82	0.63	291.23				-
	7-Oct-21			0.75	1.25	4.82	0.50	291.36				-
	4-May-22			0.75	1.27	4.81	0.52	291.34				-
	18-Oct-22			0.75	1.04	4.66	0.29	291.57				-
	10-May-23			0.75	1.28	4.76	0.53	291.33				-
	28-Sep-23			0.75	1.80	5.66	1.05	290.81				Clear, odour, well lid detached, no PVC cap.
	24-Apr-24			0.73	1.1	4.53	0.37	291.51				Clear, sulphur-like odour.
	3-Oct-24			0.75	1.33	4.72	0.58	291.28				Yellow tint, odour. New well cap installed. Fibrous black particulates in sample.
	6-May-25			0.73	1.27	4.71	0.54	291.34				
	25-Sep-25			0.77	1.93	4.68	1.16	290.68				
DP7	8-May-14	289.30	289.77	-	-	-	-	-	17T	5058495	593597	-
	30-Oct-14			-	-	-	-	-				-
	9-Jun-15			-	1.22	-	-	288.55				-
	22-Jun-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	23-Jun-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	6-Aug-15			-	1.88	-	-	287.89				-
	22-Oct-15			DRY								-
	13-Oct-16			DRY								-
	18-May-17			-	1.73	-	-	288.04				-
	25-Oct-17			-	1.64	-	-	288.13				-
	2-May-18			DRY								-
	17-Oct-18			-	1.51	-	-	288.26				-
	11-Jun-19			1.21	1.28	1.93	0.07	288.49				-
	25-Sep-19			1.13	1.36	1.81	0.23	288.41				-
	2-Jun-20			NA								-
	1-Oct-20			1.19	1.30	1.60	0.11	288.47				Insufficient volume to sample. No cap.
	12-May-21			1.21	1.48	1.59	0.27	288.29				Insufficient volume to sample.
	7-Oct-21			1.19	1.34	1.55	0.15	288.43				Insufficient volume to sample.
	4-May-22			1.19	1.46	1.58	0.27	288.31				Insufficient volume to sample.
	18-Oct-22			1.23	1.40	1.59	0.17	288.37				Insufficient volume to sample.
	10-May-23			1.20	1.30	1.59	0.10	288.47				Insufficient volume to sample.
	28-Sep-23			1.20	1.55	1.58	0.35	288.22				Water level only.
	24-Apr-24			1.20	1.28	1.6	0.08	288.49				Water level only.
	2-Oct-24			1.21	1.78	2.11	0.57	287.99				Water level only. No cap. Tubing pulled for measurements.
	6-May-25			1.17	1.33	2.11	0.16	288.44				
	25-Sep-25			1.20	1.96	2.13	0.76	287.81				Water level only. Tubing pulled for measurements.

TABLE 1
Groundwater Monitoring Location Data
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan , Ontario

Well ID Number	Date (dd/mm/yyyy)	Ground Surface Elevation (masl)	TOC Elevation (masl)	Height of TOC from Ground Surface (m)	Water Level Measurement from TOC (m)	Total Well Depth from TOC (m)	Depth to Groundwater (mbgs)	Calculated Water Level Elevation (masl)	UTM Coordinates			Comments
									Zone	Northing (m)	Easting (m)	
DP8	8-May-14	290.54	291.06	-	-	-	-	-	17T	5058510	593752	-
	30-Oct-14			-	-	-	-	-				-
	9-Jun-15			-	1.59	-	-	289.47				-
	22-Jun-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	23-Jun-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	6-Aug-15			-	1.89	-	-	289.17				-
	22-Oct-15			-	1.96	-	-	289.10				-
	13-Oct-16			-	1.70	-	-	289.36				-
	18-May-17			DRY								-
	25-Oct-17			-	2.06	-	-	289.00				-
	2-May-18			-	1.35	-	-	289.71				-
	17-Oct-18			-	2.04	-	-	289.02				-
	11-Jun-19			DRY								-
	25-Sep-19			1.23	1.44	2.13	0.21	289.62				-
	2-Jun-20			NA								-
	1-Oct-20			1.28	1.48	1.60	0.20	289.58				Insufficient volume to sample. No cap.
	12-May-21			1.29	1.48	1.58	0.19	289.58				Insufficient volume to sample.
	7-Oct-21			1.28	1.48	1.60	0.20	289.58				Insufficient volume to sample.
	4-May-22			1.28	1.46	1.59	0.18	289.60				Insufficient volume to sample.
	18-Oct-22			1.29	1.48	1.59	0.19	289.58				Insufficient volume to sample.
	10-May-23			1.29	1.52	1.59	0.23	289.54				Insufficient volume to sample.
	28-Sep-23			1.29	1.58	1.60	0.29	289.48				Water level only.
	24-Apr-24			1.28	1.47	1.6	0.19	289.59				Water level only.
	3-Oct-24			1.27	1.58	2.2	0.31	289.48				Water level only. Pulled tubing for measurements.
	6-May-25			1.26	1.29	2.21	0.03	289.77				
	25-Sep-25			1.31	1.93	2.21	0.62	289.13				Water level only. Pulled tubing for measurements.
DP9	8-May-14	289.97	290.92	-	-	-	-	-	17T	5058461	593753	-
	30-Oct-14			-	-	-	-	-				-
	9-Jun-15			-	1.28	-	-	289.64				-
	22-Jun-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	23-Jun-15			-	-	-	-	-				-
	6-Aug-15			-	1.58	-	-	289.34				-
	22-Oct-15			DRY								-
	13-Oct-16			-	1.33	-	-	289.59				-
	18-May-17			-	1.11	-	-	289.81				-
	25-Oct-17			-	1.18	-	-	289.74				-
	2-May-18			-	1.08	-	-	289.84				-
	17-Oct-18			-	1.22	-	-	289.70				-
	11-Jun-19			Could not locate								-
	25-Sep-19											-
	2-Jun-20											-
	1-Oct-20			0.95	1.06	1.57	0.11	289.86				Insufficient volume to sample. No cap.
	12-May-21			0.95	1.02	1.58	0.07	289.90				Insufficient volume to sample.
	7-Oct-21			0.95	1.00	1.56	0.05	289.92				Insufficient volume to sample.
	4-May-22			0.95	1.00	1.54	0.05	289.92				-
	18-Oct-22			0.94	1.01	1.58	0.07	289.91				insufficient volume to sample.
	10-May-23			0.93	0.98	1.55	0.05	289.94				insufficient volume to sample.
	28-Sep-23			-	-	-	-	-				No water level; bear in area.
	24-Apr-24			0.87	0.99	4.68	0.12	289.93				Water level only.
	3-Oct-24			0.92	1.42	2.2	0.5	289.50				Water level only. Tubing pulled for measurements.
	6-May-25			1.10	1.11	4.69	0.01	289.81				
	25-Sep-25			0.92	1.78	2.21	0.86	289.14				Water level only. Tubing pulled for measurements.
BH12	12-May-21	288.90	289.87	0.89	1.34	7.24	0.45	288.53	17T	5058569	593600	-
	7-Oct-21			0.89	1.26	7.40	0.37	288.61				-
	4-May-22			0.89	1.30	7.30	0.41	288.57				-
	18-Oct-22			0.88	1.34	7.32	0.46	288.53				-
	10-May-23			0.87	1.23	7.30	0.36	288.64				-
	28-Sep-23			0.87	1.89	7.30	1.02	287.98				-
	24-Apr-24			0.95	1.21	7.37	0.26	288.66				Grey, sulphur-like odour. Casing loose at base.
	2-Oct-24			DAMAGED - repaired and re-surveyed in November 2024								Casing was fallen over, PVC snapped at base of casing.
	6-May-25	288.90	289.91	0.9	1.31	7.3	0.41	288.60				Tubing should be replaced broken in multiple places
	25-Sep-25			0.85	2.22	7.13	1.37	287.69				Casing may or may not be standing in Spring. Casing was laying on the ground at arrival. Able to clean benotite away and stand back up. Purged extra to clear any bento from the bottom. Tubing replaced.
BH13	12-May-21	290.82	291.57	1.29	1.48	1.58	0.19	290.09	17T	5058461	593735	-
	7-Oct-21			0.85	2.79	7.79	1.94	288.78				-
	4-May-22			0.85	2.79	7.20	1.94	288.78				-
	18-Oct-22			0.85	6.52	7.20	5.67	285.05				-
	10-May-23			0.85	2.84	7.21	1.99	288.73				-
	28-Sep-23			0.85	3.25	7.20	2.40	288.32				Cloudy, no odour, good well condition.
	24-Apr-24			0.86	2.92	6.61	2.06	288.65				Brown, no odour.
	3-Oct-24			0.85	2.98	7.30	2.13	288.59				Clear, odour.
	6-May-25			0.85	2.83	7.29	1.98	288.74				
	25-Sep-25			0.89	4.17	7.11	3.28	287.40				
BH14	12-May-21	289.42	290.26	0.70	1.35	7.13	0.65	288.91	17T	5058554	593760	-
	7-Oct-21			0.70	1.35	7.11	0.65	288.91				Purged dry.
	4-May-22			0.70	1.30	7.13	0.60	288.96				-
	18-Oct-22			0.70	1.33	7.15	0.63	288.93				-
	10-May-23			0.70	1.33	7.14	0.63	288.93				-
	28-Sep-23			0.70	1.52	7.03	0.82	288.74				Cloudy, no odour, good well condition.
	24-Apr-24			0.74	1.31	7.04	0.57	288.95				Brown, no odour.
	3-Oct-24			0.77	1.36	7.30	0.59	288.90				Clear, odour.
	6-May-25			0.85	1.31	7.17	0.46	288.95				
	25-Sep-25			0.89	1.68	7.15	0.79	288.58				GW Dup. Casing base is wobbly.

Notes:

mbgs	Meters below ground surface
masl	Meters above sea level
TOC	Top of casing
NA	No data available

Pinchin File Number: 225335.010

TABLE 2
Surface Water Monitoring Location Data
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Surface Water Monitoring Location	*UTM Coordinates*			*Comments*
	Zone	*Easting (m)*	*Northing (m)*	
SW-1	17T	593867	5058308	Culvert
SW-2	17T	593556	5059083	Lake
SW-3	17T	593592	5058498	Ponded Water

TABLE 3
Groundwater Quality Results - BH1
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	Sample Designation																				ODWQS
		Sample Collection Date (05/06/2026)																				
		BH1																				
		6-Aug-15	22-Oct-15	13-Oct-16	18-May-17	25-Oct-17	2-May-18	17-Oct-18	11-Jun-19	25-Sep-19	2-Jun-20	1-Oct-20	12-May-21	7-Oct-21	4-May-22	18-Oct-22	10-May-23	28-Sep-23	24-Apr-24	3-Oct-24	6-May-25	25-Sep-25	
pH Lab	pH Units	6.55	NA	**6**	**6.3**	**6.2**	**6.2**	**6.1**	6.67	6.54	6.64	**6.33**	**6.41**	7.10	6.88	7.00	7.04	6.74	7.25	**6.46**	6.82	6.70	6.5-8.5
Conductivity	uS/cm	92	-	596	96	97	68	134	57	146	101	189	89	192	123	433	161	472	165	453	201	336	-
Hardness	mg/L	**34**	**-**	**185**	**16**	**25**	**19**	**33**	**17.2**	**32**	**20.7**	**59**	**30.5**	**50.1**	**43.7**	84.1	**55.2**	**173**	**76**	**157**	**74**	**128**	80-100
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	126	-	416	114	78	46	128	76	90	76	120	94	240	66	271	143	397	160	394	137	309	500
Alkalinity	mg/L	32	**-**	55	**26**	38	**25**	38	**24**	39	36	74	38	59	49	99	66	82	83	93	83	99	30-500
Chloride	mg/L	7.9	-	54	5	5	5	7	1.9	5.34	2.8	12.7	3	11	7	16	6	36	5	35	9	28	250
Sodium	mg/L	1.2	-	30	5.61	6.32	3.33	5.23	3.9	7.55	4.7	7.3	5.8	9.1	6.78	10.3	7.1	17.7	6.36	12.8	5.10	8.98	200
Calcium	mg/L	9.9	-	63.1	5.42	8.24	6.11	10.5	5.5	9.62	6.4	18.1	9.8	15.3	13.3	25.2	16.0	52.4	21.5	44.9	20.5	36	-
Magnesium	mg/L	2.3	-	6.75	0.699	1.12	0.859	1.62	0.86	1.84	1.13	3.36	1.48	2.88	2.56	5.12	3.69	10.10	5.43	10.90	1.22	9.37	-
Potassium	mg/L	1.4	-	2.95	1.16	1.79	1.09	1.5	1.2	1.82	1.3	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.02	2.9	3.8	6.2	7.07	8.6	10.50	8.16	-
Sulphate	mg/L	<1	-	154	5	154	1	19	2.1	10.2	2.4	18.0	4	<20	5	24	6	94	7.07	85	3	29	500
Ammonia	mg/L	<0.05	-	0.09	0.12	0.23	0.08	0.08	0.4	0.21	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.08	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.22	0.2	0.20	0.1	-
Nitrate as N	mg/L	<0.1	-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	< 0.03	0.53	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	<0.06	0.18	10
Nitrite as N	mg/L	<0.01	-	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	< 0.06	<0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.04	1
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	0.47	-	0.7	1.8	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.77	0.68	0.53	0.72	0.40	0.42	0.49	0.43	0.63	0.73	0.86	0.80	0.60	0.9	-
Phenolics	mg/L	<0.001	-	<0.001	<0.001	0.004	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	< 0.002	<0.002	< 0.002	0.008	0.002	< 0.002	0.003	0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	-
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	**7.2**	-	**13.3**	**16.1**	**15.8**	**8.2**	**17.5**	**10.6**	**8.5**	**10**	**15.6**	**12**	**13**	**18**	**17**	**20**	**12**	**20**	**18**	**20**	**20**	5
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	76	-	62	108	63	27	74	28	31	32	<5	27	33	40	51	49	44	59	55	63	71	-
Iron	mg/L	**8.5**	-	**16.7**	**1.49**	**4.94**	**2.29**	**8.76**	**4.35**	**7.32**	**5.48**	**13.9**	**5.18**	**10.4**	**6.76**	**17.1**	**7.99**	**40.5**	**10.8**	**39.1**	**6**	**46.9**	0.3
Manganese	mg/L	**1.5**	-	**4.1**	**0.579**	**0.611**	**0.45**	**0.819**	**0.46**	**0.86**	**0.53**	**1.40**	**0.95**	**1.17**	**1.24**	**2.20**	**1.59**	**3.69**	**1.67**	**3.35**	**1.22**	**2.54**	0.05
Phosphorus	mg/L	0.7	-	0.1	0.8	0.29	0.06	0.27	0.22	0.06	0.02	0.06	0.06	<0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.07	0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.04	0.05	-
Orthophosphate	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.10	-	-	-	0.03	-	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	-
Turbidity	NTU	**60**	-	**94.1**	**507**	**158**	**22.9**	**118**	**58.4**	**44.2**	**22.4**	**8.1**	**5.5**	3.3	4.35	3.2	**26**	**21**	**8.9**	**8.5**	**22**	**16**	5
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	140	-	142	822	422	56	181	150	61	37	27	133	40	35	23	88	85	160	26	76	32	-
BOD	mg/L	<2	-	2	<20	6	<2	3	<5	<5	<5	3	< 4	<4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	5	< 4	< 4	-
Anion Sum	-	0.869	-	5.84	0.74	0.96	0.66	1.35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cation Sum	-	1.13	-	5.09	0.6	0.82	0.55	0.92	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ion Balance	%	-	-	-6.9	-	-	-9.6	N/A	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver	mg/L	<0.0001	-	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.002	<0.002	<0.0001	<0.0001	< 0.00005	<0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	-
Aluminum	mg/L	**0.53**	-	**0.199**	**0.253**	**0.321**	**0.311**	**0.883**	**0.537**	**0.44**	**0.50**	**0.83**	**0.40**	**0.46**	**0.473**	**0.25**	**0.35**	**0.20**	**0.303**	**0.18**	**0.318**	**0.279**	0.1
Antimony	mg/L	<0.0005	-	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.003	<0.003	<0.001	<0.001	< 0.0009	<0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	0.006
Arsenic	mg/L	<0.001	-	<0.001	<0.001	0.001	0.001	0.004	<0.003	<0.003	<0.001	0.007	0.0014	0.0021	0.0014	0.0025	0.0014	0.0024	0.0019	0.0022	0.0016	0.0040	0.01
Barium	mg/L	0.033	-	0.192	0.025	0.032	0.013	0.045	0.024	0.04	0.023	0.059	0.033	0.051	0.0466	0.085	0.056	0.161	0.0792	0.176	0.0773	0.129	1
Beryllium	mg/L	<0.0005	-	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.000069	0.000124	0.000139	0.000105	0.000083	0.000065	0.000055	0.000063	0.000058	0.000088	-
Bismuth	mg/L	<0.001	-	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.00002	0.00003	< 0.00001	0.00001	0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	-
Boron	mg/L	<0.01	-	0.202	0.014	0.015	0.025	0.026	0.017	0.03	0.014	0.045	0.024	0.059	0.046	0.101	0.044	0.152	0.048	0.134	0.051	0.101	5
Cadmium	mg/L	<0.0001	-	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0001	<0.0001	< 0.000003	0.000009	0.000061	0.000007	0.000028	< 0.000003	0.000007	0.000003	0.000016	0.000012	0.005
Chromium	mg/L	<0.005	-	0.003	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	0.002	<0.003	<0.003	<0.002	0.003	0.00161	0.00166	0.00132	0.00178	0.00142	0.0016	0.00159	0.00149	0.00134	0.00188	0.05
Cobalt	mg/L	0.031	-	0.0686	0.0071	0.0087	0.0044	0.0105	0.005	0.01	0.005	0.016	0.008	0.012	0.0107	0.019	0.012	0.037	0.0118	0.029	0.0066	0.0234	-
Copper	mg/L	0.0087	-	0.0016	0.0027	0.0031	0.0023	0.0059	0.007	0.01	0.003	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.0053	0.001	0.002	0.002	0.002	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	1
Molybdenum	mg/L	0.0005	-	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.00019	0.00034	0.00026	0.0004	0.00039	0.0007	0.0007	0.0007	0.0005	0.0009	-
Nickel	mg/L	0.0019	-	0.004	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	0.003	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003	0.0012	0.0011	0.0017	0.0016	0.0013	0.0037	0.0016	0.0029	0.0016	0.0031	-
Phosphate	mg/L	-	-	<0.0002	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.0002	<0.10	<0.10	-	<0.10	< 0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead	mg/L	0.00094	-	0.0002	0.0005	0.0005	0.0002	0.0016	0.001	0.002	0.0008	0.002	0.00062	0.00089	0.00035	0.0002	0.00025	0.00015	0.00015	< 0.00009	0.00029	0.00021	0.01
Selenium	mg/L	<0.002	-	<0.001	<0.0001	0.002	0.002	0.006	<0.004	<0.004	<0.001	0.001	0.00019	0.00026	0.0002	0.00028	0.00038	0.00083	0.00080	0.00057	0.00035	0.00049	0.05
Sillicon	mg/L	7.4	-	5.05	3.13	4.05	2.52	3.6	3.22	5.90	3.43	4.96	3.76	5	3.98	6.86	4.08	6.98	4.54	7.02		7.46	-
Tin	mg/L	<0.001	-	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.002	0.05	<0.002	<0.002	< 0.00006	<0.00006	0.00013	< 0.00006	0.00011	0.0001	0.00006	< 0.00006	< 0.00006	0.00009	-
Strontium	mg/L	0.06	-	0.068	0.019	0.048	0.035	0.06	0.031	<0.002	0.033	0.092	0.056	0.077	0.0649	0.133	0.084	0.278	0.105	0.227	0.091	0.179	-
Titanium	mg/L	0.14	-	0.009	0.027	0.034	0.025	0.072	0.056	0.08	0.035	0.125	0.0434	0.0572	0.0347	0.0235	0.0216	0.012	0.0148	0.0076	0.0166	0.0310	-
Uranium	mg/L	0.002	-	0.0012	0.0008	0.0007	0.0005	0.0014	<0.002	<0.002	0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000712	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.000787	0.002	0.001280	0.00162	0.02
Vanadium	mg/L	0.0057	-	0.0071	0.0023	0.0027	0.0023	0.0077	0.004	0.01	0.004	0.007	0.00384	0.00452	0.00433	0.00563	0.00425	0.00554	0.00494	0.00602	0.00509	0.00963	-
Zinc	mg/L	<0.005	-	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.02	<0.005	0.03	<0.005	<0.005	< 0.002	0.006	0.006	0.002	< 0.002	0.003	< 0.002	< 0.002	0.004	0.010	5
Field Measurements																							
Temperature	oC	4.91	-	5.22	6.37	6.24	8.08	6.45	10.3	13.1	9.2	11.62	6.42	12.1	-	10.1	12.3	11.9	5.3	11.8	6.8	11.6	-
pH	pH Units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.4	5.4	5.4	5.9	15.9	6.7	-	6.1	5.7	6.0	7.3	6.3	6.6	6.1	-
Coductivity	uS/cm	6.55	-	786	-	-	0.08	0.19	78.4	118.5	116.7	143.0	69.0	1290.0	-	225.1	129.0	443.4	142.7	396.0	173.2	472.6	-
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	145.3	176.5	170.6	98	53.5	27	-	28	77	10.9	-34.2	41.1	50.1	116.9	-
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.21	1.18	1.15	7.44	1.42	1.35	-	2.15	1.05	1.73	1.82	9.29	4.88	0.34	-

Notes:

ODWQS	Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards - Ontario Regulation 169/03 "Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards" under the Safe Drinking Water Act", dated 2002, and "Technical Support Document for Ontario Drinking Water Standards, Objectives and Guidelines", dated June 2003.
BOLD	Exceeds ODWQS
INSV	Insufficient volume to allow for sampling
-	Data not available
Units	All Units in mg/L Unless Otherwise Noted.

TABLE 4
Groundwater Quality Results - BH8
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	Sample Designation *Sample Collection Date (05/06/2025)* BH8																				ODWQS
		6-Aug-15	22-Oct-15	13-Oct-16	18-May-17	25-Oct-17	2-May-18	17-Oct-18	11-Jun-19	25-Sep-19	2-Jun-20	1-Oct-20	12-May-21	7-Oct-21	4-May-22	18-Oct-22	10-May-23	28-Sep-23	24-Apr-24	2-Oct-24	6-May-25	25-Sep-25	
pH Lab	pH Units	7.87	7.62	7.2	6.7	7	**6.4**	6.7	6.62	6.72	6.57	**6.21**	6.59	6.93	6.55	7.02	6.77	7.14	6.97	6.88	**6.45**	6.50	6.5-8.5
Conductivity	uS/cm	450	200	124	88	103	68	94	35	70	51	51	39	60	28	77	31	74	28	68	32	68	-
Hardness	mg/L	**190**	**62**	**39**	**18**	**20**	**10**	**27**	**9.8**	**22.8**	**13.5**	**18.9**	**11.1**	**9.2**	**5.9**	**27.5**	**7.6**	**28.8**	**4.6**	**26.2**	**7.5**	**20**	80-100
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	298	158	118	110	80	42	58	50	68	44	32	< 30	46	40	< 30	37	91	40	86	< 30	40	500
Alkalinity	mg/L	180	86	48	31	34	**18**	**28**	**11**	**23**	**12**	**27**	**9**	**16**	**8**	30	**8**	**27**	**9**	**24**	**8**	**24**	30-500
Chloride	mg/L	16	3.5	1	<0.001	<0.1	<1	<1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	2	<1	< 1	< 1	2	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	250
Sodium	mg/L	9.9	1.9	2.7	8.35	7.9	7.37	3.36	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.9	3.25	4.26	3.63	2.13	2.96	2.38	4.20	2.33	2.71	4.14	200
Calcium	mg/L	53	17	11.3	5.8	6.28	2.97	7.39	2.9	6.2	4.0	5.4	3.26	2.76	1.81	6.58	1.98	6.76	1.30	5.98	1.87	4.59	-
Magnesium	mg/L	15	5.1	2.59	0.926	1.06	0.533	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.709	0.563	0.34	2.690	0.659	2.890	0.320	2.740	0.005	2.07	-
Potassium	mg/L	12	5.6	3.14	1.42	1.65	0.888	2.02	0.8	1.70	0.8	1.32	0.735	0.556	0.371	1.790	0.545	2.010	0.273	1.800	0.587	1.49	-
Sulphate	mg/L	31	8.6	10	0.014	17	12	17	5.1	8.8	6.8	7.1	5	10	5	7	6	8	0.273	8	4	7	500
Ammonia	mg/L	0.11	<0.05	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.11	<0.02	<0.02	<0.02	< 0.04	<0.04	< 0.04	0.04	< 0.04	< 0.04	< 0.04	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	-
Nitrate as N	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.3	0.1	<0.05	0.06	0.07	<0.05	< 0.03	0.23	0.11	0.08	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	0.08	< 0.06	10
Nitrite as N	mg/L	0.032	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.14	<0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	1
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	0.25	<0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.36	0.86	0.28	0.19	0.13	0.15	0.09	0.05	0.16	0.16	0.23	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-
Phenolics	mg/L	0.0012	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	NA	0.001	<0.001	< 0.002	<0.002	< 0.002	0.003	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	-
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	3	1.5	3.4	5	**9.7**	3.9	**58**	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	4	4	4	3	4	2	3	2	3	3	5
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	120	14	127	59	109	54	37	<5	12	8	<5	11	8	< 8	< 8	9	15	13	< 8	< 8	< 8	-
Iron	mg/L	<0.1	**0.39**	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.05	<0.010	0.06	0.030	0.082	0.095	0.073	0.139	0.072	0.047	0.085	0.042	0.253	0.208	0.3
Manganese	mg/L	**0.1**	**0.12**	**0.055**	**0.926**	0.027	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.0080	0.0066	0.00278	0.0146	0.0049	0.0100	0.00206	0.0083	0.00548	**0.0515**	0.05
Phosphorus	mg/L	9.2	0.61	0.68	0.22	0.53	0.26	0.2	0.13	0.21	0.32	0.13	0.10	0.19	0.04	< 0.03	0.14	0.07	< 0.03	0.04	0.07	0.04	-
Orthophosphate	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.10	-	-	-	0.03	-	0.04	< 0.03	0.03	< 0.03	0.06	< 0.03	-
Turbidity	NTU	**4100**	**220**	**900**	**225**	**451**	**195**	**304**	**162**	**192**	**150**	**119**	**21.6**	**17.0**	**16.3**	**15.0**	**150.0**	**29.0**	**17**	**26.0**	**100**	**28**	5
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	4200	1100	932	272	584	297	234	154	227	198	274	26	152	43	45	126	64	40	71	59	51	-
BOD	mg/L	2	<2	ND (20)	<2	<20	<2	<2	<5	<5	<5	<2	< 4	<4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	-
Anion Sum	-	4.64	1.99	1.2	0.94	1.05	0.65	0.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cation Sum	-	4.6	1.48	0.99	0.76	0.79	0.54	0.75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ion Balance	%	0.44	NC	-9.6	-	-	-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.002	<0.002	<0.0001	<0.0001	< 0.00005	<0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	-
Aluminum	mg/L	0.031	0.0064	0.046	**0.142**	0.094	**0.167**	0.042	**0.101**	0.065	0.076	0.056	**0.119**	**0.163**	**0.195**	0.089	**0.126**	0.038	**0.206**	0.050	**0.212**	0.068	0.1
Antimony	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.003	<0.003	<0.001	<0.001	< 0.0009	<0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	0.006
Arsenic	mg/L	<0.001	0.0013	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.003	<0.003	<0.001	<0.001	< 0.0002	0.0004	0.0005	0.0017	0.0008	0.0005	0.0020	0.0016	0.0004	0.0004	0.01
Barium	mg/L	0.1	0.082	0.053	0.022	0.032	0.009	0.035	0.019	0.033	0.020	0.024	0.0161	0.0151	0.0196	0.0304	0.0092	0.0319	0.00619	0.0277	0.01090	0.0204	1
Beryllium	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.000013	0.000028	0.000025	0.000013	0.000025	0.000023	0.000013	0.000013	0.000016	0.000012	-
Bismuth	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	< 0.00001	<0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	0.00002	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	-
Boron	mg/L	0.027	<0.01	0.012	<0.01	<0.01	0.044	<0.01	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	<0.010	0.025	0.009	0.007	0.027	0.004	0.012	< 0.002	0.015	0.002	0.007	5
Cadmium	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0003	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0008	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.000026	0.000028	0.000014	0.000055	0.000034	0.000045	0.000007	0.000038	0.000026	0.000039	0.005
Chromium	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.003	<0.003	<0.002	<0.002	0.00037	0.00026	0.00038	0.00020	0.00045	0.00026	0.00043	0.00021	0.00057	0.00021	0.05
Cobalt	mg/L	<0.0005	0.00065	0.0007	0.0007	0.0012	0.0008	0.0013	<0.001	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.00092	0.00124	0.000528	0.00069	0.00042	0.00065	0.000246	0.00053	0.000443	0.000992	-
Copper	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0019	0.0277	0.0179	0.0222	0.00068	0.011	0.008	0.01	0.013	0.0139	0.0238	0.0156	0.0073	0.0113	0.0069	0.014	0.0060	0.009	0.004	1
Molybdenum	mg/L	0.013	0.0015	0.0011	0.0039	0.0011	0.0017	0.0005	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.00055	0.00066	0.00057	0.00037	0.00039	0.00074	0.0006	< 0.0004	< 0.0004	< 0.0004	-
Nickel	mg/L	0.019	0.0032	0.004	0.011	0.01	0.006	0.007	0.005	0.006	0.006	0.008	0.0044	0.0050	0.0027	0.0035	0.0020	0.0034	0.0019	0.0027	0.0016	0.0028	-
Phosphate	mg/L	-	-	<0.0002	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.10	<0.10	-	<0.10	0.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.00014	0.00015	< 0.00009	0.00014	0.00011	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	0.00029	< 0.00009	0.01
Selenium	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.004	<0.004	<0.001	<0.001	0.00006	0.00008	0.00005	0.00006	0.00010	< 0.00004	0.00009	0.00004	< 0.00004	0.00005	0.05
Sillicon	mg/L	5.3	5.6	4.71	2.96	4.15	2.95	3.49	3.17	4.42	2.85	4.3	3.02	3.57	2.5	4.65	2.71	4.38	2.60	4.46		3.99	-
Tin	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.002	0.026	<0.002	<0.002	0.00007	<0.00006	0.00008	< 0.00006	0.00010	0.00008	< 0.00006	< 0.00006	< 0.00006	< 0.00006	-
Strontium	mg/L	0.16	0.056	0.039	0.029	0.025	0.014	0.03	0.015	<0.002	0.015	0.022	0.0147	0.0151	0.01	0.0277	0.0104	0.0295	0.00748	0.0269	0.00961	0.0226	-
Titanium	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.007	<0.005	0.005	<0.005	0.005	0.003	0.005	<0.002	0.00466	0.00437	0.00378	0.00518	0.00350	0.00105	0.0042	0.00140	0.0124	0.0012	-
Uranium	mg/L	0.0022	0.00017	0.0001	0.0002	0.0002	0.0001	0.0002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.000252	0.000210	0.000092	0.000132	0.000252	0.000152	0.000155	0.000162	0.000215	0.000182	0.02
Vanadium	mg/L	0.00074	<0.0005	0.002	0.0009	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.00036	0.00029	0.00046	0.00034	0.00026	0.00027	0.00036	0.00021	0.00071	0.00029	-
Zinc	mg/L	<0.005	0.0088	0.01	0.088	-	0.018	0.031	0.017	0.032	0.021	0.031	0.017	0.015	0.009	0.014	0.010	0.014	0.004	0.013	0.007	0.022	5
Field Measurements																							
Temperature	oC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.3	Partial sample,	7	10.7	8.4	11.5	5.7	8.9	12.9	12.2	5.3	12	9.6	13.5	-
pH	pH Units	6.91	5.37	6.43	7.45	7.38	7.8	7.78	6.8	no field chem	5.42	5.8	4.91	6.62	16.25	6.81	5.12	6.64	6.84	5.55	7.55	6.87	-
Coductivity	uS/cm	368	179	114	-	-	0.1	0.11	43.3	-	42.1	38	28	34	17.8	52.5	26	57.9	24.1	54.6	32.5	43.3	-
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	111	-	105.5	353.4	194.1	64.2	101.9	-1.1	135.9	152	90.5	243	41.8	66.2	-
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.4	-	8.74	10.29	8.69	6.38	11.08	10.29	11.9	5.05	7.32	13.2	7.03	0.48	-

Notes:

ODWQS	Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards - Ontario Regulation 169/03 "Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards" under the Safe Drinking Water Act", dated 2002, and "Technical Support Document for Ontario Drinking Water Standards, Objectives and Guidelines", dated June 2003.
BOLD	Exceeds ODWQS
INSV	Insufficient volume to allow for sampling
-	Data not available
Units	All Units in mg/L Unless Otherwise Noted.

TABLE 5
Groundwater Quality Results - BH9
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	Sample Designation																				ODWQS
		Sample Collection Date (05/06/2025)																				
		BH9																				
		6-Aug-15	22-Oct-15	13-Oct-16	18-May-17	25-Oct-17	2-May-18	17-Oct-18	11-Jun-19	25-Sep-19	2-Jun-20	1-Oct-20	12-May-21	7-Oct-21	4-May-22	18-Oct-22	10-May-23	28-Sep-23	24-Apr-24	2-Oct-24	6-May-25	25-Sep-25	
pH Lab	pH Units	7.56	6.78	6.9	7.2	7.1	6.5	6.7	7.27	7.04	7.10	6.73	7.00	7.64	7.50	7.51	7.43	7.55	7.56	7.04	7.04	7.33	6.5-8.5
Conductivity	uS/cm	730	750	1050	678	587	523	735	289	694	371	397	268	439	283	698	474	535	697	510	402	343	-
Hardness	mg/L	**220**	**220**	**240**	**156**	**157**	**147**	**276**	**104**	**235**	**115**	**159**	**107**	**150**	**111**	**228**	**162**	**184**	**235**	**191**	**160**	**149**	80-100
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	496	462	**668**	454	378	262	494	174	398	228	230	194	287	220	423	314	343	434	437	246	229	500
Alkalinity	mg/L	210	170	203	187	182	171	200	97	181	101	152	99	156	122	230	165	171	230	210	162	146	30-500
Chloride	mg/L	48	64	126	65	50	23	20	6.04	22.6	18.0	48.7	18.0	36.0	20	75.0	41.0	52.0	74	49.0	20	15	250
Sodium	mg/L	50	50	132	61.3	47.7	29.8	23.9	10.8	23.9	10.1	45.8	10.9	24.5	15.4	41.4	25.0	27.6	40.2	31.8	18.7	17.4	200
Calcium	mg/L	64	72	81.8	49.9	49.3	44.4	89.4	34.50	76.50	37.40	51.40	36.10	50.60	37.1	75.20	52.60	60.40	77.7	63.90	53.6	50.2	-
Magnesium	mg/L	13	11	8.67	7.55	8.34	8.88	12.8	4.41	10.70	5.25	7.42	4.12	5.87	4.53	9.91	7.49	7.94	9.92	7.71	2.22	5.84	-
Potassium	mg/L	17	19	24.8	11	10.7	9.75	15	6.08	9.87	4.74	7.17	4.41	6.89	5.49	15.30	10.30	11.90	15.3	11.40	9.1	7.71	-
Sulphate	mg/L	75	88	128	75.0	56.0	62.0	180	37.7	95.8	33.4	16.2	9.0	<20	16	25.0	37.0	15.0	15.3	15.0	20.0	19	500
Ammonia	mg/L	2.2	0.37	0.82	0.6	0.71	1.78	2.13	1.04	1.47	0.99	0.96	1.18	1.48	1.4	3.84	2.44	2.29	2.44	2.3	1.80	1.3	-
Nitrate as N	mg/L	<0.1	2.61	0.5	0.4	0.1	<0.1	0.7	<0.05	<0.10	<0.05	<0.05	< 0.03	0.51	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	10
Nitrite as N	mg/L	<0.01	0.09	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.10	<0.05	<0.05	< 0.06	<0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	1
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	3.5	1.1	2.7	2.3	1.4	2.8	4.2	1.70	2.73	1.79	2.12	1.99	67.00	1.97	5.20	3.59	2.92	3.15	3.30	2.40	1.9	-
Phenolics	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.007	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.003	0.002	<0.001	< 0.002	<0.002	< 0.002	0.007	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	-
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	**20**	**14**	**40**	**23**	**16.4**	**33.2**	**20**	**16.7**	**24.1**	**14.5**	**28**	**19**	**22**	**19**	**29**	**19**	**19**	**16**	**28**	**15**	**22**	5
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	380	81	159	155	16.4	160	169	36	69	68	53	63	67	< 8	81	64	67	60	68	52	64	-
Iron	mg/L	**1.9**	**0.71**	<0.1	0.263	**11.4**	**18.7**	**17.7**	**11.1**	**25.1**	**15.6**	**15.9**	**13.6**	**16.5**	**15.9**	**21**	**24.9**	**23.9**	**19.2**	**22.3**	**19.2**	**16.9**	0.3
Manganese	mg/L	**1.6**	**1.1**	**1.03**	**1.11**	**1.38**	**2.79**	**5.65**	**1.64**	**4.16**	**1.62**	**1.86**	**1.27**	**1.62**	**1.43**	**3.94**	**3.34**	**2.56**	**3.28**	**2.58**	**2.22**	**1.85**	0.05
Phosphorus	mg/L	12	1.3	0.41	0.58	0.18	0.8	0.72	0.1	0.32	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.0	0.1	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.05	-
Orthophosphate	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<0.10	-	-	-	0.03	-	< 0.03	0.0	0.04	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.04	-
Turbidity	NTU	**38000**	**510**	**758**	**1130**	**281**	**1900**	**2010**	**151**	**196**	**282**	**72.8**	**54.7**	**69**	**117**	**70**	**210**	**350**	**75**	**60**	**120**	**120**	5
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	55000	1600	1750	1600	394	1660	2770	212	100	283	108	244	157	185	66	89	447	434	71	72	264	-
BOD	mg/L	<2	<2	ND (30)	12	3	20	<20	<5	<5	<5	9	4	<4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	-
Anion Sum	-	7.18	7.18	10.3	7.18	6.23	5.37	8.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cation Sum	-	7.17	7.16	11.2	6.06	5.5	4.49	6.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ion Balance	%	0.1	0.1	3.9	-8.4	-6.3	-8.9	-9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.002	<0.002	<0.0001	<0.0001	< 0.00005	<0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	-
Aluminum	mg/L	0.1	0.027	0.08	0.057	0.065	0.1	0.095	**0.109**	**0.161**	**0.110**	**0.147**	**0.136**	**0.159**	**0.15**	**0.141**	**0.169**	**0.141**	**0.138**	**0.135**	**0.109**	**0.129**	0.1
Antimony	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.003	<0.003	<0.001	<0.001	< 0.0009	<0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	0.006
Arsenic	mg/L	0.0011	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.003	<0.003	0.002	0.002	0.0009	0.0014	0.0012	0.0013	0.0011	0.0015	0.0011	0.0019	0.0007	0.0016	0.01
Barium	mg/L	0.13	0.12	0.178	0.095	0.111	0.062	0.18	0.054	0.114	0.047	0.059	0.047	0.072	0.0497	0.113	0.072	0.088	0.0804	0.085	0.0531	0.0515	1
Beryllium	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.00002	0.00004	0.00003	0.000046	0.000034	0.000033	0.000020	0.00003	0.000021	0.000021	-
Bismuth	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	< 0.00001	<0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	-
Boron	mg/L	0.62	0.68	1.07	0.394	0.31	0.264	0.527	0.259	0.489	0.217	0.384	0.226	0.460	0.3	1.170	0.547	0.584	0.585	0.626	0.403	0.445	5
Cadmium	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.000016	0.000042	0.000064	0.000028	0.00005	0.000029	0.000017	0.000024	0.000028	0.000010	0.005
Chromium	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.019	0.001	0.001	0.002	0.002	<0.003	<0.003	<0.002	<0.002	0.00166	0.00197	0.00147	0.00213	0.00184	0.00223	0.00181	0.00193	0.00134	0.00157	0.05
Cobalt	mg/L	0.0015	0.0071	0.0033	0.002	0.0038	0.0044	0.0203	0.011	0.027	0.0118	0.009	0.0098	0.0105	0.00782	0.0158	0.0118	0.012	0.00890	0.011	0.00758	0.00735	-
Copper	mg/L	0.0024	0.014	0.0547	0.0271	0.0068	0.0034	0.0051	<0.003	0.004	0.007	0.003	0.0009	0.0028	0.0031	0.0025	0.0017	0.0023	< 0.001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	1
Molybdenum	mg/L	0.0094	0.0076	0.0048	0.0036	0.0027	0.001	0.0014	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.001	0.001	0.0008	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.0018	0.002	0.0016	0.0013	-
Nickel	mg/L	0.025	0.052	0.037	0.015	0.011	0.01	0.01	<0.003	0.008	0.01	0.004	0.0017	0.0028	0.0019	0.0031	0.0023	0.0024	0.0021	0.0024	0.0014	0.0020	-
Phosphate	mg/L	-	-	<0.0002	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.10	<0.20	-	<0.10	0.07	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-
Lead	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.00009	<0.00009	< 0.00009	0.00012	0.00011	0.00013	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	0.0001	< 0.00009	0.01
Selenium	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.004	<0.004	<0.001	<0.001	0.00019	0.00027	0.00017	0.00035	0.00034	0.0003	0.00029	0.00029	0.00014	0.00023	0.05
Sillicon	mg/L	6.1	2.6	3.28	3.53	4.95	3.44	3.77	3.57	5.21	3.06	3.84	2.9	4.85	3.19	4.21	3.18	4.34	3.37	4.42		3.72	-
Tin	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.002	0.267	<0.002	<0.002	< 0.00006	<0.00006	0.00018	0.00011	0.00019	0.00013	< 0.00006	0.00008	0.00007	< 0.00006	-
Strontium	mg/L	0.3	0.24	0.253	0.183	0.235	0.166	0.347	0.121	<0.002	0.110	0.099	0.128	0.173	0.119	0.283	0.197	0.219	0.265	0.230	0.174	0.182	-
Titanium	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.002	0.004	<0.002	0.005	0.00312	0.00288	0.00316	0.00297	0.00309	0.00262	0.0027	0.0024	0.0023	0.0022	-
Uranium	mg/L	0.0025	0.00053	0.0017	0.0029	0.0024	0.0012	0.0024	<0.002	<0.002	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.000392	0.000535	0.00033	0.000904	0.000615	0.000669	0.00114	0.000546	0.00051	0.000327	0.02
Vanadium	mg/L	0.00088	<0.0005	0.0049	0.0009	0.0009	0.0011	0.0018	<0.002	0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.00219	0.00304	0.00264	0.003	0.00369	0.0037	0.00340	0.00416	0.00264	0.00321	-
Zinc	mg/L	0.0063	0.033	0.027	0.023	0.027	0.034	0.04	0.016	0.047	0.008	0.006	0.005	0.007	0.01	0.005	0.005	0.004	< 0.002	0.005	0.003	0.012	5
Field Measurements																							
Temperature	oC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.9	15	9.1	12.69	8.52	12.3	6.3	10.3	8.9	13.4	5.9	13.2	8.2	13.3	-
pH	pH Units	6.33	6.52	5.68	6.62	6.65	7.23	7.04	6.82	6.15	5.96	6.39	7.04	6.38	15.62	6.63	5.78	6.45	7.7	5.97	5.98	6.39	-
Coductivity	uS/cm	652	562	1014	-	-	0.55	0.87	339.2	591	34.9	388	209	392	207	540	397.5	530	480	464.7	368.2	430.6	-
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	143.4	46.6	71.6	89.2	18.1	5.3	19.3	-16.8	91.1	-22.4	-18.4	281.5	109.8	211.6	-
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.32	6.05	5.02	10.84	7.9	4.73	5.37	6.66	6.64	9.16	4.31	7.01	3.58	1.14	-

Notes:

ODWQS	Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards - Ontario Regulation 169/03 "Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards" under the Safe Drinking Water Act", dated 2002, and "Technical Support Document for Ontario Drinking Water Standards, Objectives and Guidelines", dated June 2003.
BOLD	Exceeds ODWQS
INSV	Insufficient volume to allow for sampling
-	Data not available
Units	All Units in mg/L Unless Otherwise Noted.

TABLE 6
Groundwater Quality Results - BH10
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	Sample Designation																				ODWQS
		Sample Collection Date (05/06/2025)																				
		BH10																				
		6-Aug-15	22-Oct-15	13-Oct-16	18-May-17	25-Oct-17	2-May-18	17-Oct-18	11-Jun-19	25-Sep-19	2-Jun-20	1-Oct-20	12-May-21	7-Oct-21	4-May-22	18-Oct-22	10-May-23	28-Sep-23	24-Apr-24	3-Oct-24	6-May-25	25-Sep-25	
pH Lab	pH Units	7.47	7.46	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.81	7.6	7.67	7.62	7.2	7.92	7.88	7.82	7.84	7.72	7.80	7.21	7.52	7.74	6.5-8.5
Conductivity	uS/cm	1900	2100	1980	1.48	2010	1440	1210	1790	2680	2430	1880	2190	2300	1640	2100	1790	2670	1480	2390	1920	868	-
Hardness	mg/L	**550**	**610**	**607**	**513**	**627**	**426**	**328**	**507**	**630**	**563**	**531**	**659**	**553**	**419**	**512**	**504**	**584**	**344**	**557**	**408**	**138**	80-100
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	**1090**	**1130**	**1170**	**970**	**1190**	**730**	**656**	**954**	**1540**	**1280**	**1240**	**1440**	**1420**	**946**	**1220**	**991**	**1550**	**811**	**1470**	**977**	449	500
Alkalinity	mg/L	**670**	**640**	**573**	487	**695**	**522**	496	**508**	372	**527**	**559**	448	383	413	461	341	445	347	456	293	220	30-500
Chloride	mg/L	170	180	219	185	**289**	143	104	246	**462**	**381**	**395**	**400**	**480**	**340**	**420**	**410**	**560**	**280**	**510**	**440**	62	250
Sodium	mg/L	120	120	164	84.8	107	66.5	71.8	129	182.0	144	159	156	191	147	175	186	**271**	135	**214**	176	91	200
Calcium	mg/L	170	190	192	177	200	136	107	169	214.0	178	170	216	181	134	166	158	186	109	177	127	39.2	-
Magnesium	mg/L	30	33	30.8	17.2	31.1	21.3	14.5	20.6	23.30	28.7	25.9	29.1	24.3	20.5	23.4	26.7	29	17.4	27.6	1.1	9.7	-
Potassium	mg/L	85	93	78.2	54.7	76.7	49.7	39.8	46.2	50.9	57.2	57.1	57	52.3	42.4	47.6	48.4	51.7	31.7	47.3	36.2	38.3	-
Sulphate	mg/L	49	45	82	67	46	37	42	68.6	53	27.6	24.5	20	25	24	27	27	20	31.7	16	23.0	59	500
Ammonia	mg/L	24	24	8.69	8	23.5	17.3	7.43	11.7	7.82	16.3	13.4	16.7	11.2	12.2	13.4	10.8	10.1	9.86	15.5	9.80	11.9	-
Nitrate as N	mg/L	0.97	**14.9**	**15.2**	0.7	1.1	<0.1	0.2	<0.5	**22.6**	1.8	<0.5	< 0.03	1.31	0.29	1.57	0.82	5.73	< 0.06	2.32	0.55	**13.4**	10
Nitrite as N	mg/L	0.08	0.406	**1.44**	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.33	<0.5	<1.0	<1.0	<0.5	0.91	<0.3	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.3	< 0.3	< 0.03	< 0.3	< 0.03	0.24	1
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	28	25	11.8	10	25.5	16.2	8.8	12.6	8.2	18.1	15.4	19.6	12.3	12.2	14.3	11.2	9.63	10.4	16.2	10.3	11.9	-
Phenolics	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.009	<0.001	0.009	<0.001	<0.001	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.003	< 0.002	0.005	0.002	0.012	0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	0.002	0.002	< 0.002	-
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	**32**	**34**	**33.3**	**18.1**	**32**	**21.3**	**19.5**	**20.4**	**16**	**22.4**	**25.4**	**18**	**18**	**17**	**17**	**17**	**15**	**12**	**18**	**10**	**36**	5
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	670	91	145	67	95	81	87	51	49	61	45	48	52	48	50	42	33	36	43	30	89	-
Iron	mg/L	**7.1**	0.27	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.064	<0.010	0.031	0.049	0.023	0.019	0.02	0.044	0.037	0.021	0.066	0.11	0.018	**0.387**	0.3
Manganese	mg/L	**3.1**	**2.5**	**0.973**	**0.922**	**5.72**	**6.12**	**4.02**	**2.88**	**4.34**	**2.14**	**2.02**	**3.10**	**2.34**	**1.63**	**2.26**	**2.36**	**1.80**	**1.12**	**1.86**	**1.11**	**0.538**	0.05
Phosphorus	mg/L	4.4	0.12	0.2	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.14	0.08	0.36	<0.02	0.06	0.08	<0.03	0.04	< 0.03	0.05	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.68	-
Orthophosphate	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<2.0	-	-	-	< 0.03	-	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.21	-
Turbidity	NTU	**1600**	**28**	**147**	**22.9**	**34.6**	**101**	**175**	**6.6**	**31.0**	**60.8**	**9.1**	1.5	1.84	**10.5**	**5.1**	**25**	4.3	**8.8**	2.2	**3.6**	**60**	5
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	5800	380	516	123	90	228	312	328	132	115	43	47	53	175	71	204	313	811	191	41	80	-
BOD	mg/L	<2	<2	23	<2	3	4	4	<5	<5	<5	<2	4	<4	< 4	< 4	< 4	10	< 4	< 4	14	24	-
Anion Sum	-	19.4	20	20.4	16.4	23.1	15.2	13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cation Sum	-	20.1	21.7	21.2	15.3	19.1	12.7	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ion Balance	%	1.7	4.09	1.9	-3.3	-9.4	-9.2	-12.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.002	<0.002	<0.0001	<0.0001	< 0.00005	<0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	-
Aluminum	mg/L	0.071	0.046	0.038	0.024	0.033	0.031	0.045	0.04	0.032	0.048	0.036	0.028	0.026	0.032	0.035	0.029	0.031	0.027	0.027	0.019	**0.179**	0.1
Antimony	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.003	<0.003	<0.001	<0.001	< 0.0009	<0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	0.006
Arsenic	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.002	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.003	<0.003	<0.001	<0.001	0.0008	0.0025	0.0003	0.0015	0.0006	0.0006	0.0002	0.0003	< 0.0002	0.0006	0.01
Barium	mg/L	0.3	0.33	0.276	0.183	0.262	0.122	0.146	0.225	0.279	0.276	0.236	0.29	0.243	0.21	0.254	0.226	0.299	0.142	0.295	0.183	0.168	1
Beryllium	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.00001	0.000015	0.000017	0.000014	0.000024	0.000013	0.000009	0.000018	< 0.000007	0.000030	-
Bismuth	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	< 0.00001	<0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	-
Boron	mg/L	1.8	2.1	2.05	1.09	1.4	0.577	1.2	1.16	1.28	1.29	1.47	1.05	1.11	0.966	1.29	1.01	1.19	0.700	1.1	0.650	1.07	5
Cadmium	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0002	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0001	0.000075	0.000061	0.000039	0.000066	0.000072	0.000074	0.000031	0.00007	0.000033	0.000074	0.005
Chromium	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.049	0.003	0.002	0.001	0.002	<0.003	<0.003	<0.002	<0.002	0.00146	0.00125	0.00136	0.00134	0.00123	0.00169	0.00109	0.00144	0.00105	0.00132	0.05
Cobalt	mg/L	0.0096	0.0064	0.0032	0.0021	0.0044	0.0031	0.0028	0.004	0.0040	0.0025	0.0023	0.0033	0.00283	0.00256	0.00303	0.00282	0.00299	0.00202	0.00298	0.00171	0.00223	-
Copper	mg/L	0.0056	0.08	0.0366	0.0148	0.0179	0.0141	0.0168	0.007	0.0100	0.01	0.007	0.0077	0.0076	0.0092	0.0098	0.0124	0.009	0.006	0.008	0.005	0.006	1
Molybdenum	mg/L	0.0061	0.0065	0.0019	0.0012	0.0017	0.0014	0.0019	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.0012	0.00116	0.00097	0.00169	0.00175	0.00108	0.0010	0.0013	0.0008	0.0021	-
Nickel	mg/L	0.012	0.043	0.012	0.007	0.005	0.004	0.004	<0.003	0.006	0.003	<0.003	0.0024	0.0021	0.0019	0.0022	0.0029	0.0026	0.0015	0.0018	0.0013	0.0030	-
Phosphate	mg/L	-	-	<0.0002	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.0002	<1.0	<2.0	-	<1.0	< 0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0005	<0.0005	< 0.00009	<0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	0.01
Selenium	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	0.004	0.003	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.004	0.006	<0.001	0.001	0.00026	0.00024	0.00022	0.00033	0.00029	0.00025	0.00015	0.00034	0.00014	0.00064	0.05
Sillicon	mg/L	5.3	4.7	4.37	3.92	4.7	3.89	3.24	4.44	4.66	3.67	3.89	5.11	4.95	4.12	5.06	3.55	4.84	3.51	5.35	-	1.27	-
Tin	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.002	1.06	<0.002	<0.002	0.00011	0.00009	0.00031	0.00009	0.00033	0.00016	< 0.00006	0.0001	0.00008	0.00011	-
Strontium	mg/L	0.8	0.85	0.943	0.628	0.95	0.614	0.503	0.793	<0.002	0.783	0.601	1.01	0.8	0.592	0.794	0.753	0.901	0.490	0.861	0.596	0.109	-
Titanium	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.002	0.002	<0.002	0.005	0.00127	0.00077	0.001	0.0009	0.00097	0.0009	0.0008	0.0008	0.0006	0.0024	-
Uranium	mg/L	0.0081	0.011	0.0083	0.0057	0.0072	0.0043	0.0046	0.007	0.0050	0.005	0.004	0.00487	0.00347	0.00291	0.0052	0.00551	0.00423	0.00344	0.00434	0.00297	0.00166	0.02
Vanadium	mg/L	<0.0005	0.0005	0.0131	0.0012	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.00041	0.00041	0.00056	0.00043	0.0004	0.00051	0.00038	0.00054	0.00030	0.00039	-
Zinc	mg/L	0.012	0.036	0.021	0.023	0.012	0.008	0.013	<0.005	0.006	<0.005	<0.005	0.003	0.005	0.009	0.003	0.005	0.003	< 0.002	0.003	< 0.002	0.012	5
Field Measurements																							
Temperature	oC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.7	13.5	8.3	11.83	8.83	13.2	6.4	10.3	6.3	12.9	4.7	12.2	9.7	12.2	-
pH	pH Units	6.25	6.43	5.71	6.88	6.86	7.18	7.28	6.49	6.58	6.88	6.61	6.46	6.47	16.22	6.73	5.89	6.6	7.02	6.23	5.92	6.39	-
Coductivity	uS/cm	1715	1481	1913	-	-	1.52	1.24	1935	2120	2184	1521	1456	1850	1073	1512	1290	2061	908	1883	1541	3365	-
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129.1	134.9	50.7	126	64.3	109.7	74	107.3	145	100.3	86.5	77.5	17.6	224.7	-
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.61	4.25	5.44	7.29	17.77	0.87	1.5	3.12	3.39	5.56	0.71	1.09	2.98	0.62	-

Notes:

ODWQS	Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards - Ontario Regulation 169/03 "Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards" under the Safe Drinking Water Act", dated 2002, and "Technical Support Document for Ontario Drinking Water Standards, Objectives and Guidelines", dated June 2003.
BOLD	Exceeds ODWQS
INSV	Insufficient volume to allow for sampling
-	Data not available
Units	All Units in mg/L Unless Otherwise Noted.

TABLE 7
Groundwater Quality Results - BH11
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	Sample Designation																				ODWQS
		Sample Collection Date (05/06/2025)																				
		BH11																				
		6-Aug-15	22-Oct-15	13-Oct-16	18-May-17	25-Oct-17	2-May-18	17-Oct-18	11-Jun-19	25-Sep-19	2-Jun-20	1-Oct-20	12-May-21	7-Oct-21	4-May-22	18-Oct-22	10-May-23	28-Sep-23	24-Apr-24	3-Oct-24	6-May-25	25-Sep-25	
pH Lab	pH Units	6.81	6.97	**5**	**5.2**	**6.2**	**6.3**	**6.4**	7.32	7.32	7.36	7.41	7.75	7.81	7.68	7.40	7.48	7.28	7.18	7.00	6.90	7.74	6.5-8.5
Conductivity	uS/cm	550	600	1590	1130	1500	1880	825	1730	1620	2530	1420	2540	1390	944	305	345	227	244	171	711	3180	-
Hardness	mg/L	**140**	**190**	**171**	**77**	**211**	**250**	**140**	**245**	**225**	**411**	**237**	**367**	**210**	**152**	**49.1**	**55.4**	**39.4**	**49.7**	**25.8**	**126**	**681**	80-100
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	340	330	**928**	**700**	**926**	**1010**	466	**1000**	**828**	**1300**	**836**	**1400**	**627**	**580**	163	226	171	183	166	380	**1790**	500
Alkalinity	mg/L	50	82	**7**	**18**	79	498	58	439	294	**542**	484	**872**	380	321	54	75	48	45	43	93	**504**	30-500
Chloride	mg/L	63	67	**286**	242	**275**	168	67	200	123	237	178	230	150	79	43	42	25	35	14	78	**650**	250
Sodium	mg/L	41	30	**215**	160	192	187	63.4	184	136	**209**	150	**233**	147	96.5	23	33	25	27.6	20	61.4	**361**	200
Calcium	mg/L	40	58	52.4	22.9	33.1	59.7	32.6	65.3	64.6	119.0	68.5	104.0	61.5	44.1	14.7	16.8	12.2	15.2	8.0	36.8	205	-
Magnesium	mg/L	8.8	11	9.75	4.93	31.3	24.6	14.3	19.90	15.5	27.70	15.90	26.40	13.80	10.3	3.03	3.28	2.15	2.86	1.39	0.49	41.0	-
Potassium	mg/L	5.6	4.9	39	22.2	79.4	59.7	29.1	67.90	56.5	82.30	55.20	91.90	61.00	40.5	11.80	13.60	10.30	10.2	8.39	21.8	58.6	-
Sulphate	mg/L	86	91	258	165	243	213	194	115	83.7	118	85	68	59	65	28	41	25	10.2	24	93.0	18	500
Ammonia	mg/L	<0.05	0.06	6.37	4.55	17.5	48	3.58	32.30	28.40	29.90	26.20	53.10	34.10	18.8	3.74	2.98	1.14	0.97	0.70	2.20	16.3	-
Nitrate as N	mg/L	4.58	2.06	**18.5**	1.6	3.2	0.1	8.7	<0.5	**42**	**36.6**	<0.25	< 0.3	**12.1**	0.56	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.10	0.4	2.97	7.62	10
Nitrite as N	mg/L	0.031	0.019	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.5	<0.25	<1.0	<0.25	< 0.06	0.24	0.04	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.03	< 0.03	0.17	< 0.03	1
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	0.85	0.6	8.4	6.7	22.8	44.9	5	41.5	32.80	38.4	30.3	70	37.1	21	4.62	3.84	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.4	15	-
Phenolics	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.013	<0.001	0.011	0.011	<0.001	0.005	0.006	0.009	0.004	0.006	0.002	0.004	0.006	0.004	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	0.003	-
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	4.8	3.8	**23.1**	**20.8**	**40.6**	**90.2**	**8.5**	**78.3**	**58.8**	**75.2**	**109**	**108**	**54**	**51**	**15**	**17**	**16**	**10**	**20**	**11**	**20**	5
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	32	23	98	114	129	266	54	224	152	192	200	244	139	128	39	55	49	29	49	33	55	-
Iron	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	**0.78**	<0.1	**1.42**	0.079	0.126	**0.719**	**5.68**	0.231	0.229	0.141	**0.33**	**0.834**	0.072	0.119	0.089	0.028	0.3
Manganese	mg/L	**0.39**	**0.38**	**6.1**	**2.1**	**5.68**	**5.03**	**2.09**	**3.23**	**1.88**	**3.74**	**2.11**	**4.69**	**1.81**	**1.24**	**0.40**	**0.47**	**0.33**	**0.289**	**0.19**	**0.493**	**1.78**	0.05
Phosphorus	mg/L	0.98	1	0.2	0.19	0.08	0.21	0.02	0.10	0.07	0.03	0.14	0.06	0.04	< 0.03	0.06	0.29	0.07	0.03	0.33	0.08	< 0.03	-
Orthophosphate	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<2.0	-	-	-	0.03	-	0.04	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.09	0.04	< 0.03	-
Turbidity	NTU	**1100**	**270**	**713**	**64.4**	**139**	**119**	**29.1**	**88.4**	**41.7**	**18.4**	**44.6**	**30.3**	**8.7**	**8.54**	**7.2**	**40**	**16**	**7.2**	**55**	**17**	2.8	5
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	600	1600	846	170	216	345	50	164	103	62	65	40	53	29	77	28	25	183	50	29	31	-
BOD	mg/L	<2	<2	ND (12)	<20	<20	<20	<2	<5	<5	<5	3	20	<4	< 4	6	< 4	8	< 4	< 4	9	< 4	-
Anion Sum	-	4.9	5.58	14.9	10.7	14.6	19.1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cation Sum	-	4.69	5.24	13.8	9.07	14.6	14.7	6.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ion Balance	%	2.15	3.1	-3.8	-8.3	<0.1	-13.1	-9.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0001	<0.0001	<0.002	<0.002	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00009	<0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	-
Aluminum	mg/L	**0.13**	0.1	**1.9**	**2.07**	0.036	**0.563**	**0.18**	**0.459**	**0.236**	**0.226**	**0.754**	**0.451**	**0.236**	**0.358**	**0.159**	**0.298**	**0.262**	**0.170**	**0.270**	**0.160**	0.028	0.1
Antimony	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.003	<0.003	<0.001	<0.001	< 0.0009	<0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	0.006
Arsenic	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.003	<0.001	<0.003	<0.003	<0.001	<0.001	0.0019	0.0009	0.0009	0.0003	0.0004	0.0007	0.0003	0.0005	0.0003	0.0004	0.01
Barium	mg/L	0.12	0.11	0.093	**207**	0.269	0.053	0.034	0.106	0.067	0.129	0.154	0.158	0.074	0.0597	0.023	0.031	0.036	0.0428	0.037	0.1530	0.364	1
Beryllium	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0008	0.0006	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.000074	0.000043	0.000043	0.000023	0.000046	0.000031	0.000025	0.000035	0.000025	0.000015	-
Bismuth	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	< 0.00001	<0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	-
Boron	mg/L	0.48	0.37	2.32	1.1	1.44	1.63	1.71	3.15	2.41	2.72	2.63	2.65	1.88	1.25	0.49	0.52	0.44	0.296	0.38	0.497	1.27	5
Cadmium	mg/L	0.00031	0.00018	0.0005	0.0009	<0.001	0.0004	0.0002	<0.001	<0.001	0.0002	0.0003	0.000279	0.000111	0.000097	0.000031	0.000041	0.000041	0.000038	0.000072	0.000095	0.000083	0.005
Chromium	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.016	0.003	0.002	0.004	0.001	0.005	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.00528	0.00283	0.0026	0.00089	0.00134	0.00114	0.00062	0.00112	0.00361	0.00158	0.05
Cobalt	mg/L	0.00062	<0.0005	0.0444	0.0167	0.0044	0.0374	0.0039	0.021	0.006	0.0096	0.0069	0.0318	0.00727	0.00594	0.000988	0.00173	0.00203	0.000745	0.000614	0.001030	0.00300	-
Copper	mg/L	0.0041	0.0044	0.0137	0.0064	0.0174	0.0114	0.004	0.012	0.024	0.011	0.018	0.006	0.013	0.0093	0.004	0.005	0.004	0.002	0.005	0.003	0.006	1
Molybdenum	mg/L	0.001	0.0032	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0017	0.0016	0.0005	<0.002	0.004	0.003	0.004	0.00419	0.00527	0.00225	0.00101	0.00086	0.001	0.0006	0.001	0.0006	0.0011	-
Nickel	mg/L	0.0056	0.0021	0.012	0.011	0.005	0.011	0.003	0.007	0.007	0.008	0.007	0.0124	0.0066	0.0051	0.0013	0.0018	0.0019	0.0009	0.0011	0.0013	0.0019	-
Phosphate	mg/L	-	-	<0.0002	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<0.2	<1.0	<0.50	-	<0.50	< 0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-
Lead	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0001	0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.00013	<0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	0.0001	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	0.01
Selenium	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.004	0.002	<0.004	<0.004	<0.001	0.003	0.00172	0.00107	0.00078	0.00024	0.00047	0.00037	0.00018	0.00034	0.00023	0.00026	0.05
Sillicon	mg/L	5.3	5.7	4.42	3.42	4.76	1.32	1.24	2	1	2	2	2	1	1.54	2	1	2	1.12	1		4.82	-
Tin	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.002	0.127	<0.002	<0.002	0.00024	0.00014	0.00013	< 0.00006	0.00013	0.0001	< 0.00006	< 0.00006	0.00006	0.00012	-
Strontium	mg/L	0.16	0.21	0.057	0.089	0.956	0.136	0.084	0.177	<0.002	0.272	0.175	0.268	0.140	0.109	0.037	0.053	0.041	0.0506	0.025	0.1160	1.01	-
Titanium	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.008	<0.005	0.006	0.005	<0.002	0.021	0.01066	0.00447	0.00423	0.00148	0.00469	0.0024	0.0010	0.0022	0.0023	0.0007	-
Uranium	mg/L	0.0015	0.0034	0.0024	0.0012	0.0072	0.0034	0.0006	0.006	0.003	0.0075	0.0052	0.00783	0.00448	0.00222	0.000358	0.000588	0.000598	0.000267	0.000506	0.000337	0.00396	0.02
Vanadium	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0038	0.0015	0.0005	0.0009	<0.0005	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.00283	0.00058	0.00085	0.00017	0.00047	0.00073	0.00016	0.00032	0.00023	0.00049	-
Zinc	mg/L	0.0059	0.0076	0.022	0.062	0.007	0.024	0.009	0.010	0.012	0.005	0.008	0.010	0.004	0.004	< 0.002	< 0.002	0.003	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	0.011	5
Field Measurements																							
Temperature	oC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.1	15	10.9	13.07	8.27	14.4	7.9	10.9	8	15.1	5.8	15.1	11.3	15.3	-
pH	pH Units	6.01	5.22	5.43	5.09	5.85	6.8	8.06	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.4	16.2	6.5	6.0	6.1	8.3	5.8	6.4	6.8	-
Coductivity	uS/cm	473	233	1475	-	-	1.35	0.85	1972	1305	2289	1139	1650	1170	684	225	235	189	184	148	629	882	-
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	129.2	83.7	120.7	172	38.7	97.4	85.6	93	88.2	90.7	-147.8	56.8	8.3	216.7	-
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.96	1.26	1.8	6.47	2.96	0.9	1.79	1.16	4	1.13	1.84	2.77	4.21	0.55	-

Notes:

ODWQS	Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards - Ontario Regulation 169/03 "Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards" under the Safe Drinking Water Act", dated 2002, and "Technical Support Document for Ontario Drinking Water Standards, Objectives and Guidelines", dated June 2003.
BOLD	Exceeds ODWQS
INSV	Insufficient volume to allow for sampling
-	Data not available
Units	All Units in mg/L Unless Otherwise Noted.

TABLE 8
Groundwater Quality Results - DP7
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	Sample Designation											ODWQS
		Sample Collection Date (mm/dd/yyyy)											
		DP7											
		6-Aug-15	22-Oct-15	13-Oct-16	18-May-17	25-Oct-17	11-Jun-19	25-Sep-19	2-Jun-20	1-Oct-20	12-May-21	7-Oct-21	
pH Lab	pH Units	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	**6.49**	6.71	INSV	INSV	INSV	Water	6.5-8.5
Conductivity	uS/cm	-	-	-	-	-	41	122	-	-	-	level	-
Hardness	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	**15.2**	**48**	-	-	-	only	80-100
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	114	78	-	-	-	-	500
Alkalinity	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	**9**	36	-	-	-	-	30-500
Chloride	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	2.06	0.6	-	-	-	-	250
Sodium	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	1.68	2.8	-	-	-	-	200
Calcium	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	4.6	13.5	-	-	-	-	-
Magnesium	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	0.90	3.47	-	-	-	-	-
Potassium	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	0.16	0.27	-	-	-	-	-
Sulphate	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	7.5	15.9	-	-	-	-	500
Ammonia	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	0.48	<0.02	-	-	-	-	-
Nitrate as N	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	0.06	0.07	-	-	-	-	10
Nitrite as N	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	<0.05	<0.05	-	-	-	-	1
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	1.14	1.69	-	-	-	-	-
Phenolics	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	0.004	0.001	-	-	-	-	-
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	**8.5**	**5.3**	-	-	-	-	5
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	33	156	-	-	-	-	-
Iron	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	**7.26**	**0.342**	-	-	-	-	0.3
Manganese	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	**0.549**	**0.082**	-	-	-	-	0.05
Phosphorus	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	0.54	3.78	-	-	-	-	-
Orthophosphate	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turbidity	NTU	-	-	-	-	-	**1100**	**6240**	-	-	-	-	5
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	7060	3780	-	-	-	-	-
BOD	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	7	<5	-	-	-	-	-
Anion Sum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cation Sum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ion Balance	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	<0.002	<0.002	-	-	-	-	-
Aluminum	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	**0.325**	**0.392**	-	-	-	-	0.1
Antimony	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	<0.003	<0.003	-	-	-	-	0.006
Arsenic	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	<0.003	<0.003	-	-	-	-	0.01
Barium	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	0.011	0.010	-	-	-	-	1
Beryllium	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	<0.001	<0.001	-	-	-	-	-
Bismuth	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	<0.002	<0.002	-	-	-	-	-
Boron	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	0.129	0.086	-	-	-	-	5
Cadmium	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	<0.001	<0.001	-	-	-	-	0.005
Chromium	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	<0.003	<0.003	-	-	-	-	0.05
Cobalt	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	0.004	<0.001	-	-	-	-	-
Copper	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	<0.003	<0.003	-	-	-	-	1
Molybdenum	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	<0.002	<0.002	-	-	-	-	-
Nickel	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	0.004	<0.003	-	-	-	-	-
Phosphate	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	<0.10	<0.10	-	-	-	-	-
Lead	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	<0.001	<0.001	-	-	-	-	0.01
Selenium	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	<0.004	<0.004	-	-	-	-	0.05
Sillicon	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	4.36	5.43	-	-	-	-	-
Tin	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	<0.002	0.056	-	-	-	-	-
Strontium	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	0.031	<0.002	-	-	-	-	-
Titanium	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	0.004	0.014	-	-	-	-	-
Uranium	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	<0.002	<0.002	-	-	-	-	0.02
Vanadium	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	0.004	0.004	-	-	-	-	-
Zinc	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	0.013	0.008	-	-	-	-	5
Field Measurements													
Temperature	oC	-	-	-	-	-	13.1	14.8	-	-	-	-	-
pH	pH Units	-	-	-	-	-	6.48	6.33	-	-	-	-	-
Coductivity	uS/cm	-	-	-	-	-	82.9	76.7	-	-	-	-	-
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	-	-	-	-	149.3	113.5	-	-	-	-	-
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	7.75	7.31	-	-	-	-	-

Notes:

ODWQS	Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards - Ontario Regulation 169/03 “Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards” under the Safe Drinking Water Act”, dated 2002, and "Technical Support Document for Ontario Drinking Water Standards, Objectives and Guidelines”, dated June 2003.
BOLD	Exceeds ODWQS
INSV	Insufficient volume to allow for sampling
-	Data not available
Units	All Units in mg/L Unless Otherwise Noted.

TABLE 9
Groundwater Quality Results - BH12
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	Sample Designation												ODWQS
		Sample Collection Date (05/06/2025) BH12												
		2-Jun-20	1-Oct-20	12-May-21	7-Oct-21	4-May-22	18-Oct-22	10-May-23	28-Sep-23	24-Apr-24	2-Oct-24	6-May-25	25-Sep-25	
pH Lab	pH Units	7.09	6.70	7.35	7.65	7.6	7.50	7.55	7.38	6.97	DAMAGED	7.54	7.59	6.5-8.5
Conductivity	uS/cm	266	205	152	182	158	153	136	162	128	-	289	299	-
Hardness	mg/L	91.9	80.9	**61.9**	**78.5**	**67.6**	**68.9**	**54.1**	**64**	**56.6**	-	**114**	**77.2**	80-100
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	134	116	97	147	131	100	91	109	91	-	129	209	500
Alkalinity	mg/L	92	97	56	70	67	64	51	61	50	-	111	129	30-500
Chloride	mg/L	6	9	4	9	5	5	5	6	5	-	13	9	250
Sodium	mg/L	15	12	5	6	6.12	5	4	6	4.52	-	6.93	19.4	200
Calcium	mg/L	30.9	27.6	20.9	27.3	23.4	24.1	18.1	22.2	19.0	-	38.4	26.0	-
Magnesium	mg/L	3.59	2.92	2.36	2.50	2.21	2.13	2.13	2.11	2.23	-	0.57	2.96	-
Potassium	mg/L	7.87	3.00	1.30	1.60	1.15	1.27	1.03	1.26	1.02	-	4.20	1.38	-
Sulphate	mg/L	12	17	8	9	12	9	14	10	1.02	-	14.00	23	500
Ammonia	mg/L	0.25	0.11	0.08	0.08	0.06	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.05	-	4.50	2.5	-
Nitrate as N	mg/L	<0.05	0.1	< 0.03	0.1	< 0.06	< 0.06	0.2	< 0.06	< 0.06	-	< 0.06	< 0.06	10
Nitrite as N	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	< 0.06	<0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	-	< 0.03	< 0.03	1
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	0.45	0.3	0.17	0.1	0.12	0.08	0.18	0.18	0.26	-	4.10	2.5	-
Phenolics	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	< 0.002	<0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	-	0.085	< 0.002	-
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	4.7	4.9	4.0	4.0	4	4.0	3.0	3.0	2	-	2	3	5
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	10	<5	10	9	9	10	< 8	9	< 8	-	25	20	-
Iron	mg/L	**1.91**	**3.8**	**1.56**	**1.19**	**1.49**	**1.25**	**0.609**	**1.37**	**1.04**	-	**13.2**	**1.07**	0.3
Manganese	mg/L	**1.18**	**0.42**	**0.38**	**0.38**	**0.369**	**0.37**	**0.28**	**0.32**	**0.297**	-	**0.572**	**0.314**	0.05
Phosphorus	mg/L	0.43	0.80	0.24	0.06	0.1	0.08	0.27	0.31	0.32	-	1.98	3.02	-
Orthophosphate	mg/L	<0.10	-	-	-	0.03	-	< 0.03	0.06	0.08	-	0.12	0.30	-
Turbidity	NTU	**406**	**550**	**107**	**11**	**5.55**	**60**	**223**	**160**	**380**	-	**2200**	**>4000**	5
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	316	1500	931	153	239	271	717	805	91	-	2840	8770	-
BOD	mg/L	<5	<2	< 10	<4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	-	< 4	13	-
Anion Sum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cation Sum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ion Balance	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	< 0.00005	<0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	-	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	-
Aluminum	mg/L	**0.117**	**1.340**	0.054	0.038	0.05	0.041	0.049	0.046	0.053	-	4.900	0.050	0.1
Antimony	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	< 0.0009	<0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	-	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	0.006
Arsenic	mg/L	<0.001	0.002	0.0007	0.0009	0.0006	0.0011	0.0003	0.0012	0.0003	-	0.0021	0.0011	0.01
Barium	mg/L	0.067	0.057	0.044	0.048	0.0525	0.045	0.037	0.046	0.0360	-	0.1570	0.0448	1
Beryllium	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	4.3E-05	4.5E-05	3.4E-05	4.2E-05	4.8E-05	3.3E-05	0.000037	-	0.001590	0.000041	-
Bismuth	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	< 0.00001	<0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	-	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	-
Boron	mg/L	0.16	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.117	0.09	0.07	0.10	0.062	-	0.070	0.100	5
Cadmium	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	6E-06	1.4E-05	7E-06	4E-06	2.5E-05	7E-06	0.000003	-	0.000102	< 0.000003	0.005
Chromium	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	0.00029	0.00023	0.0003	0.00027	0.00025	0.00037	0.00024	-	0.00244	0.00015	0.05
Cobalt	mg/L	0.0008	<0.0005	0.00009	0.00011	0.00019	0.00016	9.7E-05	0.00023	0.000127	-	0.002420	0.000080	-
Copper	mg/L	<0.001	0.002	< 0.0002	0.001	0.0019	0.000	0.001	0.002	< 0.001	-	0.001	< 0.001	1
Molybdenum	mg/L	0.005	<0.002	0.00088	0.00104	0.00075	0.00096	0.0008	0.00139	0.0006	-	< 0.0004	0.0025	-
Nickel	mg/L	<0.003	<0.003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0005	0.0002	0.0002	0.0006	0.0002	-	0.0023	0.0003	-
Phosphate	mg/L	-	<0.10	0.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead	mg/L	<0.0005	0.0008	< 0.00009	<0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	-	0.00801	< 0.00009	0.01
Selenium	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	< 0.00004	<0.00004	< 0.00004	0.00004	0.00014	0.00005	0.00008	-	0.00034	< 0.00004	0.05
Sillicon	mg/L	5	8	6	6	4.69	6	4	5	4.80	-	-	6.58	-
Tin	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	< 0.00006	<0.00006	0.00014	< 0.00006	0.00012	0.00011	< 0.00006	-	0.00013	< 0.00006	-
Strontium	mg/L	0.089	0.096	0.105	0.124	0.113	0.117	0.078	0.094	0.0755	-	0.2110	0.168	-
Titanium	mg/L	0.004	0.144	0.00083	0.00011	0.00069	0.00074	0.00079	0.00058	0.0007	-	0.1110	0.0010	-
Uranium	mg/L	0.0012	0.0007	0.00019	0.00019	0.0002	0.0002	0.00017	0.00031	0.000170	-	0.003450	0.000730	0.02
Vanadium	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	0.00037	0.00034	0.00042	0.00039	0.0003	0.00052	0.00032	-	0.00756	0.00044	-
Zinc	mg/L	<0.005	0.012	< 0.002	0.003	0.004	< 0.002	< 0.002	0.003	< 0.002	-	0.039	0.012	5
Field Measurements														
Temperature	oC	7.8	11.3	6.65	13.4	6.4	9.4	7.6	11.8	4.1	-	7.5	12.2	-
pH	pH Units	6.7	6.6	6.1	6.3	16.2	6.6	6.1	6.4	8.4	-	8.4	6.4	-
Coductivity	uS/cm	272	158	76	154	107	114	103	119	84	-	190	254.6	-
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	108.7	61.1	86	29.4	-0.7	59.4	66.5	92.6	-124.8	-	251.4	253.3	-
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	1.15	7.55	5.05	1.06	1.19	5.2	2.23	0.78	0.87	-	0.61	1.08	-

Notes:

ODWQS	Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards - Ontario Regulation 169/03 “Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards” under the Safe Drinking Water Act”, dated 2002, and "Technical Support Document for Ontario Drinking Water Standards, Objectives and Guidelines”, dated June 2003.
BOLD	Exceeds ODWQS
INSV	Insufficient volume to allow for sampling
-	Data not available
Units	All Units in mg/L Unless Otherwise Noted.

TABLE 10
Groundwater Quality Results - BH13
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	Sample Designation												ODWQS
		Sample Collection Date (05/06/2025)												
		BH13												
		2-Jun-20	1-Oct-20	12-May-21	7-Oct-21	4-May-22	18-Oct-22	10-May-23	28-Sep-23	24-Apr-24	3-Oct-24	6-May-25	25-Sep-25	
pH Lab	pH Units	7.32	6.74	7.42	7.41	7.22	7.09	7.10	7.47	7.14	6.88	6.65	6.78	6.5-8.5
Conductivity	uS/cm	291	206	90	130	88	152	59	207	50	106	82	134	-
Hardness	mg/L	**103**	**108**	**43**	**50.5**	**36.6**	**41.6**	**24.8**	85.9	**24.1**	**48.4**	**32.7**	**56.3**	80-100
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	178	114	60	120	83	60	54	120	46	103	60	77	500
Alkalinity	mg/L	106	116	35	55	32	53	**22**	76	**22**	47	30	56	30-500
Chloride	mg/L	14	7	3	6	5	12	4	15	1	5	4	6	250
Sodium	mg/L	9	3	1	2	1.65	3	2	6	1.86	3	2.94	4.07	200
Calcium	mg/L	32.9	36.3	14.5	16.9	12.2	14.0	8.3	28.6	8.05	16.1	10.90	18.6	-
Magnesium	mg/L	5.17	4.21	1.65	2.00	1.48	1.62	0.98	3.52	0.964	2.00	0.092	2.41	-
Potassium	mg/L	5.82	2.45	0.95	1.47	0.721	0.77	0.58	1.26	0.501	1.05	0.691	1.10	-
Sulphate	mg/L	2	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	0.501	3	4.000	4	500
Ammonia	mg/L	0.08	0.48	0.04	0.37	< 0.04	0.30	< 0.04	0.09	< 0.04	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	-
Nitrate as N	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	< 0.03	<0.06	< 0.06	0.1	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	0.3	0.06	< 0.06	10
Nitrite as N	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	< 0.06	<0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	1
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	2.52	0.92	0.17	0.56	0.08	0.65	0.22	0.38	0.41	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-
Phenolics	mg/L	0.006	0.002	< 0.002	<0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	-
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	**27.8**	**5.6**	4	5	3	**6**	4	5	4	**6**	4	5	5
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	221	18	11	19	< 8	24	9	11	16	15	11	12	-
Iron	mg/L	**7.29**	**2.26**	0.245	**1.48**	**0.144**	**0.341**	0.146	**0.416**	0.138	0.286	0.155	0.187	0.3
Manganese	mg/L	**0.695**	**0.515**	**0.184**	**0.212**	**0.129**	**0.192**	**0.062**	**0.412**	**0.0720**	**0.171**	**0.0922**	**0.169**	0.05
Phosphorus	mg/L	31.90	8.74	0.90	3.46	0.17	3.73	0.28	0.06	1.36	0.16	0.27	0.37	-
Orthophosphate	mg/L	<0.10	-	-	-	0.03	-	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.12	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	-
Turbidity	NTU	**28700**	**23200**	**42**	**43**	**28.6**	**2100**	**110**	**55**	**550**	**15**	**200**	**100**	5
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	39600	18600	1360	10300	590	7370	58	284	46	357	576	600	-
BOD	mg/L	35	2	< 10	<4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	-
Anion Sum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Cation Sum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Ion Balance	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Silver	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	< 0.00005	0.00024	0.00006	< 0.00005	0.00011	< 0.00005	0.00007	< 0.00005	0.00008	< 0.00005	-
Aluminum	mg/L	**0.134**	0.070	0.084	**0.502**	**0.117**	0.092	**0.128**	0.051	**0.116**	**0.173**	**0.104**	0.067	0.1
Antimony	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	< 0.0009	<0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	0.006
Arsenic	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.0008	0.0011	0.0003	0.0004	0.0003	0.0003	0.0002	0.0004	0.0005	0.0002	0.01
Barium	mg/L	0.041	0.054	0.037	0.048	0.0389	0.035	0.020	0.055	0.0153	0.037	0.0199	0.0383	1
Beryllium	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	4.3E-05	0.00015	5.6E-05	8.8E-05	7.2E-05	4.4E-05	0.000042	6.7E-05	0.000034	0.000051	-
Bismuth	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	< 0.00001	<0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	-
Boron	mg/L	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.015	0.08	0.02	0.07	0.020	0.06	0.019	0.060	5
Cadmium	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.00005	4.2E-05	5.6E-05	4.9E-05	7.8E-05	5.6E-05	0.000034	5.2E-05	0.000047	0.000040	0.005
Chromium	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	0.00033	0.00047	0.0004	0.00037	0.00044	0.00032	0.00032	0.00035	0.00036	0.00020	0.05
Cobalt	mg/L	0.0009	<0.0005	0.00026	0.00036	0.00023	0.00017	0.00014	0.00026	0.000098	0.00018	0.000080	0.000125	-
Copper	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.003	0.005	0.009	0.005	0.008	0.007	0.004	0.010	0.003	0.007	1
Molybdenum	mg/L	0.006	<0.002	0.00041	0.0003	0.00023	0.00019	0.00008	0.00021	< 0.0004	< 0.0004	< 0.0004	< 0.0004	-
Nickel	mg/L	<0.003	<0.003	0.0009	0.0008	0.001	0.0006	0.0005	0.0011	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0007	-
Phosphate	mg/L	-	<0.10	0.19	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-
Lead	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	< 0.00009	0.00045	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	0.01
Selenium	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	0.00008	0.00011	0.00008	0.00014	0.00015	0.00015	0.00012	0.00014	0.00007	0.00010	0.05
Sillicon	mg/L	5.6	5.6	3.6	4.4	2.75	3.2	2.3	3.6	2.23	3.7		3.32	-
Tin	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	< 0.00006	0.00006	0.00023	< 0.00006	0.00008	0.00006	< 0.00006	0.00031	< 0.00006	< 0.00006	-
Strontium	mg/L	0.087	0.062	0.034	0.035	0.0248	0.028	0.020	0.056	0.0161	0.034	0.0216	0.0373	-
Titanium	mg/L	<0.002	0.002	0.00153	0.0448	0.0019	0.00078	0.00194	0.00043	0.0011	0.0017	0.0015	0.0005	-
Uranium	mg/L	0.002	0.0013	0.00365	0.00296	0.00253	0.00324	0.00279	0.00605	0.00164	0.00434	0.00113	0.00344	0.02
Vanadium	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	0.0006	0.00171	0.00055	0.00045	0.00044	0.00043	0.00029	0.00037	0.00025	0.00042	-
Zinc	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.006	0.008	0.012	0.004	0.006	0.005	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.012	5
Field Measurements														
Temperature	oC	7.9	11.93	8.5	15	6.9	10.5	11.5	11.3	6.7	11.6	12.2	11.1	-
pH	pH Units	6.3	6.8	5.8	6.0	16.2	6.5	6.0	6.2	7.3	5.7	6.8	6.3	-
Coductivity	uS/cm	287	171	63	102	55	81	54	155	40	88	110	137	-
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	259	83.1	111.4	83	61	61.8	100.4	88.6	110.4	39.8	27.3	28.2	-
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	3.43	7.45	2.89	14.7	3.01	1.68	4.55	0.51	7.24	2.46	6.27	0.33	-

Notes:

ODWQS	Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards - Ontario Regulation 169/03 “Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards” under the Safe Drinking Water Act”, dated 2002, and "Technical Support Document for Ontario Drinking Water Standards, Objectives and Guidelines”, dated June 2003.
BOLD	Exceeds ODWQS
INSV	Insufficient volume to allow for sampling
-	Data not available
Units	All Units in mg/L Unless Otherwise Noted.

TABLE 11
Groundwater Quality Results - BH14
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	Sample Designation												ODWQS
		Sample Collection Date (05/06/2025) BH14												
		2-Jun-20	1-Oct-20	12-May-21	7-Oct-21	4-May-22	18-Oct-22	10-May-23	28-Sep-23	24-Apr-24	3-Oct-24	6-May-25	25-Sep-25	
pH Lab	pH Units	7.01	6.69	7.67	7.63	7.67	7.61	7.61	7.60	7.71	7.37	6.82	6.95	6.5-8.5
Conductivity	uS/cm	472	408	406	305	409	234	389	229	337	205	440	204	-
Hardness	mg/L	**106**	**130**	**135**	**106**	**160**	93.1	**157**	94	**165**	100	**168**	89.2	80-100
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	288	256	306	207	143	143	260	226	231	140	237	109	500
Alkalinity	mg/L	67	118	86	84	90	81	80	78	82	81	83	95	30-500
Chloride	mg/L	87	73	56	41	66	21	67	21	59	12	67	11	250
Sodium	mg/L	31	27	14	11	11.3	6	9	6	9.72	9	11.8	5.93	200
Calcium	mg/L	31.3	39.8	41.0	33.4	51.1	29.7	49.2	29.6	52.0	32.2	52.6	28.2	-
Magnesium	mg/L	6.84	7.49	7.88	5.42	7.99	4.59	8.25	4.90	8.47	4.79	0.98	4.57	-
Potassium	mg/L	8.35	6.14	3.66	3.50	3.45	2.52	2.79	2.36	2.52	3.38	2.73	2.14	-
Sulphate	mg/L	4	7	19	17	29	12	25	8	2.52	8	24	7	500
Ammonia	mg/L	0.02	0.29	0.36	0.29	0.09	0.15	0.07	0.06	0.08	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	-
Nitrate as N	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	< 0.03	<0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	0.07	< 0.06	10
Nitrite as N	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	< 0.06	<0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	1
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	0.98	0.96	0.5	0.46	0.16	0.29	0.19	0.15	0.07	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-
Phenolics	mg/L	0.003	<0.001	< 0.002	<0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	-
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	**24.8**	**23.4**	**16.0**	4.0	4	2.0	3.0	2.0	2	2.0	2	2	5
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	75	35	42	22	11	< 8	< 8	< 8	< 8	< 8	19	8	-
Iron	mg/L	**3.77**	**4.35**	**4.52**	**2.87**	**4.6**	**1.67**	**3.46**	**1.5**	**3.28**	**1.25**	**4.17**	**1.21**	0.3
Manganese	mg/L	**1.19**	**1.12**	**1.31**	**0.75**	**1.16**	**0.54**	**0.95**	**0.49**	**0.924**	**0.67**	**0.976**	**0.424**	0.05
Phosphorus	mg/L	4.98	7.38	5.69	1.73	0.43	1.81	0.61	0.07	0.12	0.83	0.44	0.28	-
Orthophosphate	mg/L	<0.10	-	-	-	0.04	-	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.04	0.04	< 0.03	0.11	-
Turbidity	NTU	**5920**	**6190**	**226**	**180**	**1010**	**750**	**200**	**80**	**70**	**120**	**210**	**160**	5
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	8970	4150	11400	710	1400	2850	545	684	231	1200	549	686	-
BOD	mg/L	32	8	5	<4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	-
Anion Sum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Cation Sum	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Ion Balance	%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Silver	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	< 0.00005	<0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	-
Aluminum	mg/L	**0.144**	0.083	**0.207**	0.051	0.087	0.051	0.021	0.006	0.012	0.017	0.009	0.009	0.1
Antimony	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	< 0.0009	<0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	0.006
Arsenic	mg/L	0.002	0.002	0.0006	0.0005	0.0004	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.01
Barium	mg/L	0.103	0.109	0.093	0.061	0.0874	0.043	0.073	0.040	0.0661	0.036	0.0800	0.0339	1
Beryllium	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	9.1E-05	5.6E-05	5.8E-05	3.1E-05	5.2E-05	2.3E-05	0.000029	2.5E-05	0.000038	0.000017	-
Bismuth	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	< 0.00001	<0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	-
Boron	mg/L	0.22	0.17	0.08	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.058	0.12	0.070	0.037	5
Cadmium	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.000003	<0.000003	<0.000003	4E-06	9E-06	<0.000003	<0.000003	<0.000003	< 0.000003	0.000003	0.005
Chromium	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	0.00043	0.00019	0.00024	0.00018	0.00025	0.00014	0.00018	0.00027	0.00021	0.00010	0.05
Cobalt	mg/L	0.0019	0.0016	0.00104	0.00053	0.00069	0.00028	0.00052	0.00029	0.000463	0.00104	0.000511	0.000192	-
Copper	mg/L	<0.001	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.0018	< 0.0002	0.000	0.001	< 0.001	0.002	< 0.001	< 0.001	1
Molybdenum	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	0.00015	0.00044	0.00026	0.00056	0.00028	0.00046	< 0.0004	0.0007	< 0.0004	0.0004	-
Nickel	mg/L	0.007	<0.003	0.0008	0.0004	0.0005	0.0001	0.0002	0.0004	0.0003	0.0002	0.0004	0.0001	-
Phosphate	mg/L	-	<0.10	0.42	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-
Lead	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	< 0.00009	<0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	0.01
Selenium	mg/L	<0.001	0.012	0.00012	0.00006	0.00005	< 0.00004	0.00008	< 0.00004	0.00005	0.00005	< 0.00004	< 0.00004	0.05
Sillicon	mg/L	4	8	11	9	10.6	11	9	10	9.68	9		9.90	-
Tin	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	0.00007	<0.00006	0.00013	< 0.00006	0.00007	< 0.00006	< 0.00006	0.00006	< 0.00006	< 0.00006	-
Strontium	mg/L	0.161	0.154	0.209	0.144	0.208	0.124	0.235	0.128	0.239	0.131	0.253	0.114	-
Titanium	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	0.00745	0.00156	0.00196	0.00112	0.00126	0.00022	0.0003	0.0005	0.0002	0.0002	-
Uranium	mg/L	0.0006	<0.0005	0.00058	0.0005	0.00015	0.00032	0.00043	0.00029	0.000390	0.00032	0.000260	0.000218	0.02
Vanadium	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	0.00141	0.0007	0.00085	0.0003	0.00035	0.0002	0.00028	0.00037	0.00031	0.00016	-
Zinc	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	0.002	0.003	0.003	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	0.010	5
Field Measurements														
Temperature	oC	7.7	12.7	7.03	15.2	6.1	10.2	6.4	11.6	6.6	12.2	7.2	11.2	-
pH	pH Units	6.4	6.3	16.1	6.6	16.2	6.9	5.4	6.6	7.5	6.5	8.5	6.6	-
Coductivity	uS/cm	442	332	243	270	263	168	271	176	277	160	358	214.7	-
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	46.2	55.3	27.9	-25.2	-14.7	-18.8	120.9	92.3	81.5	44.5	175.3	17.2	-
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	1.12	6.95	3.84	0.69	1.04	1.02	2.21	0.5	1.71	0.72	9.5	0.29	-

Notes:

ODWQS	Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards - Ontario Regulation 169/03 “Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards” under the Safe Drinking Water Act”, dated 2002, and "Technical Support Document for Ontario Drinking Water Standards, Objectives and Guidelines”, dated June 2003.
BOLD	Exceeds ODWQS
INSV	Insufficient volume to allow for sampling
CNL	Could Not Locate
LS	Limited Sample
Units	All Units in mg/L Unless Otherwise Noted.

TABLE 12
Guideline B-7 Calculations - Spring 2025
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	Sample Designation							ODWQS	Guideline B-7 Calculation Cm = Cb + x (Cr - Cb)			
		Sample Collection Date (dd-mmm-yy)											
		BH8	BH9	BH10	BH11	BH12	BH13	BH14		Cb	x	Cr	Cm
		6-May-25	6-May-25	6-May-25	6-May-25	6-May-25	6-May-25	6-May-25					
Chloride	mg/L	< 1	20	**440**	78	13	4	67	250	7.92	0.5	250	129
Sulphate	mg/L	4	20	23	93	14	4	24	500	9.64	0.5	500	255
Sodium	mg/L	2.71	18.7	**176**	61.4	6.93	2.94	11.8	200	6.5	0.5	200	103
Boron	mg/L	0.002	0.403	0.65	0.497	0.07	0.019	0.07	5	0.036	0.25	5	1.28
Nitrate	mg/L	0.08	< 0.06	0.55	**2.97**	< 0.06	0.06	0.07	10	0.036	0.25	10	2.53
Alkalinity	mg/L	**8**	162	**293**	93	111	**30**	83	30-500	49	0.5	30-500	39.5 - 274.5
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	3	**15**	10	11	2	4	2	5	13.8	0.5	5	13.8*
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	< 30	246	**977**	**380**	129	60	237	500	132	0.5	500	316
Iron	mg/L	0.253	**19.2**	0.018	0.089	**13.2**	0.155	4.17	0.3	8.14	0.5	0.3	8.14*
Manganese	mg/L	0.00548	**2.22**	1.11	0.493	0.572	0.0922	0.976	0.05	1.19	0.5	0.10	1.19*

Notes:

ODWQS	Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards - Ontario Regulation 169/03 “Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards” under the Safe Drinking Water Act”, dated 2002, and "Technical Support Document for Ontario Drinking Water Standards, Objectives and Guidelines”, dated June 2003.
BOLD	Exceeds Cm value.
*	Not Calculated due to the background concentration being in exceedance of the ODWQS. Cm set equal to the background concentration.
Units	All Units in mg/L Unless Otherwise Noted.
Cb	Background Concentration - average of valid sampling rounds at BH1
Cr	Maximum Acceptable Contaminant Concentration
x	Reduction Constant
Cm	Maximum Off-Site Acceptable Contaminant Concentration

TABLE 13
Guideline B-7 Calculations - Fall 2025
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	Sample Designation							ODWQS	Guideline B-7 Calculation Cm = Cb + x (Cr - Cb)			
		Sample Collection Date (dd-mmm-yy)											
		BH8	BH9	BH10	BH11	BH12	BH13	BH14		Cb	x	Cr	Cm
		25-Sep-25	25-Sep-25	25-Sep-25	25-Sep-25	25-Sep-25	25-Sep-25	25-Sep-25					
Chloride	mg/L	< 1	15	62	**650**	9	6	11	250	8.47	0.5	250	129
Sulphate	mg/L	7	19	59	18	23	4	7	500	10.2	0.5	500	255
Sodium	mg/L	4.14	17.4	91	**361**	19.4	4.07	5.93	200	6.64	0.5	200	103
Boron	mg/L	0.007	0.445	1.07	1.27	0.10	0.06	0.037	5	0.038	0.25	5	1.28
Nitrate	mg/L	< 0.06	< 0.06	**13.4**	**7.62**	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	10	0.040	0.25	10	2.53
Alkalinity	mg/L	**24**	146	220	**504**	129	56	95	30-500	50.8	0.5	30-500	40.4 - 275.4
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	3	**22**	**36**	**20**	3	5	2	5	14.0	0.5	5	14.0*
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	40	229	**449**	**1790**	209	77	109	500	138	0.5	500	319
Iron	mg/L	0.208	**16.9**	0.387	0.028	1.07	0.19	1.21	0.3	8.93	0.5	0.3	8.93*
Manganese	mg/L	0.0515	**1.85**	0.538	**1.78**	0.314	0.169	0.424	0.05	1.24	0.5	0.10	1.24*

Notes:

ODWQS	Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards - Ontario Regulation 169/03 “Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards” under the Safe Drinking Water Act”, dated 2002, and "Technical Support Document for Ontario Drinking Water Standards, Objectives and Guidelines”, dated June 2003.
BOLD	Exceeds Cm value.
*	Not Calculated due to the background concentration being in exceedance of the ODWQS. Cm set equal to the background concentration.
Units	All Units in mg/L Unless Otherwise Noted.
Cb	Background Concentration - average of valid sampling rounds at BH1
Cr	Maximum Acceptable Contaminant Concentration
x	Reduction Constant
Cm	Maximum Off-Site Acceptable Contaminant Concentration

TABLE 14
Surface Water Quality Results - SW-1
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	Sample Designation																				PWQO	CWQG
		Sample Collection Date (05/06/2025)																					
		SW-1																					
		13-May-15	22-Oct-15	13-Oct-16	18-May-17	25-Oct-17	2-May-18	17-Oct-18	11-Jun-19	25-Sep-19	2-Jun-20	1-Oct-20	12-May-21	7-Oct-21	4-May-22	18-Oct-22	10-May-23	28-Sep-23	24-Apr-24	2-Oct-24	6-May-25	25-Sep-25		
pH Lab	pH units	**6.01**	**6.44**	**6.3**	**6.2**	**6.1**	**5.8**	**5.4**	**4**	**5**	DRY	**5**	**4**	**4**	**6.29**	**5**	**4**	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	DRY	6.5-8.5	6.5-9.0
Conductivity	uS/cm	27	400	186	27	45	20	72	478	89	-	676	780	635	699	490	502	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hardness	mg/L	11	150	56	12	22	7	27	80	22	-	158	221	213	248	148	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	48	270	184	154	84	24	84	432	80	-	418	449	480	383	250	320	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alkalinity	mg/L	3.8	7.8	12	7	10	6	7	<5	<5	-	<5	< 2	<2	7	< 2	< 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chloride	mg/L	3	100	41	2	5	1	10	149	17	-	231	260	240	240	160	190	-	-	-	-	-	-	120
Sodium	mg/L	0.9	6.6	3.7	1.44	0.885	0.781	1.18	14	3	-	23	27	33	25.6	18	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Calcium	mg/L	3	32	14.9	3.96	6.41	2.1	7.99	32	5	-	38	58	52	70.1	41	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Magnesium	mg/L	0.47	13	4.53	0.58	1.33	0.394	1.76	14	2	-	15	19	20	17.8	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potassium	mg/L	0.38	6.5	1.23	0.34	1.47	0.468	1.37	2	1	-	2	3	2	4.04	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sulphate	mg/L	<1	15	2	1	<1	2	6	4	3	-	3	< 2	<2	2	3	< 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ammonia	mg/L	<0.05	0.058	0.06	0.01	<0.01	0.02	0.05	0.18	0.15	-	<0.02	< 0.04	<0.04	< 0.04	< 0.04	< 0.04	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nitrate as N	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.05	<0.05	-	<0.10	< 0.06	0	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
Nitrite as N	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	-	<0.10	< 0.03	<0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.06
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	0.49	0.67	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.3	1	0.41	2	-	0.45	0.14	0.35	0.19	0.21	0.67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phenolics	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	**0.009**	<0.001	**0.006**	<0.001	<0.001	0.001	**0.01**	-	**0.003**	**0.002**	**0.004**	**0.003**	**0.004**	**0.003**	-	-	-	-	-	0.001	0.004
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	16	14	24.1	16.3	27.5	7.6	44.8	4	12	-	10	2	4	3	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	47	38	81	55	77	28	85	8	37	-	20	13	30	19	14	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron	mg/L	0.15	**0.65**	**0.981**	0.167	**0.888**	0.2	**0.794**	**2**	**0.42**	-	**6**	**5**	**10**	0.208	**1**	**6**	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	0.3
Manganese	mg/L	0.019	0.23	0.038	0.072	0.152	0.022	0.079	1	0.10	-	1	1	2	0.894	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Phosphorus	mg/L	0.008	0.026	<0.01	<0.01	0.03	<0.01	**0.04**	**0.04**	**0.05**	-	0.02	< 0.03	**0.04**	**< 0.003**	0.03	**0.04**	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	-
Orthophosphate	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	-	-	-	-	-	<0.10	-	-	-	-	-	< 0.03	-	< 0.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turbidity	NTU	0.4	2.5	1.5	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.9	6	3	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	<1	<10	4	<2	4	2	<2	38	<10	-	10	8	63	12	4	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BOD	mg/L	<2	<2	<12	-	-	<2	<2	<5	<5	-	<5	< 4	<4	< 4	< 4	< 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anion Sum	-	0.175	3.28	1.41	0.23	0.35	0.19	0.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cation Sum	-	0.339	3.58	1.31	0.32	0.51	0.18	0.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ion Balance	%	NC	4.34	-3.9	-	-	-1.5	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0005	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	**1.18**	<0.0001	<0.0001	-	<0.0001	< 0.00005	<0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	-	-	-	-	-	0.0001	0.00025
Aluminum	mg/L	**0.26**	**0.22**	**0.167**	**0.228**	**0.265**	**0.133**	**0.375**	**0.72**	**0.28**	-	**1.42**	**1.20**	**0.53**	**0.239**	**0.37**	**0.33**	-	-	-	-	-	0.075	0.1
Antimony	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0025	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001	-	<0.001	< 0.0009	<0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	-	-	-	-	-	0.02	-
Arsenic	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.005	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.003	<0.003	-	<0.003	< 0.0002	0.0003	< 0.0002	0.0004	0.0003	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.005
Barium	mg/L	0.012	0.17	0.055	0.017	0.02	0.005	0.028	0.088	0.023	-	0.106	0.152	0.133	0.126	0.098	0.087	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beryllium	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0025	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	-	<0.0005	0.000173	0.000086	0.000033	0.00009	0.00006	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-
Bismuth	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.005	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	<0.002	-	<0.002	< 0.00001	0.00002	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boron	mg/L	<0.01	0.015	<0.05	0.049	<0.01	0.011	<0.01	<0.010	0.093	-	0.023	0.010	0.009	0.015	0.010	0.018	-	-	-	-	-	0.2	1.5
Cadmium	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0005	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0002	0.0001	-	0.0002	0.0002	0.0004	**0.000209**	**0.0005**	0.0001	-	-	-	-	-	0.0002	0.00026
Chromium	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.001	<0.003	<0.003	-	<0.003	0.0004	0.0006	< 0.00008	0.0003	0.0004	-	-	-	-	-	0.0089	0.001
Cobalt	mg/L	<0.0005	**0.0023**	<0.0025	**0.0013**	**0.0022**	<0.0005	**0.0013**	**0.007**	0.001	-	**0.013**	**0.011**	**0.012**	**0.00642**	**0.006**	**0.007**	-	-	-	-	-	0.0009	-
Copper	mg/L	0.0012	0.0017	<0.0025	0.0016	<0.0005	0.0009	0.0025	0.001	0.003	-	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.0004	0.003	0.001	-	-	-	-	-	0.005	0.004
Molybdenum	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0025	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.002	<0.002	-	<0.002	< 0.00004	0.00005	< 0.00004	0.0002	< 0.00004	-	-	-	-	-	0.04	0.073
Nickel	mg/L	0.002	0.0025	<0.005	0.002	0.002	<0.001	0.004	0.003	<0.003	-	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.0034	0.003	0.003	-	-	-	-	-	0.025	0.15
Phosphate	mg/L	-	-	<0.0002	<0.2	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.2	-	<0.10	-	<0.20	0.0150	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead	mg/L	0.00071	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0007	0.0005	0.0001	0.0008	<0.001	<0.001	-	<0.001	0.00056	0.00049	< 0.00009	0.0006	0.0001	-	-	-	-	-	0.005	0.01
Selenium	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	<0.005	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.004	<0.004	-	<0.004	< 0.00004	<0.00004	0.00006	0.0001	< 0.00004	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.001
Sillicon	mg/L	0.94	1.7	1.54	0.856	3.27	1.99	1.8	2	2	-	4	3	4	3.16	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tin	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.025	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.002	<0.002	-	<0.002	< 0.00006	0.00033	< 0.00006	< 0.00006	0.0001	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Strontium	mg/L	0.016	0.24	0.124	0.014	0.045	0.013	0.059	0.31	0.07	-	0.38	0.69	0.60	0.86	0.47	0.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Titanium	mg/L	<0.005	0.017	<0.025	<0.005	0.006	<0.005	0.006	0.00	0.01	-	0.00	0.01	0.01	< 0.00005	0.00236	0.00521	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uranium	mg/L	<0.0001	0.00012	<0.0005	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.002	<0.002	-	<0.002	0.000028	0.000047	0.000009	0.000048	0.00002	-	-	-	-	-	0.005	0.02
Vanadium	mg/L	<0.0005	0.00058	<0.0025	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0007	<0.002	<0.002	-	<0.002	0.0003	0.0009	0.00008	0.00042	0.00036	-	-	-	-	-	0.006	-
Zinc	mg/L	0.0066	0.02	<0.025	0.012	0.013	0.009	0.021	**0.12**	**0.05**	-	**0.09**	**0.16**	**0.06**	**0.254**	**0.114**	**0.099**	-	-	-	-	-	0.03	0.093
Field Measurements																								
Temperature	oC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.7	15.6	-	12.66	10.92	15.9	8.9	8	14.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
pH	pH Units	6.53	6.25	6.45	5.81	-	7.37	6.64	6.9	4.5	-	4.5	16.2	5.2	16.1	5.1	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coductivity	uS/cm	19.2	303	1975	-	-	0.03	0.08	772	83	-	550	683	800	603	167	416	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	174.9	226.3	-	276.5	172.7	191	88.3	153.6	124.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.26	3.6	-	9.62	8.37	1.57	7	3.91	1.62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes:

PWQO	Provincial Water Quality Objective
APV	Aquatic Protection Values
CWQG	Canadian Water Quality Guidelines
BOLD	Exceeds PWQO
UNDERLINED	Exceeds CWQG
SHADED ONLY	RDL exceeds the standard
INSV	Insufficient volume to allow for sampling
-	No data available
Units	All Units in mg/L Unless Otherwise Noted.

TABLE 15
Surface Water Quality Results - SW-2
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	Sample Designation																				PWQO	CWQG
		Sample Collection Date (05/06/2025)																					
		SW-2																					
		13-May-15	22-Oct-15	13-Oct-16	18-May-17	25-Oct-17	2-May-18	17-Oct-18	11-Jun-19	25-Sep-19	2-Jun-20	1-Oct-20	12-May-21	7-Oct-21	4-May-22	18-Oct-22	10-May-23	28-Sep-23	24-Apr-24	2-Oct-24	6-May-25	25-Sep-25		
pH Lab	pH units	**5.88**	6.6	6.6	**4.1**	**5.6**	**5.9**	**6**	**5.82**	**5.16**	6.98	6.66	6.80	**5.82**	**6.34**	**5.81**	**6.46**	7	**6.12**	7	**6.48**	6.68	6.5-8.5	6.5-9.0
Conductivity	uS/cm	15	32	27	45	16	13	19	21	33	32	23	25	17	14	22	18	22	9	26	18	20	-	-
Hardness	mg/L	5	13	7	5	5	3	7	4	11.3	8.1	9.5	8.4	7	4.4	8	6	8	3.9	9	6.2	8.7	-	-
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	<10	26	34	132	16	14	20	42	94	36	<20	< 30	<30	43	< 30	< 30	46	31	31	31	< 30	-	-
Alkalinity	mg/L	1.8	9.3	9	<5	<5	<5	6	<5	<5	5	13	7	3	4	2	4	7	< 2	6	4	6	-	-
Chloride	mg/L	1	<1	1	<1	<1	1	<1	2.05	0.6	0.86	0.9	2.0	<1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	< 1	1	< 1	3	-	120
Sodium	mg/L	0.89	0.85	1	0.711	0.706	0.811	0.701	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	4.4	0.63	1	1	1	0.65	1	0.94	1.03	-	-
Calcium	mg/L	1.3	3.2	2.74	1.51	1.36	0.798	2.03	1.6	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.1	1.33	2	2	2	1.09	3	1.81	2.59	-	-
Magnesium	mg/L	0.34	1.1	<1	0.085	0.368	0.211	0.442	0.40	0.93	0.50	0.59	0.49	0.44	0.273	1	0.372	0.476	0.289	0.536	0.406	0.535	-	-
Potassium	mg/L	0.39	0.88	<0.5	0.357	0.521	0.398	0.309	0.33	0.71	0.62	0.58	0.49	0.86	0.284	1	0.343	0.289	0.142	0.377	0.250	0.391	-	-
Sulphate	mg/L	<1	<1	3	3	<1	1	2	0.7	3.9	2.9	1.9	< 2	<2	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 2	< 2	-	-
Ammonia	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.14	0.18	<0.02	0.03	< 0.04	<0.04	< 0.04	< 0.04	< 0.04	< 0.04	< 0.04	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1	-	-
Nitrate as N	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.8	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.05	0.10	<0.05	<0.05	< 0.06	0.40	< 0.06	0	0.35	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06	0.92	-	13
Nitrite as N	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	< 0.03	<0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	-	0.06
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	0.44	<0.5	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.07	1.67	0.45	0.62	0.27	0.37	0.26	0.45	0.34	0.40	0.31	< 0.5	< 0.5	< 0.5	-	-
Phenolics	mg/L	-	<0.001	**0.002**	<0.001	**0.004**	<0.001	<0.001	**0.002**	**0.012**	**0.002**	<0.001	< 0.001	<0.001	< 0.001	**0.003**	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.001	0.001	0.004
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	11	10	6.4	14.7	12.7	4.5	16.6	11.8	38.3	6.7	11.0	7.0	13.0	8	13	8	8	6	8	7	10	-	-
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	26	28	36	63	30	19	21	44	125	21	7	25	33	22	37	27	< 8	20	20	18	27	-	-
Iron	mg/L	**1**	**2.5**	**0.738**	**0.632**	**1.09**	**0.364**	**0.596**	**1.31**	**2.73**	**0.451**	**1.25**	**0.711**	**1.11**	0.25	**1**	**1**	**1**	**0.420**	**1**	**0.612**	**0.732**	0.3	0.3
Manganese	mg/L	0.049	0.31	0.032	0.085	0.055	0.035	0.041	0.122	0.305	0.077	0.076	0.052	0.056	0.0286	0	0.05	0.06	0.0265	0.06	0.0574	0.0612	-	-
Phosphorus	mg/L	0.017	0.027	<0.01	**0.05**	**0.04**	0.01	0.02	**0.07**	**0.15**	<0.02	<0.02	< 0.03	0.02	0.004	0.03	**0.03**	0.02	0.008	0.01	0.013	0.018	0.03	-
Orthophosphate	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	-	-	-	-	-	<0.10	-	<0.10	-	-	-	< 0.03	-	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	-	-
Turbidity	NTU	1.2	5	1.1	8.6	2.4	2.2	1.9	8.1	9.2	1.0	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			-	-	-
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	1	<10	3	15	2	7	<2	26	<10	<10	<10	3	5	4	2	9	9	2	3	4	6	-	-
BOD	mg/L	<2	<2	<2	-	-	<2	<2	<5	<5	<5	13	< 4	<4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	< 4	4	-	-
Anion Sum	-	0.077	0.186	0.28	0.21	0.13	0.14	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
Cation Sum	-	0.191	0.379	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.1	0.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
Ion Balance	%	NC	NC	-13.6	-	-	-	-6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
Silver	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0005	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	**0.0004**	< 0.00005	<0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	0.0001	0.00025
Aluminum	mg/L	**0.25**	**0.13**	0.037	**0.192**	**0.216**	0.005	**0.135**	**0.176**	**0.577**	0.063	**0.087**	0.067	**0.303**	**0.139**	**0.15**	**0.14**	0.04	**0.160**	0.04	**0.143**	0.052	0.075	0.1
Antimony	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0025	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	< 0.0009	<0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	0.02	-
Arsenic	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.005	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003	< 0.0002	<0.0002	0.0003	0.0005	0.0002	0.0003	< 0.0002	0.0003	0.0002	0.0002	0.1	0.01
Barium	mg/L	0.0087	0.01	0.008	0.012	0.009	0.003	0.009	0.012	0.030	0.008	0.012	0.008	0.011	0.00643	0.014	0.009	0.010	0.00686	0.009	0.00937	0.00945	-	-
Beryllium	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0025	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.000015	0.000028	0.000024	0.000027	0.000029	0.000017	0.000027	0.000016	0.000026	0.000019	1.1	-
Bismuth	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.005	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	< 0.00001	0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	-	-
Boron	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.05	0.023	<0.01	0.011	<0.01	0.012	<0.010	<0.010	0.019	0.010	0.008	0.009	0.007	0.016	0.009	0.004	0.010	0.007	0.012	0.2	1.5
Cadmium	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0005	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0001	<0.0001	**0.0004**	0.000025	0.00003	0.000015	0.000041	0.000025	0.000004	0.000025	0.000003	0.000033	0.000008	0.0002	0.00026
Chromium	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003	0.00034	0.0004	0.00047	0.00038	0.00037	0.00026	0.00029	0.00035	0.00047	0.00032	0.0089	0.001
Cobalt	mg/L	<0.0005	**0.0011**	<0.0025	0.0007	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0009	**0.0028**	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.000241	0.000357	0.000144	0.001	0.0003	0.0002	0.000231	0.0002	0.000374	0.000221	0.0009	-
Copper	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	**0.0143**	0.0008	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0008	<0.001	0.003	<0.001	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.0005	0.001	0.001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001	0.005	0.004
Molybdenum	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0025	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.00026	<0.00004	0.00007	0	< 0.00004	< 0.00004	< 0.0004	< 0.0004	< 0.0004	< 0.0004	0.04	0.073
Nickel	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.005	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003	<0.003	0.001	0.001	0.0006	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.0006	0.001	0.0005	0.0005	0.025	0.15
Phosphate	mg/L	-	-	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.0002	<0.2	<0.2	-	<0.10	-	<0.10	0.012	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-
Lead	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0008	0.0003	0.0002	0.0001	0.0002	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.00024	0.00036	0.00012	0.00036	0.00023	0.00022	0.00022	0.00016	0.00025	0.00012	0.005	0.01
Selenium	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	<0.005	<0.001	<0.0001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	<0.004	0.00007	0.00007	0.00009	0.00007	< 0.00004	0.00005	0.00007	0.00005	0.00012	< 0.00004	0.1	0.001
Sillicon	mg/L	0.59	3.1	<0.05	0.306	2.15	1.14	1.27	0.45	4.6	0.91	2.02	1.04	1.75	0.66	1.65	1.09	0.68	0.93	0.50	0.86	0.93	-	-
Tin	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.025	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.00013	0.0003	< 0.00006	0.00007	< 0.00006	0.00007	0.00006	0.00010	0.00007	< 0.00006	-	-
Strontium	mg/L	0.0092	0.022	<0.05	0.014	0.014	<0.01	0.016	0.011	0.025	0.015	0.019	0.016	0.016	0.0108	0.0175	0.0112	0.0153	0.0101	0.0178	0.0139	0.0170	-	-
Titanium	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	<0.025	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	0.003	0.008	<0.002	0.002	0.00183	0.00423	0.00117	0.00374	0.00703	0.00114	0.0024	0.001	0.0029	0.0010	-	-
Uranium	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0005	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.000036	0.000063	0.000048	0.000057	0.00005	0.000031	0.000056	0.000025	0.000057	0.000036	0.005	0.02
Vanadium	mg/L	0.00058	0.00082	<0.0025	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.002	0.002	<0.002	<0.002	0.00029	0.0006	0.00033	0.00064	0.00049	0.0003	0.00033	0.00033	0.00042	0.00024	0.006	-
Zinc	mg/L	0.0069	<0.005	<0.025	0.022	0.008	0.007	0.01	0.012	0.021	<0.005	0.008	0.010	0.008	0.006	0.006	0.005	0.003	0.004	0.003	0.006	0.002	0.03	0.09
Field Measurements																								
Temperature	oC	13.1	7.69	17.6	21.4	-	-	7.3	17.8	14.4	17.6	14.76	13.63	16.9	15.1	8.5	15.9	11.6	8.8	20.6	15.9	20.5	-	-
pH	pH Units	9.26	6.68	7.03	6.03	-	6.52	7.1	6.8	4.5	7.1	6.2	16.2	6.9	15.9	5.9	5.1	6.6	6.9	6.1	6.6	6.6	-	-
Coductivity	uS/cm	13	46	6.6	4.1	5.6	5.9	6	251	30.1	28	22.0	16.0	23.0	11.3	19	14	176	10	21	25	23.4	-	-
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139.5	205.9	141.8	129.6	119	34.4	83.6	106	177.3	92.3	87.4	292.4	93.5	67.7	-	-
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	8.17	7.36	-	-	-	-	-	2.73	1.57	6.27	9.62	8.98	5.31	7.49	7.36	8.54	0.5	6.9	8.76	4.95	0.43	-	-

Notes:

PWQO	Provincial Water Quality Objective
APV	Aquatic Protection Values
CWQG	Canadian Water Quality Guidelines
BOLD	Exceeds PWQO
UNDERLINED	Exceeds CWQG
SHADED ONLY	RDL exceeds the standard
INSV	Insufficient volume to allow for sampling
-	No data available
Units	All Units in mg/L Unless Otherwise Noted.

TABLE 16
Surface Water Quality Results - SW-3
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	Sample Designation																		PWQO	CWQG
		Sample Collection Date (05/06/2025)																			
		SW-3																			
		13-May-15	22-Oct-15	13-Oct-16	18-May-17	25-Oct-17	11-Jun-19	25-Sep-19	2-Jun-20	1-Oct-20	12-May-21	7-Oct-21	4-May-22	18-Oct-22	10-May-23	28-Sep-23	24-Apr-24	2-Oct-24	6-May-25	25-Sep-25		
pH Lab	pH units	**6.38**	7.59	7.9	DRY	DRY	7.54	7.41	No Sample	8.15	8.12	7.47	8.18	DRY	8	DRY	7.56	DRY	DRY	DRY	6.5-8.5	6.5-9.0
Conductivity	uS/cm	210	1400	2060	-	-	193	241	-	901	617.00	687.00	317	-	386	-	132	-	-	-	-	-
Hardness	mg/L	77	410	460	-	-	64.7	56.7	-	309.0	208.00	273.00	147	-	140	-	79.9	-	-	-	-	-
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	158	820	1380	-	-	112	124	-	536	403.00	420.00	209	-	229	-	117	-	-	-	-	-
Alkalinity	mg/L	17	190	657	-	-	78	69	-	444	204.00	267.00	115	-	133	-	53	-	-	-	-	-
Chloride	mg/L	9	160	242	-	-	6.38	14.20	-	61.50	50.00	53.00	34	-	36	-	5	-	-	-	-	120
Sodium	mg/L	8	99	227	-	-	7.49	14.90	-	62.32	47.30	58.20	16.6	-	17	-	6.83	-	-	-	-	-
Calcium	mg/L	22	120	146	-	-	25.90	18.90	-	101.58	67.70	88.80	51.6	-	48	-	27.9	-	-	-	-	-
Magnesium	mg/L	3.3	17	23.1	-	-	2.69	2.31	-	13.45	9.56	12.50	4.51	-	5	-	2.51	-	-	-	-	-
Potassium	mg/L	3.3	33	66.7	-	-	4.77	9.13	-	29.6	23.70	28.30	10.3	-	10	-	4.86	-	-	-	-	-
Sulphate	mg/L	58	160	159	-	-	6.96	6.96	-	17.00	18.00	27.00	24	-	26	-	17	-	-	-	-	-
Ammonia	mg/L	0.48	0.1	4.54	-	-	0.05	0.66	-	14.30	0.60	1.95	0.08	-	1.55	-	0.08	-	-	-	-	-
Nitrate as N	mg/L	0.31	11.3	3.7	-	-	0.10	0.40	-	1.40	9.12	9.73	4.86	-	0.42	-	0.07	-	-	-	-	13
Nitrite as N	mg/L	<0.01	0.12	<0.05	-	-	<0.05	0.08	-	<0.25	0.46	0.62	< 0.03	-	< 0.03	-	< 0.03	-	-	-	-	0.06
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	0.93	1.6	9	-	-	1.22	1.52	-	17.40	1.74	2.52	0.62	-	2.23	-	0.52	-	-	-	-	-
Phenolics	mg/L	<0.001	**0.0017**	**0.029**	-	-	**0.003**	**0.008**	-	**0.003**	**0.003**	**0.002**	< 0.001	-	**0.002**	-	**0.002**	-	-	-	0.001	0.004
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	7.1	30	90.2	-	-	13.7	11.2	-	40.4	25.00	27.00	14	-	13	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	16	80	270	-	-	44	53	-	75	85.00	62.00	32	-	42	-	24	-	-	-	-	-
Iron	mg/L	0.21	0.16	**0.854**	-	-	**1.35**	**1.65**	-	**1.04**	**0.56**	**0.79**	0.015	-	**0.44**	-	**0.526**	-	-	-	0.3	0.3
Manganese	mg/L	0.042	0.25	1.07	-	-	0.351	0.138	-	0.479	0.00	0.09	0.00033	-	0.29	-	0.647	-	-	-	-	-
Phosphorus	mg/L	0.014	**0.045**	**0.17**	-	-	**0.06**	**0.21**	-	**0.04**	< 0.03	**0.05**	0.005	-	**0.03**	-	0.007	-	-	-	0.03	-
Orthophosphate	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	-	-	-	<0.10	-	-	-	-	-	< 0.03	-	< 0.03	-	< 0.03	-	-	-	-	-
Turbidity	NTU	0.6	2.4	8.1	-	-	15.7	71	-	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	1	<10	19	-	-	16	52	-	<10	16.00	8.00	6	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
BOD	mg/L	<2	<2	32	-	-	<5	<5	-	444	< 4	4.00	< 4	-	< 4	-	< 4	-	-	-	-	-
Anion Sum	-	1.83	12.6	23.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cation Sum	-	2.1	13.9	20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ion Balance	%	NC	4.85	-6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0005	-	-	<0.0001	<0.0001	-	<0.0001	< 0.00005	<0.00005	< 0.00005	-	< 0.00005	-	< 0.00005	-	-	-	0.0001	0.00025
Aluminum	mg/L	**0.087**	0.073	0.038	-	-	0.032	0.062	-	0.035	0.05	0.02	0.035	-	0.05	-	0.053	-	-	-	0.075	0.1
Antimony	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0025	-	-	<0.001	<0.001	-	<0.001	< 0.0009	<0.0009	< 0.0009	-	< 0.0009	-	< 0.0009	-	-	-	0.02	-
Arsenic	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.005	-	-	<0.003	<0.003	-	<0.003	0.0008	0.0012	0.0004	-	0.0005	-	0.0004	-	-	-	0.1	0.01
Barium	mg/L	0.052	0.11	0.119	-	-	0.026	0.029	-	0.040	0.03	0.05	0.02101	-	0.032	-	0.0281	-	-	-	-	-
Beryllium	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0025	-	-	<0.0005	<0.0005	-	<0.0005	0.000013	0.000032	< 0.000007	-	0.00002	-	0.000008	-	-	-	1.1	-
Bismuth	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.005	-	-	<0.002	<0.002	-	<0.002	0.000050	0.000010	< 0.00001	-	< 0.00001	-	< 0.00001	-	-	-	-	-
Boron	mg/L	0.15	**1**	**2.29**	-	-	**0.219**	**0.471**	-	**1.42**	**1.27**	**1.16**	**0.458**	-	**0.33**	-	0.138	-	-	-	0.2	1.5
Cadmium	mg/L	<0.0001	0.0002	<0.0005	-	-	<0.0001	<0.0001	-	<0.0001	0.00002	0.00006	0.000006	-	0.000036	-	0.000053	-	-	-	0.0002	0.00026
Chromium	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	-	-	<0.003	<0.003	-	<0.003	0.001	0.003	0.00057	-	0.00083	-	0.00049	-	-	-	0.0089	0.001
Cobalt	mg/L	<0.0005	**0.0016**	**0.005**	-	-	**0.0012**	**0.001**	-	**0.001**	**0.001**	**0.001**	0.000236	-	0.000708	-	**0.000971**	-	-	-	0.0009	-
Copper	mg/L	<0.001	**0.0062**	**0.008**	-	-	0.004	**0.008**	-	0.005	0.004	**0.01**	0.0026	-	0.003	-	0.002	-	-	-	0.005	0.004
Molybdenum	mg/L	<0.0005	0.0014	0.0035	-	-	<0.002	<0.002	-	<0.002	0.001	0.0004	0.00033	-	0.0007	-	< 0.0004	-	-	-	0.04	0.073
Nickel	mg/L	<0.001	0.0025	0.01	-	-	<0.003	<0.003	-	<0.003	0.002	0.0022	0.0006	-	0.001	-	0.0007	-	-	-	0.025	0.15
Phosphate	mg/L	-	-	<0.0002	-	-	-	<0.10	-	<0.50	0.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lead	mg/L	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0005	-	-	0.001	0.003	-	<0.001	0.00038	0.00227	0.00012	-	0.00012	-	0.00013	-	-	-	0.005	0.01
Selenium	mg/L	<0.002	<0.002	<0.005	-	-	<0.004	<0.004	-	<0.004	0.00019	0.00017	0.00009	-	< 0.00004	-	0.00012	-	-	-	0.1	0.001
Sillicon	mg/L	2.2	1.4	1.04	-	-	0.99	1.01	-	2.48	0.36	2.36	0.66	-	2	-	1.54	-	-	-	-	-
Tin	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.025	-	-	<0.002	<0.002	-	<0.002	0.00	0.00	< 0.00006	-	0.00012	-	0.00007	-	-	-	-	-
Strontium	mg/L	0.084	0.38	0.523	-	-	0.095	0.076	-	0.317	0.28	0.36	0.0108	-	0.16	-	0.0987	-	-	-	-	-
Titanium	mg/L	<0.005	<0.005	<0.025	-	-	0.013	0.038	-	0.008	0.01	0.04	0.00117	-	0.00931	-	0.0030	-	-	-	-	-
Uranium	mg/L	0.00011	0.0018	**0.0059**	-	-	<0.002	<0.002	-	<0.002	0.000541	0.000559	0.000048	-	0.0004	-	0.000041	-	-	-	0.005	0.02
Vanadium	mg/L	<0.0005	0.00068	<0.0025	-	-	<0.002	0.002	-	<0.002	0.000510	0.001540	0.00033	-	0.00061	-	0.00036	-	-	-	0.006	-
Zinc	mg/L	<0.005	0.009	**0.055**	-	-	0.009	0.013	-	<0.005	0.004000	0.012000	0.006	-	0.003	-	0.005	-	-	-	0.03	0.09
Field Measurements																						
Temperature	oC	14.1	8.2	18.9	-	-	19.2	16.5	-	11.68	18.78	15.80	12.40	-	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	-	-
pH	pH Units	6.43	5.33	6.73	-	-	7.1	7.33	-	7.86	8.15	7.26	16.04	-	6.1	-	7.6	-	-	-	-	-
Coductivity	uS/cm	490	860	179	-	-	215.1	6.25	-	772	512.00	154.00	321.80	-	21	-	114	-	-	-	-	-
Oxidation Reduction Potential	mV	-	-	-	-	-	116.3	112.6	-	297.7	126.10	29.40	-7.10	-	127	-	43.1	-	-	-	-	-
Dissolved Oxygen	mg/L	6.56	4.98	-	-	-	6.05	6.43	-	17.01	11.28	1.06	7.70	-	1.75	-	3.03	-	-	-	-	-

Notes:

PWQO	Provincial Water Quality Objective
APV	Aquatic Protection Values
CWQG	Canadian Water Quality Guidelines
BOLD	Exceeds PWQO
UNDERLINED	Exceeds CWQG
SHADED ONLY	RDL exceeds the standard
INSV	Insufficient volume to allow for sampling
-	No data available
Units	All Units in mg/L Unless Otherwise Noted.

TABLE 17
Groundwater Duplicate Data
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	RDL	PQL	6-May-25			25-Sep-25		
				BH11	GW DUP	Relative Percent Difference (%)	BH14	GW DUP	Relative Percent Difference (%)
pH Lab	pH Units	0.05	0.25	6.90	6.87	NC	6.95	7.19	3.39
Conductivity	uS/cm	2	10	711	695	NC	204	205	0.49
Hardness	mg/L	0.05	0.25	126	124	NC	89.2	88.3	1.01
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	30	150	380	371	NC	109	129	NC
Alkalinity	mg/L	2	10	93	91	2.17	95	88	7.65
Chloride	mg/L	1	5	78	81	3.77	11	11	0.00
Sodium	mg/L	0.01	0.05	61.4	60.3	1.81	5.93	5.97	0.67
Calcium	mg/L	0.01	0.05	36.8	36.1	1.92	28.2	27.6	2.15
Magnesium	mg/L	0.001	0.005	0.493	0.493	NC	4.57	4.72	3.23
Potassium	mg/L	0.009	0.045	21.8	21.8	0.00	2.14	2.19	2.31
Sulphate	mg/L	2	10	93	98	5.24	7	7	NC
Ammonia	mg/L	0.1	0.5	2.2	2.2	0.00	< 0.1	< 0.1	NC
Nitrate as N	mg/L	0.06	0.3	2.97	2.92	1.70	< 0.06	< 0.06	NC
Nitrite as N	mg/L	0.03	0.15	0.17	0.18	5.71	< 0.03	< 0.03	NC
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	0.5	2.5	2.40	2.50	4.08	< 0.5	< 0.5	NC
Phenolics	mg/L	0.002	0.01	< 0.002	< 0.002	NC	< 0.002	< 0.002	NC
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	1	5	11	12	8.70	2	2	NC
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	8	40	33	38	NC	8	< 8	NC
Iron	mg/L	0.007	0.035	0.089	0.106	17.44	1.21	1.22	0.82
Manganese	mg/L	0.00001	0.00005	0.493	0.493	0.00	0.424	0.426	0.47
Phosphorus	mg/L	0.03	0.15	0.08	0.08	NC	0.28	0.29	NC
Turbidity	NTU	0.1	0.5	17	11	42.86	160	190	17.14
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	2	10	29	18	46.81	686	411	NC
BOD	mg/L	2	10	9	12	28.57	< 4	< 4	NC
Silver	mg/L	0.00005	0.00025	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	NC	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	NC
Aluminum	mg/L	0.001	0.005	0.160	0.169	5.47	0.009	0.005	NC
Antimony	mg/L	0.0009	0.0045	-	-		< 0.0009	< 0.0009	NC
Arsenic	mg/L	0.0002	0.001	0.0003	0.0003	0.00	0.0003	0.0003	NC
Barium	mg/L	0.00008	0.0004	0.1530	0.1590	3.85	0.0339	0.0336	0.89
Beryllium	mg/L	0.000007	0.000035	0.000025	0.000021	NC	0.000017	0.000024	NC
Bismuth	mg/L	0.00001	0.00005	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	NC	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	NC
Boron	mg/L	0.002	0.01	0.497	0.498	0.20	0.037	0.034	8.45
Cadmium	mg/L	0.000003	0.000015	0.000095	0.000098	3.11	0.000003	< 0.000003	NC
Chromium	mg/L	0.00008	0.0004	0.00361	0.00098	NC	0.00010	< 0.00008	NC
Cobalt	mg/L	0.000004	0.00002	0.001030	0.001040	0.97	0.000192	0.000185	3.71
Copper	mg/L	0.001	0.005	0.003	0.003	0.00	< 0.001	< 0.001	NC
Molybdenum	mg/L	0.0004	0.002	0.0006	0.0006	0.00	0.0004	0.0004	NC
Nickel	mg/L	0.0001	0.0005	0.0013	0.0013	0.00	0.0001	0.0001	NC
Phosphate	mg/L	-	-	-	-		-	-	
Lead	mg/L	0.00009	0.00045	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	NC	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	NC
Selenium	mg/L	0.00004	0.0002	0.00023	0.00025	8.33	< 0.00004	< 0.00004	NC
Sillicon	mg/L	0.02	0.1	1.16	1.18	1.71	9.90	9.92	0.20
Tin	mg/L	0.00006	0.0003	0.00006	0.00006	0.00	< 0.00006	< 0.00006	NC
Strontium	mg/L	0.00008	0.0004	0.1160	0.1150	0.87	0.114	0.116	1.74
Titanium	mg/L	0.0001	0.0005	0.0023	0.0032	32.73	0.0002	0.0001	NC
Uranium	mg/L	0.000002	0.00001	0.00034	0.00034	0.3	0.000218	0.000227	4.04
Vanadium	mg/L	0.00001	0.00005	0.00023	0.00027	16	0.00016	0.00016	0.00
Zinc	mg/L	0.002	0.01	< 0.002	< 0.002	NC	0.010	0.009	NC

Notes:

NC	Not calculable due to one or more of the concentrations being quantified over the reasonable detection limit (RDL) or the practical quantification limit (PQL).
BOLD	Bolded and shaded entries indicates that the relative percent difference (RPD) exceeds the industry standard of 50%.

TABLE 18
Surface Water Duplicate Data
Croft Waste Disposal Site
Magnetawan, Ontario

Parameter	Units	RDL	PQL	6-May-25			25-Sep-25		
				SW-2	SW DUP	Relative Percent Difference (%)	SW-2	SW DUP	Relative Percent Difference (%)
pH Lab	pH units	0.05	0.25	6.12	6.07	0.82	6.68	6.66	0.30
Conductivity	uS/cm	2	10	9	9	NC	20	17	16.22
Hardness	mg/L	0.05	0.25	3.9	3.9	0.00	8.7	8.7	0.00
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	30	150	31	37	NC	< 30	< 30	NC
Alkalinity	mg/L	2	10	< 2	< 2	NC	6	6	NC
Chloride	mg/L	1	5	< 1	< 1	NC	3	< 1	NC
Sodium	mg/L	0.01	0.05	0.65	0.65	0.00	1.03	1.04	0.97
Calcium	mg/L	0.01	0.05	1.09	1.09	0.00	2.59	2.62	1.15
Magnesium	mg/L	0.001	0.005	0.289	0.294	1.72	0.535	0.536	0.19
Potassium	mg/L	0.009	0.045	0.142	0.142	0.00	0.391	0.396	1.27
Sulphate	mg/L	2	10	< 2	< 2	NC	< 2	< 2	NC
Ammonia	mg/L	0.1	0.5	< 0.04	< 0.04	NC	< 0.1	< 0.1	NC
Nitrate as N	mg/L	0.06	0.3	< 0.06	< 0.06	NC	0.92	0.21	NC
Nitrite as N	mg/L	0.03	0.15	< 0.03	< 0.03	NC	< 0.03	< 0.03	NC
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	mg/L	0.5	2.5	0.31	0.32	3.17	< 0.5	< 0.5	NC
Phenolics	mg/L	0.002	0.01	< 0.001	< 0.001	NC	0.001	< 0.001	NC
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	1	5	6	6	0.00	10	9	10.53
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	8	40	20	16	NC	27	35	NC
Iron	mg/L	0.007	0.035	0.420	0.438	4.20	0.732	0.762	4.02
Manganese	mg/L	0.00001	0.00005	0.0265	0.0269	1.50	0.0612	0.0656	6.94
Phosphorus	mg/L	0.003	0.015	0.008	0.006	NC	0.018	0.026	NC
Orthophosphate	mg/L	0.03	0.15	< 0.03	< 0.03	NC	< 0.03	< 0.03	NC
Turbidity	NTU	-	-	-	-	NC	-	-	NC
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	2	10	2	3	NC	6	5	NC
BOD	mg/L	2	10	< 4	< 4	NC	4	6	NC
Silver	mg/L	0.00005	0.00025	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	NC	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	NC
Aluminum	mg/L	0.001	0.005	0.160	0.158	1.26	0.052	0.036	36.36
Antimony	mg/L	0.0009	0.0045	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	NC	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	NC
Arsenic	mg/L	0.0002	0.001	< 0.0002	< 0.0002	NC	0.0002	0.0002	NC
Barium	mg/L	0.00008	0.0004	0.00686	0.00696	1.45	0.00945	0.00979	3.53
Beryllium	mg/L	0.000007	0.000035	0.000027	0.000025	7.69	0.000019	0.000018	NC
Bismuth	mg/L	0.00001	0.00005	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	NC	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	NC
Boron	mg/L	0.002	0.01	0.004	0.005	22.22	0.012	0.012	0.00
Cadmium	mg/L	0.000003	0.000015	0.000025	0.000020	22.22	0.000008	0.000006	28.57
Chromium	mg/L	0.00008	0.0004	0.00029	0.00036	21.54	0.00032	0.00027	16.95
Cobalt	mg/L	0.000004	0.00002	0.000231	0.000233	0.86	0.000221	0.000234	5.71
Copper	mg/L	0.001	0.005	< 0.001	< 0.001	NC	< 0.001		NC
Molybdenum	mg/L	0.0004	0.002	< 0.0004	< 0.0004	NC	< 0.0004	< 0.0004	NC
Nickel	mg/L	0.0001	0.0005	0.0006	0.0005	18.18	0.0005	0.0005	0.00
Lead	mg/L	0.00009	0.00045	0.00022	0.00023	NC	0.00012	0.00013	8.00
Selenium	mg/L	0.00004	0.0002	0.00007	0.00007	NC	< 0.00004	< 0.00004	NC
Sillicon	mg/L	0.02	0.1	0.93	0.93	0.00	0.93	0.94	1.07
Tin	mg/L	0.00006	0.0003	0.00006	0.00007	NC	< 0.00006	0.00009	NC
Strontium	mg/L	0.00008	0.0004	0.0101	0.0101	0.00	0.0170	0.0174	2.33
Titanium	mg/L	0.0001	0.0005	0.0024	0.0028	15.38	0.0010	0.0010	0.00
Uranium	mg/L	0.000002	0.00001	0.000056	0.000060	6.90	0.000036	0.000037	2.74
Vanadium	mg/L	0.00001	0.00005	0.00033	0.00035	5.88	0.00024	0.00025	4.08
Zinc	mg/L	0.002	0.01	0.004	0.004	0.00	0.002	0.003	NC

Notes:

NC	Not calculable due to one or more of the concentrations being quantified over the reasonable detection limit (RDL) or the practical quantification limit (PQL).
BOLD	Bolded and shaded entries indicates that the relative percent difference (RPD) exceeds the industry standard of 50%.

APPENDIX V

Photographic Log

		**BH1 (Fall 2025)**
		**BH1 (Fall 2025)**

		**BH8 (Fall 2025)**
		**BH8 (Fall 2025)**

		**BH9 (Fall 2025)**
		**BH9 (Fall 2025)**

		**BH10 (Spring 2025)**
		**BH10 (Spring 2025)**

		**BH11 (Spring 2025)**
		**BH11 (Spring 2025)**

		**BH12 (Fall 2025)**
		**BH12 (After field repair Fall 2025)**

		**BH13 (Spring 2025)**
		**BH13 (Fall 2025)**

		**BH14 (Fall 2025)**
		**BH14 (Fall 2025)**

		**DP7 (Spring 2025)**
		**DP7 (Spring 2025)**

		**DP8 (Fall 2025)**
		**DP8 (Fall 2025)**

		**DP9 (Fall 2025)**
		**DP9 (Fall 2025)**

		**SW-1 (Spring 2025)**
		**SW-1 (Spring 2025)**

		**SW-2 (Fall 2025)**
		**SW-2 (Fall 2025)**

		**SW-3 (Fall 2025)**
		**SW-3 (Fall 2025)**

APPENDIX VI

Laboratory Certificates of Analysis

FINAL REPORT

CA15282-MAY25 R

225335.010, Croft Landfill GW

Prepared for

Pinchin Ltd

FINAL REPORT

CA15282-MAY25 R

First Page

CLIENT DETAILS

Client	Pinchin Ltd
Address	662 Falconbridge Road, Unit 3, Sudbury Canada, P3A 4S4 Phone: 705-521-0560. Fax:
Contact	Alana Valle
Telephone	705-521-0560
Facsimile	
Email	avalle@Pinchin.com
Project	225335.010, Croft Landfill GW
Order Number	
Samples	Ground Water (9)

LABORATORY DETAILS

Project Specialist	Brad Moore Hon. B.Sc
Laboratory	SGS Canada Inc.
Address	185 Concession St., Lakefield ON, K0L 2H0
Telephone	705-652-2143
Facsimile	705-652-6365
Email	brad.moore@sgs.com
SGS Reference	CA15282-MAY25
Received	05/09/2025
Approved	05/22/2025
Report Number	CA15282-MAY25 R
Date Reported	05/22/2025

COMMENTS

Temperature of Sample upon Receipt: 14 degrees C

SIGNATORIES

Brad Moore Hon. B.Sc

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FINAL REPORT

CA15282-MAY25 R

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft Landfill GW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Julia Hayes+Katie Rinaldi

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

					Sample Number	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
					Sample Name	BH1	BH8	BH9	BH10	BH11	BH12	BH13	BH14
					Sample Matrix	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water
					Sample Date	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025
Parameter	**Units**	**RL**	**L1**	**L2**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**
Acid Rock Drainage													
pH Check <2	pH	0.05			1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
General Chemistry													
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5)	mg/L	2			< 4↑	< 4↑	< 4↑	14	9	< 4↑	< 4↑	< 4↑
Prep BOD	Prep	no			45789	45789	45789	45789	45789	45789	45789	45789
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	2			76	59	72	41	29	2840	576	549
Alkalinity	mg/L as CaCO3	2	500		83	8	162	293	93	111	30	83
Conductivity	uS/cm	2			201	32	402	1920	711	289	82	440
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	30	500		137	< 30	246	977	380	129	60	237
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	8			63	< 8	52	30	33	25	11	19
Turbidity	NTU	0.10	5	1	22	100	120	3.6	17	2200	200	210
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	as N mg/L	0.5			0.6	< 0.5	2.4	10.3	2.4	4.1	< 0.5	< 0.5
Ammonia+Ammonium (N)	as N mg/L	0.1			0.2	< 0.1	1.8	9.8	2.2	4.5	< 0.1	< 0.1
Total Reactive Phosphorous (o-phosphate as P)	mg/L	0.03			< 0.03	0.06	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.04	0.12	< 0.03	< 0.03
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	1	5		20	3	15	10	11	2	4	2

FINAL REPORT

CA15282-MAY25 R

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft Landfill GW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Julia Hayes+Katie Rinaldi

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

					Sample Number	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
					Sample Name	BH1	BH8	BH9	BH10	BH11	BH12	BH13	BH14
					Sample Matrix	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water
					Sample Date	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025
Parameter	**Units**	**RL**	**L1**	**L2**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**
Metals and Inorganics													
Phosphorus (total)	mg/L	0.03			0.04	0.07	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.08	1.98	0.27	0.44
Sulphate	mg/L	2	500		3	4	20	23	93	14	4	24
Nitrite (as N)	as N mg/L	0.03		1	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.17	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03
Nitrate (as N)	as N mg/L	0.06		10	<0.06	0.08	< 0.06	0.55	2.97	< 0.06	0.06	0.07
Hardness (dissolved)	mg/L as CaCO3	0.05	100		74.0	7.5	160	408	126	114	32.7	168
Silver (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00005			< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	0.00008	< 0.00005
Aluminum (dissolved)	mg/L	0.001			0.318	0.212	0.109	0.019	0.160	4.90	0.104	0.009
Arsenic (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0002		0.01	0.0016	0.0004	0.0007	< 0.0002	0.0003	0.0021	0.0005	0.0003
Barium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00008		1	0.0773	0.0109	0.0531	0.183	0.153	0.157	0.0199	0.0800
Beryllium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000007			0.000058	0.000016	0.000021	< 0.000007	0.000025	0.00159	0.000034	0.000038
Bismuth (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00001			< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001
Boron (dissolved)	mg/L	0.002		5	0.051	0.002	0.403	0.650	0.497	0.070	0.019	0.070
Calcium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.01			20.5	1.87	53.6	127	36.8	38.4	10.9	52.6
Cadmium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000003		0.005	0.000016	0.000026	0.000028	0.000033	0.000095	0.000102	0.000047	< 0.000003
Cobalt (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000004			0.00657	0.000443	0.00758	0.00171	0.00103	0.00242	0.000080	0.000511
Chromium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00008		0.05	0.00134	0.00057	0.00134	0.00105	0.00361	0.00244	0.00036	0.00021
Copper (dissolved)	mg/L	0.001	1		0.002	0.009	< 0.001	0.005	0.003	0.001	0.003	< 0.001
Iron (dissolved)	mg/L	0.007	0.3		5.97	0.253	19.2	0.018	0.089	13.2	0.155	4.17
Potassium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.009			10.5	0.587	9.10	36.2	21.8	4.20	0.691	2.73
Magnesium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.001			5.52	0.699	6.28	21.8	8.20	4.47	1.35	8.88
Manganese (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00001	0.05		1.22	0.00548	2.22	1.11	0.493	0.572	0.0922	0.976
Molybdenum (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0004			0.0005	< 0.0004	0.0016	0.0008	0.0006	< 0.0004	< 0.0004	< 0.0004

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft Landfill GW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Julia Hayes+Katie Rinaldi

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

				Sample Number	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
				Sample Name	BH1	BH8	BH9	BH10	BH11	BH12	BH13	BH14
				Sample Matrix	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water
				Sample Date	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025
Parameter	**Units**	**RL**	**L1**	**L2**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**
Metals and Inorganics (continued)												
Sodium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.01	200	20	5.10	2.71	18.7	176	61.4	6.93	2.94	11.8
Silicon (dissolved)	mg/L	0.02			3.68	2.57	2.78	3.06	1.16	10.4	2.13	9.86
Nickel (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0001			0.0016	0.0016	0.0014	0.0013	0.0013	0.0023	0.0006	0.0004
Lead (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00009		0.01	0.00029	0.00029	0.00010	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	0.00801	< 0.00009	< 0.00009
Antimony (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0009		0.006	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009
Selenium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00004		0.05	0.00035	< 0.00004	0.00014	0.00014	0.00023	0.00034	0.00007	< 0.00004
Tin (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00006			< 0.00006	< 0.00006	0.00007	0.00008	0.00006	0.00013	< 0.00006	< 0.00006
Strontium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00008			0.0908	0.00961	0.174	0.596	0.116	0.211	0.0216	0.253
Thallium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000005			0.000012	0.000007	0.000012	0.000051	0.000061	0.000146	0.000007	< 0.000005
Titanium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0001			0.0166	0.0124	0.0023	0.0006	0.0023	0.111	0.0015	0.0002
Uranium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000002		0.02	0.00128	0.000215	0.000508	0.002967	0.000337	0.00345	0.00113	0.000260
Vanadium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00001			0.00509	0.00071	0.00264	0.00030	0.00023	0.00756	0.00025	0.00031
Zinc (dissolved)	mg/L	0.002	5		0.004	0.007	0.003	< 0.002	< 0.002	0.039	0.005	< 0.002

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft Landfill GW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Julia Hayes+Katie Rinaldi

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	L2	Sample Number 7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
					Sample Name BH1	BH8	BH9	BH10	BH11	BH12	BH13	BH14
					Sample Matrix Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water
					Sample Date 06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025	06/05/2025
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
Other (ORP)												
pH	No unit	0.05	8.5		6.82	6.45	7.04	7.52	6.90	7.54	6.65	6.82
Chloride	mg/L	1	250		9	< 1	20	440	78	13	4	67
Phenols												
4AAP-Phenolics	mg/L	0.002			< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	0.002	< 0.002	0.085	< 0.002	< 0.002

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	L2	Sample Number 15	Sample Name GW DUP	Sample Matrix Ground Water	Sample Date 06/05/2025	Result
Acid Rock Drainage									
pH Check <2	pH	0.05			1.00				
General Chemistry									
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5)	mg/L	2			12				
Prep BOD	Prep	no			45789				
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	2			18				
Alkalinity	mg/L as CaCO3	2	500		91				
Conductivity	uS/cm	2			695				
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	30	500		371				
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	8			38				
Turbidity	NTU	0.10	5	1	11				
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	as N mg/L	0.5			2.5				

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft Landfill GW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Julia Hayes+Katie Rinaldi

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

Sample Number	15
Sample Name	GW DUP
Sample Matrix	Ground Water
Sample Date	06/05/2025

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	L2	Result
General Chemistry (continued)					
Ammonia+Ammonium (N)	as N mg/L	0.1			2.2
Total Reactive Phosphorous (o-phosphate as P)	mg/L	0.03			0.03
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	1	5		12
Metals and Inorganics					
Phosphorus (total)	mg/L	0.03			0.08
Sulphate	mg/L	2	500		98
Nitrite (as N)	as N mg/L	0.03		1	0.18
Nitrate (as N)	as N mg/L	0.06		10	2.92
Hardness (dissolved)	mg/L as CaCO3	0.05	100		124
Silver (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00005			< 0.00005
Aluminum (dissolved)	mg/L	0.001			0.169
Arsenic (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0002		0.01	0.0003
Barium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00008		1	0.159
Beryllium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000007			0.000021
Bismuth (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00001			< 0.00001
Boron (dissolved)	mg/L	0.002		5	0.498
Calcium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.01			36.1
Cadmium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000003		0.005	0.000098
Cobalt (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000004			0.00104
Chromium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00008		0.05	0.00098
Copper (dissolved)	mg/L	0.001	1		0.003

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft Landfill GW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Julia Hayes+Katie Rinaldi

MATRIX: WATER

Sample Number	15
Sample Name	GW DUP
Sample Matrix	Ground Water
Sample Date	06/05/2025

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

Metals and Inorganics (continued)

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	L2	Result
Iron (dissolved)	mg/L	0.007	0.3		0.106
Potassium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.009			21.8
Magnesium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.001			8.14
Manganese (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00001	0.05		0.493
Molybdenum (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0004			0.0006
Sodium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.01	200	20	60.3
Silicon (dissolved)	mg/L	0.02			1.18
Nickel (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0001			0.0013
Lead (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00009		0.01	< 0.00009
Antimony (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0009		0.006	< 0.0009
Selenium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00004		0.05	0.00025
Tin (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00006			0.00006
Strontium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00008			0.115
Thallium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000005			0.000060
Titanium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0001			0.0032
Uranium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000002		0.02	0.000338
Vanadium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00001			0.00027
Zinc (dissolved)	mg/L	0.002	5		< 0.002

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft Landfill GW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Julia Hayes+Katie Rinaldi

MATRIX: WATER

Sample Number	15
Sample Name	GW DUP
Sample Matrix	Ground Water
Sample Date	06/05/2025

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	L2	Result
Other (ORP)					
pH	No unit	0.05	8.5		6.87
Chloride	mg/L	1	250		81
Phenols					
4AAP-Phenolics	mg/L	0.002			< 0.002

EXCEEDANCE SUMMARY

Parameter	Method	Units	Result	ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03 L1	ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03 L2
BH1					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	22	5	1
Iron (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	5.97	0.3	
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	1.22	0.05	
Dissolved Organic Carbon	SM 5310	mg/L	20	5	
BH8					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	100	5	1
BH9					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	120	5	1
Hardness (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.7	mg/L as CaCO3	160	100	
Iron (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	19.2	0.3	
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	2.22	0.05	
Dissolved Organic Carbon	SM 5310	mg/L	15	5	
BH10					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	3.6		1
Total Dissolved Solids	SM 2540C	mg/L	977	500	
Hardness (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.7	mg/L as CaCO3	408	100	
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	1.11	0.05	
Sodium (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	176		20
Dissolved Organic Carbon	SM 5310	mg/L	10	5	
Chloride	US EPA 325.2	mg/L	440	250	
BH11					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	17	5	1
Hardness (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.7	mg/L as CaCO3	126	100	
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.493	0.05	
Sodium (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	61.4		20
Dissolved Organic Carbon	SM 5310	mg/L	11	5	
BH12					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	2200	5	1
Hardness (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.7	mg/L as CaCO3	114	100	
Iron (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	13.2	0.3	
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.572	0.05	
BH13					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	200	5	1
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.0922	0.05	

EXCEEDANCE SUMMARY

Parameter	Method	Units	Result	ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03 L1	ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03 L2
BH14					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	210	5	1
Hardness (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.7	mg/L as CaCO3	168	100	
Iron (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	4.17	0.3	
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.976	0.05	
GW DUP					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	11	5	1
Hardness (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.7	mg/L as CaCO3	124	100	
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.493	0.05	
Sodium (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	60.3		20
Dissolved Organic Carbon	SM 5310	mg/L	12	5	

QC SUMMARY

Alkalinity

Method: SM 2320 I Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Alkalinity	EWL0228-MAY25	mg/L as CaCO3	2	< 2	2	20	100	80	120	NA		

Ammonia by SFA

Method: SM 4500 I Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]SFA-LAK-AN-007

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Ammonia+Ammonium (N)	SKA0122-MAY25	as N mg/L	0.1	<0.1	ND	10	106	90	110	108	75	125

QC SUMMARY

Anions by discrete analyzer

Method: US EPA 325.2 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-026

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Chloride	DIO8023-MAY25	mg/L	1	<1	ND	20	102	80	120	104	75	125
Nitrite (as N)	DIO8023-MAY25	mg/L	0.03	< 0.03	ND	20	106	80	120	105	75	125
Sulphate	DIO8023-MAY25	mg/L	2	<2	1	20	109	80	120	98	75	125
Chloride	DIO8024-MAY25	mg/L	1	<1	ND	20	97	80	120	104	75	125
Nitrite (as N)	DIO8024-MAY25	mg/L	0.03	< 0.03	0	20	104	80	120	92	75	125
Sulphate	DIO8024-MAY25	mg/L	2	<2	0	20	102	80	120	90	75	125

Biochemical Oxygen Demand

Method: SM 5210 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-007

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5)	BOD0022-MAY25	mg/L	2	< 2	11	30	97	70	130	125	70	130

QC SUMMARY

Carbon by SFA

Method: SM 5310 I Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]SFA-LAK-AN-009

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Dissolved Organic Carbon	SKA0130-MAY25	mg/L	1	<1	1	20	98	90	110	93	75	125

Chemical Oxygen Demand

Method: HACH 8000 I Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-009

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Chemical Oxygen Demand	EWL0288-MAY25	mg/L	8	<8	6	20	100	80	120	96	75	125
Chemical Oxygen Demand	EWL0289-MAY25	mg/L	8	<8	ND	20	94	80	120	90	75	125
Chemical Oxygen Demand	EWL0297-MAY25	mg/L	8	<8	6	20	96	80	120	92	75	125
Chemical Oxygen Demand	EWL0298-MAY25	mg/L	8	<8	2	20	100	80	120	104	75	125

QC SUMMARY

Conductivity

Method: SM 2510 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Conductivity	EWL0228-MAY25	uS/cm	2	< 2	1	20	98	90	110	NA		

QC SUMMARY

Metals in aqueous samples - ICP-MS

Method: SM 3030/EPA 200.8 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-IENVISPE-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Silver (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.00005	<0.00005	ND	20	96	90	110	79	70	130
Aluminum (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	ND	20	99	90	110	104	70	130
Arsenic (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.0002	<0.0002	ND	20	100	90	110	102	70	130
Barium (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.00008	<0.00008	2	20	96	90	110	88	70	130
Beryllium (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.000007	<0.000007	ND	20	99	90	110	91	70	130
Boron (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.002	<0.002	1	20	98	90	110	94	70	130
Bismuth (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.00001	<0.00001	ND	20	97	90	110	91	70	130
Calcium (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.01	<0.01	2	20	101	90	110	96	70	130
Cadmium (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.000003	<0.000003	ND	20	100	90	110	106	70	130
Cobalt (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.000004	<0.000004	ND	20	97	90	110	95	70	130
Chromium (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.00008	<0.00008	ND	20	101	90	110	102	70	130
Copper (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	ND	20	99	90	110	96	70	130
Iron (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.007	<0.007	ND	20	100	90	110	100	70	130
Potassium (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.009	<0.009	1	20	105	90	110	92	70	130
Magnesium (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	0	20	102	90	110	102	70	130
Manganese (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.00001	<0.00001	18	20	100	90	110	97	70	130
Molybdenum (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.0004	<0.0004	ND	20	99	90	110	93	70	130
Sodium (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.01	<0.01	0	20	99	90	110	76	70	130
Nickel (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.0001	<0.0001	ND	20	102	90	110	100	70	130
Lead (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.00009	<0.00009	ND	20	95	90	110	93	70	130

QC SUMMARY

Metals in aqueous samples - ICP-MS (continued)

Method: SM 3030/EPA 200.8 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]SPE-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Antimony (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.0009	<0.0009	ND	20	100	90	110	84	70	130
Selenium (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.00004	<0.00004	ND	20	95	90	110	91	70	130
Silicon (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.02	<0.02	0	20	98	90	110	NV	70	130
Tin (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.00006	<0.00006	ND	20	97	90	110	NV	70	130
Strontium (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.00008	<0.00008	3	20	98	90	110	86	70	130
Titanium (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.0001	<0.0001	ND	20	98	90	110	NV	70	130
Thallium (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.000005	<0.000005	ND	20	97	90	110	92	70	130
Uranium (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.000002	<0.000002	ND	20	97	90	110	93	70	130
Vanadium (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.00001	<0.00001	ND	20	101	90	110	100	70	130
Zinc (dissolved)	EMS0103-MAY25	mg/L	0.002	<0.002	ND	20	98	90	110	99	70	130
Boron (dissolved)	EMS0165-MAY25	mg/L	0.002	<0.002	0	20	107	90	110	103	70	130

pH

Method: SM 4500 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
pH	EWL0228-MAY25	No unit	0.05	NA	0		100			NA		

QC SUMMARY

Phenols by SFA

Method: SM 5530B-D | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVISFA-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
4AAP-Phenolics	SKA0129-MAY25	mg/L	0.002	<0.002	ND	10	98	80	120	98	75	125

Phosphorus by SFA

Method: SM 4500-P J | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVISFA-LAK-AN-003

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Phosphorus (total)	SKA0114-MAY25	mg/L	0.03	<0.03	2	10	99	90	110	98	75	125
Phosphorus (total)	SKA0133-MAY25	mg/L	0.03	<0.03	3	10	100	90	110	93	75	125

QC SUMMARY

Reactive Phosphorus by SFA

Method: SM 4500-P F | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]SFA-LAK-AN-004

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Reactive Phosphorous (o-phosphate as P)	SKA0116-MAY25	mg/L	0.03	<0.03	ND	10	96	90	110	88	75	125

Solids Analysis

Method: SM 2540C | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-005

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Dissolved Solids	EWL0234-MAY25	mg/L	30	<30	4	20	91	80	120	NA		

QC SUMMARY

Suspended Solids

Method: SM 2540D | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-004

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Suspended Solids	EWL0263-MAY25	mg/L	2	< 2	9	10	92	90	110	NA		
Total Suspended Solids	EWL0286-MAY25	mg/L	2	< 2	1	10	94	90	110	NA		

Total Nitrogen

Method: SM 4500-N C/4500-NO3- F | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]SFA-LAK-AN-002

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	SKA0126-MAY25	as N mg/L	0.5	<0.5	4	10	96	90	110	102	75	125
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	SKA0162-MAY25	as N mg/L	0.5	<0.5	4	10	104	90	110	94	75	125

QC SUMMARY

Turbidity

Method: SM 2130 I Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-003

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Turbidity	EWL0229-MAY25	NTU	0.10	< 0.10	0	10	100	90	110	NA		

Method Blank: a blank matrix that is carried through the entire analytical procedure. Used to assess laboratory contamination.

Duplicate: Paired analysis of a separate portion of the same sample that is carried through the entire analytical procedure. Used to evaluate measurement precision.

LCS/Spike Blank: Laboratory control sample or spike blank refer to a blank matrix to which a known amount of analyte has been added. Used to evaluate analyte recovery and laboratory accuracy without sample matrix effects.

Matrix Spike: A sample to which a known amount of the analyte of interest has been added. Used to evaluate laboratory accuracy with sample matrix effects.

Reference Material: a material or substance matrix matched to the samples that contains a known amount of the analyte of interest. A reference material may be used in place of a matrix spike.

RL: Reporting limit

RPD: Relative percent difference

AC: Acceptance criteria

Multielement Scan Qualifier: as the number of analytes in a scan increases, so does the chance of a limit exceedance by random chance as opposed to a real method problem. Thus, in multielement scans, for the LCS and matrix spike, up to 10% of the analytes may exceed the quoted limits by up to 10% absolute and the spike is considered acceptable.

Duplicate Qualifier: for duplicates as the measured result approaches the RL, the uncertainty associated with the value increases dramatically, thus duplicate acceptance limits apply only where the average of the two duplicates is greater than five times the RL.

Matrix Spike Qualifier: for matrix spikes, as the concentration of the native analyte increases, the uncertainty of the matrix spike recovery increases. Thus, the matrix spike acceptance limits apply only when the concentration of the matrix spike is greater than or equal to the concentration of the native analyte.

LEGEND

FOOTNOTES

NSS	Insufficient sample for analysis.
RL	Reporting Limit.
↑	Reporting limit raised.
↓	Reporting limit lowered.
NA	The sample was not analysed for this analyte
ND	Non Detect

Results relate only to the sample tested.
Data reported represent the sample as submitted to SGS. Solid samples expressed on a dry weight basis.
"Temperature Upon Receipt" is representative of the whole shipment and may not reflect the temperature of individual samples.
Analysis conducted on samples submitted pursuant to or as part of Reg. 153/04, are in accordance to the "Protocol for Analytical Methods Used in the Assessment of Properties under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act and Excess Soil Quality" published by the Ministry and dated March 9, 2004 as amended.

SGS provides criteria information (such as regulatory or guideline limits and summary of limit exceedances) as a service. Every attempt is made to ensure the criteria information in this report is accurate and current, however, it is not guaranteed. Comparison to the most current criteria is the responsibility of the client and SGS assumes no responsibility for the accuracy of the criteria levels indicated.

SGS Canada Inc. statement of conformity decision rule does not consider uncertainty when analytical results are compared to a specified standard or regulation.

This report supersedes all previous versions.

-- End of Analytical Report --

SGS

Request for Laboratory Services and CHAIN OF CUSTODY (General)

SGS Environmental Services - Lakefield: 185 Concession St., Lakefield, ON K0L 2H0 Phone: 705-652-2000 Toll Free: 877-747-7658 Fax: 705-652-6365 Web: www.ca.sgs.com {4}

SGS Environmental Services - London: 657 Consortium Court, London, ON, N6E 2S8 Phone: 519-672-4500 Toll Free: 877-848-8060 Fax: 519-672-0361 Web: www.ca.sgs.com {4}

Laboratory Information Section

Received Date (mm/dd/yyyy): MAY 09/2025	LAB LIMS #: May 15282
Received Time (After Hours Only): __:__	Temperature Upon Receipt (°C): 14 x 3 -

Billing & Reporting Information

Invoice/Receipt to {3}:

Company:	Pinchin
Attention:	Alana Valle
Address:	662 Falconbridge Rd, Unit 3 Sudbury, Ontario P3A 4S4
Email:	avalle@pinchin.com

Quote #: 2023 544

Attached Parameter List: ☑ YES ☐ NO

Turnaround Time

Is *Rush Turnaround Time Required? ☐ YES ☒ NO

Specify:

* Rush TA Requests Require Lab Approval

Project Name/Number:	225335.010 Croft Landfill GW	P.O. #:	

Client Information/Report To:

Client Lab #:

Company Name:	Pinchin Ltd.	Phone Number:	705.507.9479
Contact Name:	Alana Valle	Fax Number:	
Address:	662 Falconbridge Rd, Unit 3	E-mail:	
Copy to:	avalle@pinchin.com		

Sample Information

Sample Identifier	Date Sampled (mm/dd/yy)	Time Sampled	# of Bottles	Analysis Requested (please enter the analysis required below and check off which analysis applies to each sample)							
				Field Filtered	~~Field Temp (°C)~~	~~Field pH~~		GW Package			
BH1	05/06/25	3:30	11	Y				X			
BH8	↓	↓	11	Y				X			
BH9			11	Y				X			
BH10			11	Y				X			
BH11			11	Y				X			
BH12			11	Y				X			
BH13			11	Y				X			
BH14		↓	11	Y				X			
GW DUP	↓	6:00	11	Y				X			

Sampled By {1}:	(Name) Julia Hayes + Katie Rinaldi	(Signature)	Date:	05/06/25 (mm/dd/yy)
Relinquished by {2}:	(Name) Katie Rinaldi	(Signature)	Date:	05/08/25 (mm/dd/yy)

Note: {1} Submission of samples to SGS is acknowledgement that you have been provided direction on sample collection/handling and transportation of samples. {2} Submission of samples to SGS is considered authorization for completion of work. Signatures may appear on this form or be retained on file in the contract, or in an alternative format (e.g. shipping documents). {3} Results may be sent by email to an unlimited number of addresses for no additional cost. Fax is available upon request. {4} Completion of work may require the subcontracting of samples between the London and Lakefield laboratories.

Revision #: 2.3
Date of Issue: 24 Jun. 2014

10:15 M.

335372697490, other

FINAL REPORT

CA15927-MAY25 R

225335.010, Croft Landfill SW

Prepared for

Pinchin Ltd

FINAL REPORT

CA15927-MAY25 R

First Page

CLIENT DETAILS

Client	Pinchin Ltd
Address	662 Falconbridge Road, Unit 3, Sudbury Canada, P3A 4S4 Phone: 705-521-0560. Fax:
Contact	Alana Valle
Telephone	705-521-0560
Facsimile	
Email	avalle@Pinchin.com
Project	225335.010, Croft Landfill SW
Order Number	
Samples	Surface Water (2)

LABORATORY DETAILS

Project Specialist	Brad Moore Hon. B.Sc
Laboratory	SGS Canada Inc.
Address	185 Concession St., Lakefield ON, K0L 2H0
Telephone	705-652-2143
Facsimile	705-652-6365
Email	brad.moore@sgs.com
SGS Reference	CA15927-MAY25
Received	05/09/2025
Approved	05/20/2025
Report Number	CA15927-MAY25 R
Date Reported	05/20/2025

COMMENTS

Temperature of Sample upon Receipt: 5 degrees C

COD dup RPD % high, results within RL

SIGNATORIES

Brad Moore Hon. B.Sc

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FINAL REPORT

CA15927-MAY25 R

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft Landfill SW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Julia Hayes + Katie Rinaldi

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = PWQO_L / WATER / - - Table 2 - General - July 1999 PIBS 3303E

Sample Number	6	7
Sample Name	SW2	SW DUP
Sample Matrix	Surface Water	Surface Water
Sample Date	06/05/2025	06/05/2025

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	Result	Result
General Chemistry					
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5)	mg/L	2		< 4 ↑	< 4 ↑
Prep BOD	Prep	no		45789	45789
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	2		4	3
Alkalinity	mg/L as CaCO3	2		4	4
Conductivity	uS/cm	2		18	19
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	30		31	< 30
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	8		18	19
Colour	TCU	3		70	71
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	as N mg/L	0.5		< 0.5	< 0.5
Ammonia+Ammonium (N)	as N mg/L	0.1		< 0.1	< 0.1
Total Reactive Phosphorous (o-phosphate as P)	mg/L	0.03		< 0.03	< 0.03
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	1		7	7
Metals and Inorganics					
Sulphate	mg/L	2		< 2	< 2
Nitrite (as N)	as N mg/L	0.03		< 0.03	< 0.03
Nitrate (as N)	as N mg/L	0.06		< 0.06	< 0.06
Hardness	mg/L as CaCO3	0.05		6.2	6.2
Silver (total)	mg/L	0.00005	0.0001	< 0.00005	< 0.00005
Aluminum (0.2µm)	mg/L	0.001	0.015 0.075	0.143	0.145
Arsenic (total)	mg/L	0.0002	0.005	0.0002	0.0002

FINAL REPORT

CA15927-MAY25 R

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft Landfill SW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Julia Hayes + Katie Rinaldi

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = PWQO_L / WATER / - - Table 2 - General - July 1999 PIBS 3303E

Sample Number	6	7
Sample Name	SW2	SW DUP
Sample Matrix	Surface Water	Surface Water
Sample Date	06/05/2025	06/05/2025

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	Result	Result
Metals and Inorganics (continued)					
Barium (total)	mg/L	0.00008		0.00937	0.00948
Beryllium (total)	mg/L	0.000007	0.011	0.000026	0.000025
Bismuth (total)	mg/L	0.00001		< 0.00001	< 0.00001
Boron (total)	mg/L	0.002	0.2	0.007	0.007
Calcium (total)	mg/L	0.01		1.81	1.79
Cadmium (total)	mg/L	0.000003	0.0001	0.000033	0.000025
Cobalt (total)	mg/L	0.000004	0.0009	0.000374	0.000386
Chromium (total)	mg/L	0.00008		0.00047	0.00042
Copper (total)	mg/L	0.001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001
Iron (total)	mg/L	0.007	0.3	0.612	0.561
Potassium (total)	mg/L	0.009		0.250	0.249
Magnesium (total)	mg/L	0.001		0.406	0.407
Manganese (total)	mg/L	0.00001		0.0574	0.0570
Molybdenum (total)	mg/L	0.0004	0.04	< 0.0004	< 0.0004
Sodium (total)	mg/L	0.01		0.94	0.95
Nickel (total)	mg/L	0.0001	0.025	0.0005	0.0005
Lead (total)	mg/L	0.00009	0.005	0.00025	0.00023
Phosphorus (total)	mg/L	0.003	0.01	0.013	0.012
Antimony (total)	mg/L	0.0009	0.02	< 0.0009	< 0.0009
Selenium (total)	mg/L	0.00004	0.1	0.00012	0.00011
Silicon (total)	mg/L	0.02		0.86	0.84
Tin (total)	mg/L	0.00006		0.00007	0.00007

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft Landfill SW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Julia Hayes + Katie Rinaldi

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = PWQO_L / WATER / - - Table 2 - General - July 1999 PIBS 3303E

Sample Number	6	7
Sample Name	SW2	SW DUP
Sample Matrix	Surface Water	Surface Water
Sample Date	06/05/2025	06/05/2025

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	Result	Result
Metals and Inorganics (continued)					
Strontium (total)	mg/L	0.00008		0.0139	0.0136
Titanium (total)	mg/L	0.0001		0.0029	0.0026
Uranium (total)	mg/L	0.000002	0.005	0.000057	0.000056
Vanadium (total)	mg/L	0.00001	0.006	0.00042	0.00042
Zinc (total)	mg/L	0.002	0.02	0.006	0.006
Other (ORP)					
pH	No unit	0.05	0.1 8.6	6.48	6.56
Chloride	mg/L	1		< 1	1
Phenols					
4AAP-Phenolics	mg/L	0.001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001

EXCEEDANCE SUMMARY

Parameter	Method	Units	Result	PWQO_L / WATER / - - Table 2 - General - July 1999 PIBS 3303E L1
SW2				
Aluminum (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.143	0.015
Iron	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.612	0.3
Phosphorus	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.013	0.01
pH	SM 4500	No unit	6.48	0.1
SW DUP				
Aluminum (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.145	0.075
Iron	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.561	0.3
Phosphorus	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.012	0.01

QC SUMMARY

Alkalinity

Method: SM 2320 I Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Alkalinity	EWL0244-MAY25	mg/L as CaCO3	2	< 2	3	20	102	80	120	NA		

Ammonia by SFA

Method: SM 4500 I Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]SFA-LAK-AN-007

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Ammonia+Ammonium (N)	SKA0132-MAY25	as N mg/L	0.1	<0.1	0	10	100	90	110	103	75	125

QC SUMMARY

Anions by discrete analyzer

Method: US EPA 325.2 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVIEWL-LAK-AN-026

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Chloride	DIO8024-MAY25	mg/L	1	<1	ND	20	97	80	120	104	75	125
Nitrite (as N)	DIO8024-MAY25	mg/L	0.03	< 0.03	0	20	104	80	120	92	75	125
Sulphate	DIO8024-MAY25	mg/L	2	<2	0	20	102	80	120	90	75	125

Biochemical Oxygen Demand

Method: SM 5210 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVIEWL-LAK-AN-007

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5)	BOD0022-MAY25	mg/L	2	< 2	11	30	97	70	130	125	70	130

QC SUMMARY

Carbon by SFA

Method: SM 5310 I Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]SFA-LAK-AN-009

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Dissolved Organic Carbon	SKA0130-MAY25	mg/L	1	<1	1	20	98	90	110	93	75	125

Chemical Oxygen Demand

Method: HACH 8000 I Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-009

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Chemical Oxygen Demand	EWL0285-MAY25	mg/L	8	<8	ND	20	90	80	120	94	75	125

Colour

Method: SM 2120 I Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-002

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Colour	EWL0300-MAY25	TCU	3	< 3	0	10	100	80	120	NA		

QC SUMMARY

Conductivity

Method: SM 2510 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Conductivity	EWL0244-MAY25	uS/cm	2	< 2	1	20	99	90	110	NA		

QC SUMMARY

Metals in aqueous samples - ICP-MS

Method: SM 3030/EPA 200.8 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-IENVISPE-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Silver (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.00005	<0.00005	ND	20	108	90	110	81	70	130
Aluminum (0.2µm)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	7	20	98	90	110	105	70	130
Arsenic (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.0002	<0.0002	ND	20	100	90	110	108	70	130
Barium (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.00008	<0.00008	ND	20	99	90	110	93	70	130
Beryllium (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.000007	<0.000007	ND	20	93	90	110	94	70	130
Boron (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.002	<0.002	14	20	106	90	110	94	70	130
Bismuth (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.00001	<0.00001	ND	20	100	90	110	90	70	130
Calcium (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.01	<0.01	2	20	102	90	110	108	70	130
Cadmium (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.000003	<0.000003	ND	20	101	90	110	96	70	130
Cobalt (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.000004	<0.000004	9	20	102	90	110	93	70	130
Chromium (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.00008	<0.00008	ND	20	95	90	110	119	70	130
Copper (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	14	20	99	90	110	89	70	130
Iron (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.007	<0.007	0	20	107	90	110	100	70	130
Potassium (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.009	<0.009	6	20	101	90	110	88	70	130
Magnesium (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	19	20	104	90	110	114	70	130
Manganese (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.00001	<0.00001	8	20	98	90	110	96	70	130
Molybdenum (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.0004	<0.0004	ND	20	102	90	110	105	70	130
Sodium (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.01	<0.01	8	20	102	90	110	98	70	130
Nickel (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.0001	<0.0001	5	20	97	90	110	86	70	130
Lead (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.00009	<0.00009	ND	20	97	90	110	91	70	130

QC SUMMARY

Metals in aqueous samples - ICP-MS (continued)

Method: SM 3030/EPA 200.8 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-IENVISPE-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Phosphorus (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.003	<0.003	ND	20	103	90	110	NV	70	130
Antimony (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.0009	<0.0009	ND	20	100	90	110	107	70	130
Selenium (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.00004	<0.00004	ND	20	104	90	110	103	70	130
Silicon (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.02	<0.02	ND	20	97	90	110	NV	70	130
Tin (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.00006	<0.00006	ND	20	104	90	110	NV	70	130
Strontium (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.00008	<0.00008	ND	20	97	90	110	88	70	130
Titanium (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.0001	<0.0001	ND	20	107	90	110	NV	70	130
Uranium (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.000002	<0.000002	6	20	99	90	110	89	70	130
Vanadium (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.00001	<0.00001	ND	20	96	90	110	103	70	130
Zinc (total)	EMS0131-MAY25	mg/L	0.002	<0.002	3	20	102	90	110	94	70	130

pH

Method: SM 4500 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-IENVIEWL-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
pH	EWL0244-MAY25	No unit	0.05	NA	0		100			NA		

QC SUMMARY

Phenols by SFA

Method: SM 5530B-D | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVISFA-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
4AAP-Phenolics	SKA0129-MAY25	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	ND	10	98	80	120	98	75	125

Reactive Phosphorus by SFA

Method: SM 4500-P F | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVISFA-LAK-AN-004

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Reactive Phosphorous (o-phosphate as P)	SKA0116-MAY25	mg/L	0.03	<0.03	ND	10	96	90	110	88	75	125

Solids Analysis

Method: SM 2540C | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVIEWL-LAK-AN-005

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Dissolved Solids	EWL0251-MAY25	mg/L	30	<30	0	20	94	80	120	NA		

QC SUMMARY

Suspended Solids

Method: SM 2540D | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVIEWL-LAK-AN-004

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Suspended Solids	EWL0264-MAY25	mg/L	2	< 2	1	10	96	90	110	NA		

Total Nitrogen

Method: SM 4500-N C/4500-NO3- F | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVISFA-LAK-AN-002

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	SKA0131-MAY25	as N mg/L	0.5	<0.5	4	10	96	90	110	92	75	125

QC SUMMARY

Method Blank: a blank matrix that is carried through the entire analytical procedure. Used to assess laboratory contamination.

Duplicate: Paired analysis of a separate portion of the same sample that is carried through the entire analytical procedure. Used to evaluate measurement precision.

LCS/Spike Blank: Laboratory control sample or spike blank refer to a blank matrix to which a known amount of analyte has been added. Used to evaluate analyte recovery and laboratory accuracy without sample matrix effects.

Matrix Spike: A sample to which a known amount of the analyte of interest has been added. Used to evaluate laboratory accuracy with sample matrix effects.

Reference Material: a material or substance matrix matched to the samples that contains a known amount of the analyte of interest. A reference material may be used in place of a matrix spike.

RL: Reporting limit

RPD: Relative percent difference

AC: Acceptance criteria

Multielement Scan Qualifier: as the number of analytes in a scan increases, so does the chance of a limit exceedance by random chance as opposed to a real method problem. Thus, in multielement scans, for the LCS and matrix spike, up to 10% of the analytes may exceed the quoted limits by up to 10% absolute and the spike is considered acceptable.

Duplicate Qualifier: for duplicates as the measured result approaches the RL, the uncertainty associated with the value increases dramatically, thus duplicate acceptance limits apply only where the average of the two duplicates is greater than five times the RL.

Matrix Spike Qualifier: for matrix spikes, as the concentration of the native analyte increases, the uncertainty of the matrix spike recovery increases. Thus, the matrix spike acceptance limits apply only when the concentration of the matrix spike is greater than or equal to the concentration of the native analyte.

LEGEND

FOOTNOTES

NSS	Insufficient sample for analysis.
RL	Reporting Limit.
↑	Reporting limit raised.
↓	Reporting limit lowered.
NA	The sample was not analysed for this analyte
ND	Non Detect

Results relate only to the sample tested.
Data reported represent the sample as submitted to SGS. Solid samples expressed on a dry weight basis.
"Temperature Upon Receipt" is representative of the whole shipment and may not reflect the temperature of individual samples.
Analysis conducted on samples submitted pursuant to or as part of Reg. 153/04, are in accordance to the "Protocol for Analytical Methods Used in the Assessment of Properties under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act and Excess Soil Quality" published by the Ministry and dated March 9, 2004 as amended.

SGS provides criteria information (such as regulatory or guideline limits and summary of limit exceedances) as a service. Every attempt is made to ensure the criteria information in this report is accurate and current, however, it is not guaranteed. Comparison to the most current criteria is the responsibility of the client and SGS assumes no responsibility for the accuracy of the criteria levels indicated.

SGS Canada Inc. statement of conformity decision rule does not consider uncertainty when analytical results are compared to a specified standard or regulation.

This report supersedes all previous versions.

-- End of Analytical Report --

SGS

Request for Laboratory Services and CHAIN OF CUSTODY (General)

SGS Environmental Services - Lakefield: 185 Concession St., Lakefield, ON K0L 2H0 Phone: 705-652-2000 Toll Free: 877-747-7658 Fax: 705-652-6365 Web: www.ca.sgs.com {4}

SGS Environmental Services - London: 657 Consortium Court, London, ON, N6E 2S8 Phone: 519-672-4500 Toll Free: 877-848-8060 Fax: 519-672-0361 Web: www.ca.sgs.com {4}

Laboratory Information Section

Received Date (mm/dd/yyyy): MAY 09 2025

Received Time (After Hours Only): __:__

LAB LIMS #: CA-15927-May 25 NP

Temperature Upon Receipt (°C): 5x3

Billing & Reporting Information

Invoice/Receipt to {3}:

Company: Pinchin

Attention: Alana Valle

Address: 662 Falconbridge Rd, Unit 3, Sudbury, Ontario, P3A 4S4

Email: avalle@pinchin.com

Quote #: 2023 544

Attached Parameter List: ☑ YES ☐ NO

Turnaround Time

Is *Rush Turnaround Time Required? ☐ YES ☒ NO

Specify:

* Rush TA Requests Require Lab Approval

Project Name/Number: 225335.010-Croft Landfill SW

P.O. #:

Client Information/Report To:

Client Lab #:

Company Name: Pinchin Ltd.

Phone Number: 705.507.9479

Contact Name: Alana Valle

Fax Number:

Address: 662 Falconbridge Rd, Unit 3

E-mail:

Copy to: avalle@pinchin.com

Sample Information

Sample Identifier	Date Sampled (mm/dd/yy)	Time Sampled	# of Bottles	Analysis Requested (please enter the analysis required below and check off which analysis applies to each sample)							
				Field Filtered	Field Temp (°C)	Field pH		SW Package			
~~SW1~~								X			
SW2	05/06/25	3:30	11	N	15.9	6.63		X			
~~SW3~~								X			
SW DUP	05/06/25	3:30	11	N	15.9	6.63		X			

Sampled By {1}: (Name) Julia Hayes + Katie Rinaldi (Signature) [signature] Date: 05/06/25 (mm/dd/yy)

Relinquished by {2}: (Name) Katie Rinaldi (Signature) [signature] Date: 05/08/25 (mm/dd/yy)

Note: {1} Submission of samples to SGS is acknowledgement that you have been provided direction on sample collection/handling and transportation of samples. {2} Submission of samples to SGS is considered authorization for completion of work. Signatures may appear on this form or be retained on file in the contract, or in an alternative format (e.g. shipping documents). {3} Results may be sent by email to an unlimited number of addresses for no additional cost. Fax is available upon request. {4} Completion of work may require the subcontracting of samples between the London and Lakefield laboratories.

335737615811
RTN NP 10:15

FINAL REPORT

CA15849-SEP25 R

225335.010, Croft Landfill SW

Prepared for

Pinchin Ltd

FINAL REPORT

CA15849-SEP25 R

First Page

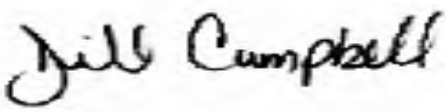
CLIENT DETAILS		LABORATORY DETAILS	
Client	Pinchin Ltd	Project Specialist	Jill Campbell, B.Sc.,GISAS
		Laboratory	SGS Canada Inc.
Address	662 Falconbridge Road, Unit 3, Sudbury Canada, P3A 4S4 Phone: 705-521-0560. Fax:	Address	185 Concession St., Lakefield ON, K0L 2H0
Contact	Alana Valle	Telephone	2165
Telephone	705-521-0560	Facsimile	705-652-6365
Facsimile		Email	jill.campbell@sgs.com
Email	avalle@Pinchin.com	SGS Reference	CA15849-SEP25
Project	225335.010, Croft Landfill SW	Received	09/27/2025
Order Number		Approved	10/10/2025
Samples	Surface Water (2)	Report Number	CA15849-SEP25 R
		Date Reported	10/10/2025

COMMENTS

Temperature of Sample upon Receipt: 2 degrees C

SIGNATORIES

Jill Campbell, B.Sc.,GISAS



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FINAL REPORT

CA15849-SEP25 R

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft Landfill SW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Jenny + MJ

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = PWQO_L / WATER / - - Table 2 - General - July 1999 PIBS 3303E

Sample Number	6	7
Sample Name	SW2	SW DUP
Sample Matrix	Surface Water	Surface Water
Sample Date	25/09/2025	25/09/2025

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	Result	Result
General Chemistry					
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5)	mg/L	2		4	6
Prep BOD	Prep	no		45930	45930
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	2		6	5
Alkalinity	mg/L as CaCO3	2		6	6
Conductivity	uS/cm	2		20	17
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	30		< 30	< 30
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	8		27	35
Colour	TCU	3		58	62
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	as N mg/L	0.5		< 0.5	< 0.5
Ammonia+Ammonium (N)	as N mg/L	0.1		< 0.1	< 0.1
Total Reactive Phosphorous (o-phosphate as P)	mg/L	0.03		< 0.03	< 0.03
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	1		10	9
Metals and Inorganics					
Sulphate	mg/L	2		< 2	< 2
Nitrite (as N)	as N mg/L	0.03		< 0.03	< 0.03
Nitrate (as N)	as N mg/L	0.06		0.92	0.21
Hardness	mg/L as CaCO3	0.05		8.7	8.7
Silver (total)	mg/L	0.00005	0.0001	< 0.00005	< 0.00005
Aluminum (0.2µm)	mg/L	0.001	0.075	0.052	0.036
Arsenic (total)	mg/L	0.0002	0.005	0.0002	0.0002
Barium (total)	mg/L	0.00008		0.00945	0.00979

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft Landfill SW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Jenny + MJ

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = PWQO_L / WATER / - - Table 2 - General - July 1999 PIBS 3303E

Sample Number	6	7
Sample Name	SW2	SW DUP
Sample Matrix	Surface Water	Surface Water
Sample Date	25/09/2025	25/09/2025

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	Result	Result
Metals and Inorganics (continued)					
Beryllium (total)	mg/L	0.000007	0.011	0.000019	0.000018
Bismuth (total)	mg/L	0.00001		< 0.00001	< 0.00001
Boron (total)	mg/L	0.002	0.2	0.012	0.012
Calcium (total)	mg/L	0.01		2.59	2.62
Cadmium (total)	mg/L	0.000003	0.0001	0.000008	0.000006
Cobalt (total)	mg/L	0.000004	0.0009	0.000221	0.000234
Chromium (total)	mg/L	0.00008		0.00032	0.00027
Copper (total)	mg/L	0.001	0.001	< 0.001	< 0.001
Iron (total)	mg/L	0.007	0.3	0.732	0.762
Potassium (total)	mg/L	0.009		0.391	0.396
Magnesium (total)	mg/L	0.001		0.535	0.536
Manganese (total)	mg/L	0.00001		0.0612	0.0656
Molybdenum (total)	mg/L	0.0004	0.04	< 0.0004	< 0.0004
Sodium (total)	mg/L	0.01		1.03	1.04
Nickel (total)	mg/L	0.0001	0.025	0.0005	0.0005
Lead (total)	mg/L	0.00009	0.005	0.00012	0.00013
Phosphorus (total)	mg/L	0.003	0.01	0.018	0.026
Antimony (total)	mg/L	0.0009	0.02	< 0.0009	< 0.0009
Selenium (total)	mg/L	0.00004	0.1	< 0.00004	< 0.00004
Silicon (total)	mg/L	0.02		0.93	0.94
Tin (total)	mg/L	0.00006		< 0.00006	0.00009
Strontium (total)	mg/L	0.00008		0.0170	0.0174

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft Landfill SW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Jenny + MJ

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = PWQO_L / WATER / - - Table 2 - General - July 1999 PIBS 3303E

Sample Number	6	7
Sample Name	SW2	SW DUP
Sample Matrix	Surface Water	Surface Water
Sample Date	25/09/2025	25/09/2025

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	Result	Result
Metals and Inorganics (continued)					
Titanium (total)	mg/L	0.0001		0.0010	0.0010
Uranium (total)	mg/L	0.000002	0.005	0.000036	0.000037
Vanadium (total)	mg/L	0.00001	0.006	0.00024	0.00025
Zinc (total)	mg/L	0.002	0.02	0.002	0.003
Other (ORP)					
pH	No unit	0.05	8.6	6.68	6.66
Chloride	mg/L	1		3	< 1
Phenols					
4AAP-Phenolics	mg/L	0.001	0.001	0.001	< 0.001

EXCEEDANCE SUMMARY

Parameter	Method	Units	Result	PWQO_L / WATER / - - Table 2 - General - July 1999 PIBS 3303E L1
SW2				
Iron	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.732	0.3
Phosphorus	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.018	0.01
SW DUP				
Iron	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.762	0.3
Phosphorus	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.026	0.01

QC SUMMARY

Alkalinity

Method: SM 2320 I Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Alkalinity	EWL0684-SEP25	mg/L as CaCO3	2	< 2	2	20	102	80	120	NA		

Ammonia by SFA

Method: SM 4500 I Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]SFA-LAK-AN-007

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Ammonia+Ammonium (N)	SKA0011-OCT25	as N mg/L	0.1	<0.1	2	10	101	90	110	105	75	125

QC SUMMARY

Anions by discrete analyzer

Method: US EPA 325.2 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVIEWL-LAK-AN-026

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Chloride	DIO8001-OCT25	mg/L	1	<1	6	20	94	70	130	89	70	130
Nitrite (as N)	DIO8001-OCT25	mg/L	0.03	< 0.03	ND	20	102	80	120	101	75	125
Sulphate	DIO8001-OCT25	mg/L	2	<2	2	20	95	80	120	100	75	125

Biochemical Oxygen Demand

Method: SM 5210 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVIEWL-LAK-AN-007

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5)	BOD0061-SEP25	mg/L	2	< 2	7	30	105	70	130	81	70	130

QC SUMMARY

Carbon by SFA

Method: SM 5310 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]SFA-LAK-AN-009

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Dissolved Organic Carbon	SKA0001-OCT25	mg/L	1	<1	0	20	103	90	110	97	75	125

Chemical Oxygen Demand

Method: HACH 8000 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-009

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Chemical Oxygen Demand	EWL0018-OCT25	mg/L	8	<8	3	20	102	80	120	114	75	125
Chemical Oxygen Demand	EWL0698-SEP25	mg/L	8	<8	ND	20	98	80	120	105	75	125

Colour

Method: SM 2120 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-002

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Colour	EWL0058-OCT25	TCU	3	< 3	ND	10	100	80	120	NA		

QC SUMMARY

Conductivity

Method: SM 2510 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Conductivity	EWL0684-SEP25	uS/cm	2	< 2	1	10	98	90	110	NA		

QC SUMMARY

Metals in aqueous samples - ICP-MS

Method: SM 3030/EPA 200.8 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-IENVISPE-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Phosphorus (total)	EMS0002-OCT25	mg/L	0.003	<0.003	ND	20	97	90	110	NV	70	130
Silver (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.00005	<0.00005	ND	20	104	90	110	NV	70	130
Aluminum (0.2µm)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	2	20	108	90	110	90	70	130
Arsenic (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.0002	<0.0002	ND	20	103	90	110	90	70	130
Barium (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.00008	<0.00008	0	20	106	90	110	98	70	130
Beryllium (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.000007	<0.000007	ND	20	104	90	110	91	70	130
Boron (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.002	<0.002	6	20	99	90	110	100	70	130
Bismuth (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.00001	<0.00001	ND	20	106	90	110	100	70	130
Calcium (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.01	<0.01	2	20	101	90	110	76	70	130
Cadmium (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.000003	<0.000003	ND	20	102	90	110	79	70	130
Cobalt (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.000004	<0.000004	ND	20	105	90	110	92	70	130
Chromium (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.00008	<0.00008	ND	20	104	90	110	83	70	130
Copper (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	7	20	104	90	110	96	70	130
Iron (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.007	<0.007	7	20	101	90	110	100	70	130
Potassium (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.009	<0.009	1	20	100	90	110	93	70	130
Magnesium (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	3	20	97	90	110	100	70	130
Manganese (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.00001	<0.00001	ND	20	104	90	110	110	70	130
Molybdenum (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.0004	<0.0004	ND	20	100	90	110	90	70	130
Sodium (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.01	<0.01	2	20	98	90	110	100	70	130
Nickel (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.0001	<0.0001	ND	20	104	90	110	89	70	130

QC SUMMARY

Metals in aqueous samples - ICP-MS (continued)

Method: SM 3030/EPA 200.8 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]SPE-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Lead (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.00009	<0.00009	ND	20	103	90	110	86	70	130
Antimony (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.0009	<0.0005	ND	20	109	90	110	79	70	130
Selenium (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.00004	<0.00004	ND	20	104	90	110	102	70	130
Silicon (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.02	<0.02	4	20	99	90	110	NV	70	130
Tin (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.00006	<0.00006	ND	20	100	90	110	NV	70	130
Strontium (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.00008	<0.00008	1	20	104	90	110	93	70	130
Titanium (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.0001	<0.0001	11	20	95	90	110	NV	70	130
Uranium (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.000002	<0.000002	ND	20	105	90	110	87	70	130
Vanadium (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.00001	<0.00001	ND	20	105	90	110	90	70	130
Zinc (total)	EMS0307-SEP25	mg/L	0.002	<0.002	ND	20	100	90	110	95	70	130

pH

Method: SM 4500 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
pH	EWL0684-SEP25	No unit	0.05	NA	0		100			NA		

QC SUMMARY

Phenols by SFA

Method: SM 5530B-D | Internal ref.: ME-CA-IENVISFA-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
4AAP-Phenolics	SKA0012-OCT25	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	0	10	96	80	120	87	75	125

Reactive Phosphorus by SFA

Method: SM 4500-P F | Internal ref.: ME-CA-IENVISFA-LAK-AN-004

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Reactive Phosphorous (o-phosphate as P)	SKA0243-SEP25	mg/L	0.03	<0.03	6	10	101	90	110	80	75	125

Solids Analysis

Method: SM 2540C | Internal ref.: ME-CA-IENVIEWL-LAK-AN-005

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Dissolved Solids	EWL0677-SEP25	mg/L	30	<30	1	20	100	80	120	NA		

QC SUMMARY

Suspended Solids

Method: SM 2540D | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-004

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Suspended Solids	EWL0021-OCT25	mg/L	2	< 2	8	10	92	90	110	NA		

Total Nitrogen

Method: SM 4500-N C/4500-NO3- F | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]SFA-LAK-AN-002

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	SKA0020-OCT25	as N mg/L	0.5	<0.5	0	10	100	90	110	103	75	125

QC SUMMARY

Method Blank: a blank matrix that is carried through the entire analytical procedure. Used to assess laboratory contamination.

Duplicate: Paired analysis of a separate portion of the same sample that is carried through the entire analytical procedure. Used to evaluate measurement precision.

LCS/Spike Blank: Laboratory control sample or spike blank refer to a blank matrix to which a known amount of analyte has been added. Used to evaluate analyte recovery and laboratory accuracy without sample matrix effects.

Matrix Spike: A sample to which a known amount of the analyte of interest has been added. Used to evaluate laboratory accuracy with sample matrix effects.

Reference Material: a material or substance matrix matched to the samples that contains a known amount of the analyte of interest. A reference material may be used in place of a matrix spike.

RL: Reporting limit

RPD: Relative percent difference

AC: Acceptance criteria

Multielement Scan Qualifier: as the number of analytes in a scan increases, so does the chance of a limit exceedance by random chance as opposed to a real method problem. Thus, in multielement scans, for the LCS and matrix spike, up to 10% of the analytes may exceed the quoted limits by up to 10% absolute and the spike is considered acceptable.

Duplicate Qualifier: for duplicates as the measured result approaches the RL, the uncertainty associated with the value increases dramatically, thus duplicate acceptance limits apply only where the average of the two duplicates is greater than five times the RL.

Matrix Spike Qualifier: for matrix spikes, as the concentration of the native analyte increases, the uncertainty of the matrix spike recovery increases. Thus, the matrix spike acceptance limits apply only when the concentration of the matrix spike is greater than or equal to the concentration of the native analyte.

LEGEND

FOOTNOTES

NSS	Insufficient sample for analysis.
RL	Reporting Limit.
↑	Reporting limit raised.
↓	Reporting limit lowered.
NA	The sample was not analysed for this analyte
ND	Non Detect

Results relate only to the sample tested.
Data reported represent the sample as submitted to SGS. Solid samples expressed on a dry weight basis.
"Temperature Upon Receipt" is representative of the whole shipment and may not reflect the temperature of individual samples.
Analysis conducted on samples submitted pursuant to or as part of Reg. 153/04, are in accordance to the "Protocol for Analytical Methods Used in the Assessment of Properties under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act and Excess Soil Quality" published by the Ministry and dated March 9, 2004 as amended.

SGS provides criteria information (such as regulatory or guideline limits and summary of limit exceedances) as a service. Every attempt is made to ensure the criteria information in this report is accurate and current, however, it is not guaranteed. Comparison to the most current criteria is the responsibility of the client and SGS assumes no responsibility for the accuracy of the criteria levels indicated.

SGS Canada Inc. statement of conformity decision rule does not consider uncertainty when analytical results are compared to a specified standard or regulation.

This report supersedes all previous versions.

-- End of Analytical Report --

SGS

Request for Laboratory Services and CHAIN OF CUSTODY (General)

SGS Environmental Services - Lakefield: 185 Concession St., Lakefield, ON K0L 2H0 Phone: 705-652-2000 Toll Free: 877-747-7658 Fax: 705-652-6365 Web: www.ca.sgs.com {4}

SGS Environmental Services - London: 657 Consortium Court, London, ON, N6E 2S8 Phone: 519-672-4500 Toll Free: 877-848-8060 Fax: 519-672-0361 Web: www.ca.sgs.com {4}

Laboratory Information Section

Received Date (mm/dd/yyyy): SEP 27 2025 | LAB LIMS #: CA15849 Sep 25

Received Time (After Hours Only): : | Temperature Upon Receipt (°C): 0, 2, 2 (no ice)

Billing & Reporting Information

Invoice/Receipt to {3}:

Company:	Pinchin
Attention:	Alana Valle
Address:	662 Falconbridge Rd, Unit 3 Sudbury, Ontario P3A 4S4
Email:	avalle@pinchin.com

Project Name/Number: 225335.010-Croft Landfill SW | P.O. #:

Quote #: 2023 544

Attached Parameter List: [X] YES [ ] NO

Turnaround Time

Is *Rush Turnaround Time Required? [ ] YES [X] NO

Specify:

* Rush TA Requests Require Lab Approval

Client Information/Report To:

Client Lab #:

Company Name:		Phone Number:	705.507.9479
Contact Name:		Fax Number:	
Address:		E-mail:	
Copy to:			

Sample Information

Sample Identifier	Date Sampled (mm/dd/yy)	Time Sampled	# of Bottles	Analysis Requested (please enter the analysis required below and check off which analysis applies to each sample)							
				Field Filtered	Field Temp (°C)	Field pH		SW Package			
~~SW1~~								X			
SW2	09/25/25	6 pm	11	N	20.5	6.64		X			
~~SW3~~								X			
SW DUP	09/25/25	6 pm	11	N	20.5	6.64		X			

Sampled By {1}: (Name) Jenny + MJ (Signature) [signature] Date: 09/25/25 (mm/dd/yy)

Relinquished by {2}: (Name) Jenny + MJ (Signature) [signature] Date: 09/26/25 (mm/dd/yy)

Note: {1} Submission of samples to SGS is acknowledgement that you have been provided direction on sample collection/handling and transportation of samples. {2} Submission of samples to SGS is considered authorization for completion of work. Signatures may appear on this form or be retained on file in the contract, or in an alternative format (e.g. shipping documents). {3} Results may be sent by email to an unlimited number of addresses for no additional cost. Fax is available upon request. {4} Completion of work may require the subcontracting of samples between the London and Lakefield laboratories.

Revision #: 2.3
Date of Issue: 24 Jun. 2014

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SAT PP 12:15

FINAL REPORT

CA15853-SEP25 R

225335.010, Croft GW

Prepared for

Pinchin Ltd

FINAL REPORT

CA15853-SEP25 R

First Page

CLIENT DETAILS

Client	Pinchin Ltd
Address	662 Falconbridge Road, Unit 3, Sudbury Canada, P3A 4S4 Phone: 705-521-0560. Fax:
Contact	Alana Valle
Telephone	705-521-0560
Facsimile	
Email	avalle@Pinchin.com
Project	225335.010, Croft GW
Order Number	
Samples	Ground Water (9)

LABORATORY DETAILS

Project Specialist	Brad Moore Hon. B.Sc
Laboratory	SGS Canada Inc.
Address	185 Concession St., Lakefield ON, K0L 2H0
Telephone	705-652-2143
Facsimile	705-652-6365
Email	brad.moore@sgs.com
SGS Reference	CA15853-SEP25
Received	09/27/2025
Approved	10/10/2025
Report Number	CA15853-SEP25 R
Date Reported	10/10/2025

COMMENTS

Temperature of Sample upon Receipt: 1 degrees C

SIGNATORIES

Brad Moore Hon. B.Sc

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FINAL REPORT

CA15853-SEP25 R

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft GW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Jenny + MJ

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

					Sample Number	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
					Sample Name	BH1	BH8	BH9	BH10	BH11	BH12	BH13	BH14
					Sample Matrix	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water
					Sample Date	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025
Parameter	**Units**	**RL**	**L1**	**L2**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**
Acid Rock Drainage													
pH Check <2	pH	0.05			1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
General Chemistry													
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5)	mg/L	2			< 4↑	< 4↑	< 4↑	24	< 4↑	13	< 4↑	< 4↑
Prep BOD	Prep	no			45929	45929	45929	45929	45929	45929	45929	45929
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	2			32	51	264	80	31	8770	600	686
Alkalinity	mg/L as CaCO3	2	500		99	24	146	220	504	129	56	95
Conductivity	uS/cm	2			336	68	343	868	3180	299	134	204
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	30	500		309	40	229	449	1790	209	77	109
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	8			71	< 8	64	89	55	20	12	8
Turbidity	NTU	0.10	5	1	16	28	120	60	2.8	>4000	100	160
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	as N mg/L	0.5			0.9	< 0.5	1.9	11.9	15.0	2.5	< 0.5	< 0.5
Ammonia+Ammonium (N)	as N mg/L	0.1			0.1	< 0.1	1.3	11.9	16.3	2.5	< 0.1	< 0.1
Total Reactive Phosphorous (o-phosphate as P)	mg/L	0.03			< 0.03	< 0.03	0.04	0.21	< 0.03	0.30	< 0.03	0.11
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	1	5		20	3	22	36	20	3	5	2

FINAL REPORT

CA15853-SEP25 R

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft GW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Jenny + MJ

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

					Sample Number	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
					Sample Name	BH1	BH8	BH9	BH10	BH11	BH12	BH13	BH14
					Sample Matrix	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water
					Sample Date	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025
Parameter		**Units**	**RL**	**L1**	**L2**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**
Metals and Inorganics													
Phosphorus (total)		mg/L	0.03			0.05	0.04	0.05	0.68	< 0.03	3.02	0.37	0.28
Sulphate		mg/L	2	500		29	7	19	59	18	23	4	7
Nitrite (as N)	as N	mg/L	0.03		1	0.04	< 0.03	< 0.03	0.24	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03	< 0.03
Nitrate (as N)	as N	mg/L	0.06		10	0.18	< 0.06	< 0.06	13.4	7.62	< 0.06	< 0.06	< 0.06
Hardness (dissolved)		mg/L as CaCO3	0.05	100		128	20.0	149	138	681	77.2	56.3	89.2
Silver (dissolved)		mg/L	0.00005			< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005	< 0.00005
Aluminum (dissolved)		mg/L	0.001			0.279	0.068	0.129	0.179	0.028	0.050	0.067	0.009
Arsenic (dissolved)		mg/L	0.0002		0.01	0.0040	0.0004	0.0016	0.0006	0.0004	0.0011	0.0002	0.0003
Barium (dissolved)		mg/L	0.00008		1	0.129	0.0204	0.0515	0.168	0.364	0.0448	0.0383	0.0339
Beryllium (dissolved)		mg/L	0.000007			0.000088	0.000012	0.000021	0.000030	0.000015	0.000041	0.000051	0.000017
Bismuth (dissolved)		mg/L	0.00001			< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001	< 0.00001
Boron (dissolved)		mg/L	0.002		5	0.101	0.007	0.445	1.07	1.27	0.100	0.060	0.037
Calcium (dissolved)		mg/L	0.01			36.0	4.59	50.2	39.2	205	26.0	18.6	28.2
Cadmium (dissolved)		mg/L	0.000003		0.005	0.000012	0.000039	0.000010	0.000074	0.000083	< 0.000003	0.000040	0.000003
Cobalt (dissolved)		mg/L	0.000004			0.0234	0.000992	0.00735	0.00223	0.00300	0.000080	0.000125	0.000192
Chromium (dissolved)		mg/L	0.00008		0.05	0.00188	0.00021	0.00157	0.00132	0.00158	0.00015	0.00020	0.00010
Copper (dissolved)		mg/L	0.001	1		< 0.001	0.004	< 0.001	0.006	0.006	< 0.001	0.007	< 0.001
Iron (dissolved)		mg/L	0.007	0.3		46.9	0.208	16.9	0.387	0.028	1.07	0.187	1.21
Potassium (dissolved)		mg/L	0.009			8.16	1.49	7.71	38.3	58.6	1.38	1.10	2.14
Magnesium (dissolved)		mg/L	0.001			9.37	2.07	5.84	9.70	41.0	2.96	2.41	4.57
Manganese (dissolved)		mg/L	0.00001	0.05		2.54	0.0515	1.85	0.538	1.78	0.314	0.169	0.424
Molybdenum (dissolved)		mg/L	0.0004			0.0009	< 0.0004	0.0013	0.0021	0.0011	0.0025	< 0.0004	0.0004

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft GW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Jenny + MJ

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

					Sample Number	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
					Sample Name	BH1	BH8	BH9	BH10	BH11	BH12	BH13	BH14
					Sample Matrix	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water
					Sample Date	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025
Parameter	**Units**	**RL**	**L1**	**L2**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**	**Result**
Metals and Inorganics (continued)													
Sodium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.01	200	20	8.98	4.14	17.4	91.0	361	19.4	4.07	5.93
Silicon (dissolved)	mg/L	0.02			7.46	3.99	3.72	1.27	4.82	6.58	3.32	9.90
Nickel (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0001			0.0031	0.0028	0.0020	0.0030	0.0019	0.0003	0.0007	0.0001
Lead (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00009		0.01	0.00021	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009	< 0.00009
Antimony (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0009		0.006	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009	< 0.0009
Selenium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00004		0.05	0.00049	0.00005	0.00023	0.00064	0.00026	< 0.00004	0.00010	< 0.00004
Tin (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00006			0.00009	< 0.00006	< 0.00006	0.00011	0.00012	< 0.00006	< 0.00006	< 0.00006
Strontium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00008			0.179	0.0226	0.182	0.109	1.01	0.168	0.0373	0.114
Thallium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000005			0.000007	0.000010	0.000014	0.000056	0.000085	< 0.000005	0.000015	< 0.000005
Titanium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0001			0.0310	0.0012	0.0022	0.0024	0.0007	0.0010	0.0005	0.0002
Uranium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000002		0.02	0.00162	0.000182	0.000327	0.00166	0.00396	0.000730	0.00344	0.000218
Vanadium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00001			0.00963	0.00029	0.00321	0.00039	0.00049	0.00044	0.00042	0.00016
Zinc (dissolved)	mg/L	0.002	5		0.010	0.022	0.012	0.012	0.011	0.012	0.012	0.010

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft GW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Jenny + MJ

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	L2	Sample Number	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
					Sample Name	BH1	BH8	BH9	BH10	BH11	BH12	BH13	BH14
					Sample Matrix	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water	Ground Water
					Sample Date	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025	25/09/2025
						Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
Other (ORP)													
pH	No unit	0.05	8.5			6.70	6.50	7.33	7.74	7.74	7.59	6.78	6.95
Chloride	mg/L	1	250			28	< 1	15	62	650	9	6	11
Phenols													
4AAP-Phenolics	mg/L	0.002				< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002	0.003	< 0.002	< 0.002	< 0.002

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	L2	Sample Number	15
					Sample Name	GW DUP
					Sample Matrix	Ground Water
					Sample Date	25/09/2025
						Result
Acid Rock Drainage						
pH Check <2	pH	0.05				1.00
General Chemistry						
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5)	mg/L	2				< 4 ↑
Prep BOD	Prep	no				45929
Total Suspended Solids	mg/L	2				411
Alkalinity	mg/L as CaCO3	2	500			88
Conductivity	uS/cm	2				205
Total Dissolved Solids	mg/L	30	500			129
Chemical Oxygen Demand	mg/L	8				< 8
Turbidity	NTU	0.10	5	1		190
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	as N mg/L	0.5				< 0.5

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft GW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Jenny + MJ

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

Sample Number	15
Sample Name	GW DUP
Sample Matrix	Ground Water
Sample Date	25/09/2025

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	L2	Result
General Chemistry (continued)					
Ammonia+Ammonium (N)	as N mg/L	0.1			< 0.1
Total Reactive Phosphorous (o-phosphate as P)	mg/L	0.03			0.13
Dissolved Organic Carbon	mg/L	1	5		2
Metals and Inorganics					
Phosphorus (total)	mg/L	0.03			0.29
Sulphate	mg/L	2	500		7
Nitrite (as N)	as N mg/L	0.03		1	< 0.03
Nitrate (as N)	as N mg/L	0.06		10	< 0.06
Hardness (dissolved)	mg/L as CaCO3	0.05	100		88.3
Silver (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00005			< 0.00005
Aluminum (dissolved)	mg/L	0.001			0.005
Arsenic (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0002		0.01	0.0003
Barium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00008		1	0.0336
Beryllium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000007			0.000024
Bismuth (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00001			< 0.00001
Boron (dissolved)	mg/L	0.002		5	0.034
Calcium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.01			27.6
Cadmium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000003		0.005	< 0.000003
Cobalt (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000004			0.000185
Chromium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00008		0.05	< 0.00008
Copper (dissolved)	mg/L	0.001	1		< 0.001

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft GW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Jenny + MJ

MATRIX: WATER

Sample Number	15
Sample Name	GW DUP
Sample Matrix	Ground Water
Sample Date	25/09/2025

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

Metals and Inorganics (continued)

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	L2	Result
Iron (dissolved)	mg/L	0.007	0.3		1.22
Potassium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.009			2.19
Magnesium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.001			4.72
Manganese (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00001	0.05		0.426
Molybdenum (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0004			0.0004
Sodium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.01	200	20	5.97
Silicon (dissolved)	mg/L	0.02			9.92
Nickel (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0001			0.0001
Lead (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00009		0.01	< 0.00009
Antimony (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0009		0.006	< 0.0009
Selenium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00004		0.05	< 0.00004
Tin (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00006			< 0.00006
Strontium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00008			0.116
Thallium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000005			< 0.000005
Titanium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.0001			0.0001
Uranium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.000002		0.02	0.000227
Vanadium (dissolved)	mg/L	0.00001			0.00016
Zinc (dissolved)	mg/L	0.002	5		0.009

Client: Pinchin Ltd
Project: 225335.010, Croft GW
Project Manager: Alana Valle
Samplers: Jenny + MJ

MATRIX: WATER

L1 = ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

L2 = ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03

Sample Number	15
Sample Name	GW DUP
Sample Matrix	Ground Water
Sample Date	25/09/2025

Parameter	Units	RL	L1	L2	Result
Other (ORP)					
pH	No unit	0.05	8.5		7.19
Chloride	mg/L	1	250		11
Phenols					
4AAP-Phenolics	mg/L	0.002			< 0.002

EXCEEDANCE SUMMARY

Parameter	Method	Units	Result	ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03 L1	ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03 L2
BH1					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	16	5	1
Hardness (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.7	mg/L as CaCO3	128	100	
Iron (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	46.9	0.3	
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	2.54	0.05	
Dissolved Organic Carbon	SM 5310	mg/L	20	5	
BH8					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	28	5	1
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.0515	0.05	
BH9					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	120	5	1
Hardness (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.7	mg/L as CaCO3	149	100	
Iron (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	16.9	0.3	
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	1.85	0.05	
Dissolved Organic Carbon	SM 5310	mg/L	22	5	
BH10					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	60	5	1
Hardness (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.7	mg/L as CaCO3	138	100	
Iron (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.387	0.3	
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.538	0.05	
Sodium (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	91.0		20
Dissolved Organic Carbon	SM 5310	mg/L	36	5	
Nitrate as Nitrogen	US EPA 353.2	as N mg/L	13.4		10
BH11					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	2.8		1
Alkalinity	SM 2320	mg/L as CaCO3	504	500	
Total Dissolved Solids	SM 2540C	mg/L	1790	500	
Hardness (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.7	mg/L as CaCO3	681	100	
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	1.78	0.05	
Sodium (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	361	200	20
Dissolved Organic Carbon	SM 5310	mg/L	20	5	
Chloride	US EPA 325.2	mg/L	650	250	
BH12					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	>4000	5	1
Iron (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	1.07	0.3	
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.314	0.05	

EXCEEDANCE SUMMARY

Parameter	Method	Units	Result	ODWS_AO_OG / WATER / - - Table 4 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03 L1	ODWS_MAC / WATER / - - Table 1,2 and 3 - Drinking Water - Reg O.169_03 L2
BH13					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	100	5	1
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.169	0.05	
BH14					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	160	5	1
Iron (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	1.21	0.3	
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.424	0.05	
GW DUP					
Turbidity	SM 2130	NTU	190	5	1
Iron (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	1.22	0.3	
Manganese (dissolved)	SM 3030/EPA 200.8	mg/L	0.426	0.05	

QC SUMMARY

Alkalinity

Method: SM 2320 I Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Alkalinity	EWL0674-SEP25	mg/L as CaCO3	2	< 2	1	20	109	80	120	NA		

Ammonia by SFA

Method: SM 4500 I Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]SFA-LAK-AN-007

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Ammonia+Ammonium (N)	SKA0011-OCT25	as N mg/L	0.1	<0.1	2	10	101	90	110	105	75	125
Ammonia+Ammonium (N)	SKA0028-OCT25	as N mg/L	0.1	<0.1	ND	10	100	90	110	100	75	125

QC SUMMARY

Anions by discrete analyzer

Method: US EPA 325.2 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVIEWL-LAK-AN-026

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Chloride	DIO8002-OCT25	mg/L	1	<1	0	20	93	70	130	92	70	130
Nitrite (as N)	DIO8002-OCT25	mg/L	0.03	< 0.03	ND	20	103	80	120	101	75	125
Sulphate	DIO8002-OCT25	mg/L	2	<2	6	20	96	80	120	96	75	125

Biochemical Oxygen Demand

Method: SM 5210 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVIEWL-LAK-AN-007

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5)	BOD0059-SEP25	mg/L	2	< 2	11	30	104	70	130	NV	70	130

QC SUMMARY

Carbon by SFA

Method: SM 5310 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]SFA-LAK-AN-009

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Dissolved Organic Carbon	SKA0001-OCT25	mg/L	1	<1	0	20	103	90	110	97	75	125
Dissolved Organic Carbon	SKA0017-OCT25	mg/L	1	<1	3	20	102	90	110	98	75	125

Chemical Oxygen Demand

Method: HACH 8000 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-009

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Chemical Oxygen Demand	EWL0699-SEP25	mg/L	8	<8	8	20	90	80	120	104	75	125

Conductivity

Method: SM 2510 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Conductivity	EWL0674-SEP25	uS/cm	2	< 2	0	10	99	90	110	NA		

QC SUMMARY

Metals in aqueous samples - ICP-MS

Method: SM 3030/EPA 200.8 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-IENVISPE-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Silver (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.00005	<0.00005	ND	20	91	90	110	NV	70	130
Aluminum (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	ND	20	103	90	110	103	70	130
Arsenic (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.0002	<0.0002	ND	20	102	90	110	109	70	130
Barium (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.00008	<0.00008	2	20	101	90	110	97	70	130
Beryllium (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.000007	<0.000007	ND	20	102	90	110	100	70	130
Boron (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.002	<0.002	3	20	95	90	110	97	70	130
Bismuth (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.00001	<0.00001	ND	20	99	90	110	86	70	130
Calcium (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.01	<0.01	0	20	98	90	110	103	70	130
Cadmium (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.000003	<0.000003	ND	20	102	90	110	98	70	130
Cobalt (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.000004	<0.000004	15	20	96	90	110	90	70	130
Chromium (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.00008	<0.00008	ND	20	105	90	110	97	70	130
Copper (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	1	20	97	90	110	82	70	130
Iron (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.007	<0.007	2	20	100	90	110	100	70	130
Potassium (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.009	<0.009	2	20	105	90	110	99	70	130
Magnesium (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.001	<0.001	0	20	104	90	110	100	70	130
Manganese (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.00001	<0.00001	1	20	103	90	110	90	70	130
Molybdenum (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.0004	<0.0004	ND	20	105	90	110	99	70	130
Sodium (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.01	<0.01	1	20	99	90	110	96	70	130
Nickel (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.0001	<0.0001	1	20	102	90	110	97	70	130
Lead (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.00009	<0.00009	4	20	99	90	110	80	70	130

QC SUMMARY

Metals in aqueous samples - ICP-MS (continued)

Method: SM 3030/EPA 200.8 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]SPE-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Antimony (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.0009	<0.0005	ND	20	109	90	110	105	70	130
Selenium (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.00004	<0.00004	7	20	101	90	110	97	70	130
Silicon (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.02	<0.02	4	20	95	90	110	NV	70	130
Tin (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.00006	<0.00006	6	20	98	90	110	NV	70	130
Strontium (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.00008	<0.00008	1	20	105	90	110	100	70	130
Titanium (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.0001	<0.0001	ND	20	100	90	110	NV	70	130
Thallium (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.000005	<0.000005	ND	20	98	90	110	80	70	130
Uranium (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.000002	<0.000002	3	20	107	90	110	95	70	130
Vanadium (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.00001	<0.00001	ND	20	103	90	110	106	70	130
Zinc (dissolved)	EMS0303-SEP25	mg/L	0.002	<0.002	1	20	105	90	110	105	70	130

pH

Method: SM 4500 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
pH	EWL0674-SEP25	No unit	0.05	NA	0		100			NA		

QC SUMMARY

Phenols by SFA

Method: SM 5530B-D | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVISFA-LAK-AN-006

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
4AAP-Phenolics	SKA0010-OCT25	mg/L	0.002	<0.002	ND	10	99	80	120	99	75	125

Phosphorus by SFA

Method: SM 4500-P J | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVISFA-LAK-AN-003

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Phosphorus (total)	SKA0015-OCT25	mg/L	0.03	<0.03	4	10	100	90	110	99	75	125
Phosphorus (total)	SKA0022-OCT25	mg/L	0.03	<0.03	6	10	100	90	110	98	75	125

QC SUMMARY

Reactive Phosphorus by SFA

Method: SM 4500-P F | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]SFA-LAK-AN-004

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Reactive Phosphorous (o-phosphate as P)	SKA0243-SEP25	mg/L	0.03	<0.03	6	10	101	90	110	80	75	125

Solids Analysis

Method: SM 2540C | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-005

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Dissolved Solids	EWL0676-SEP25	mg/L	30	<30	7	20	100	80	120	NA		

QC SUMMARY

Suspended Solids

Method: SM 2540D | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVIEWL-LAK-AN-004

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Suspended Solids	EWL0002-OCT25	mg/L	2	< 2	8	10	102	90	110	NA		
Total Suspended Solids	EWL0009-OCT25	mg/L	2	< 2	1	10	102	90	110	NA		
Total Suspended Solids	EWL0020-OCT25	mg/L	2	< 2	7	10	99	90	110	NA		

Total Nitrogen

Method: SM 4500-N C/4500-NO3- F | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENVISFA-LAK-AN-002

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	SKA0020-OCT25	as N mg/L	0.5	<0.5	0	10	100	90	110	103	75	125
Total Kjeldahl Nitrogen	SKA0027-OCT25	as N mg/L	0.5	<0.5	2	10	96	90	110	97	75	125

QC SUMMARY

Turbidity

Method: SM 2130 | Internal ref.: ME-CA-[ENV]EWL-LAK-AN-003

Parameter	QC batch Reference	Units	RL	Method Blank	Duplicate		LCS/Spike Blank			Matrix Spike / Ref.		
					RPD	AC (%)	Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)		Spike Recovery (%)	Recovery Limits (%)	
								Low	High		Low	High
Turbidity	EWL0647-SEP25	NTU	0.10	< 0.10	0	10	100	90	110	NA		

Method Blank: a blank matrix that is carried through the entire analytical procedure. Used to assess laboratory contamination.

Duplicate: Paired analysis of a separate portion of the same sample that is carried through the entire analytical procedure. Used to evaluate measurement precision.

LCS/Spike Blank: Laboratory control sample or spike blank refer to a blank matrix to which a known amount of analyte has been added. Used to evaluate analyte recovery and laboratory accuracy without sample matrix effects.

Matrix Spike: A sample to which a known amount of the analyte of interest has been added. Used to evaluate laboratory accuracy with sample matrix effects.

Reference Material: a material or substance matrix matched to the samples that contains a known amount of the analyte of interest. A reference material may be used in place of a matrix spike.

RL: Reporting limit

RPD: Relative percent difference

AC: Acceptance criteria

Multielement Scan Qualifier: as the number of analytes in a scan increases, so does the chance of a limit exceedance by random chance as opposed to a real method problem. Thus, in multielement scans, for the LCS and matrix spike, up to 10% of the analytes may exceed the quoted limits by up to 10% absolute and the spike is considered acceptable.

Duplicate Qualifier: for duplicates as the measured result approaches the RL, the uncertainty associated with the value increases dramatically, thus duplicate acceptance limits apply only where the average of the two duplicates is greater than five times the RL.

Matrix Spike Qualifier: for matrix spikes, as the concentration of the native analyte increases, the uncertainty of the matrix spike recovery increases. Thus, the matrix spike acceptance limits apply only when the concentration of the matrix spike is greater than or equal to the concentration of the native analyte.

LEGEND

FOOTNOTES

NSS	Insufficient sample for analysis.
RL	Reporting Limit.
↑	Reporting limit raised.
↓	Reporting limit lowered.
NA	The sample was not analysed for this analyte
ND	Non Detect

Results relate only to the sample tested.
Data reported represent the sample as submitted to SGS. Solid samples expressed on a dry weight basis.
"Temperature Upon Receipt" is representative of the whole shipment and may not reflect the temperature of individual samples.
Analysis conducted on samples submitted pursuant to or as part of Reg. 153/04, are in accordance to the "Protocol for Analytical Methods Used in the Assessment of Properties under Part XV.1 of the Environmental Protection Act and Excess Soil Quality" published by the Ministry and dated March 9, 2004 as amended.

SGS provides criteria information (such as regulatory or guideline limits and summary of limit exceedances) as a service. Every attempt is made to ensure the criteria information in this report is accurate and current, however, it is not guaranteed. Comparison to the most current criteria is the responsibility of the client and SGS assumes no responsibility for the accuracy of the criteria levels indicated.

SGS Canada Inc. statement of conformity decision rule does not consider uncertainty when analytical results are compared to a specified standard or regulation.

This report supersedes all previous versions.

-- End of Analytical Report --

SGS

Request for Laboratory Services and CHAIN OF CUSTODY (General)

SGS Environmental Services - Lakefield: 185 Concession St., Lakefield, ON K0L 2H0 Phone: 705-652-2000 Toll Free: 877-747-7658 Fax: 705-652-6365 Web: www.ca.sgs.com {4}

SGS Environmental Services - London: 657 Consortium Court, London, ON, N6E 2S8 Phone: 519-672-4500 Toll Free: 877-848-8060 Fax: 519-672-0361 Web: www.ca.sgs.com {4}

Laboratory Information Section

Received Date (mm/dd/yyyy): SEP 27 2025

LAB LIMS #: CA15853Sep25

Received Time (After Hours Only): __:__

Temperature Upon Receipt (°C): 1 x 3

Billing & Reporting Information

Invoice/Receipt to {3}:

Company: Pinchin

Attention: Alana Valle

Address: 662 Falconbridge Rd, Unit 3
Sudbury, Ontario
P3A 4S4

Email: avalle@pinchin.com

Project Name/Number: 225335.010 Croft Landfill GW

P.O. #:

Quote #: 2023 544

Attached Parameter List: [X] YES [ ] NO

Turnaround Time

Is *Rush Turnaround Time Required? [ ] YES [X] NO

Specify:

* Rush TA Requests Require Lab Approval

Client Information/Report To:

Client Lab #:

Company Name: same as above

Phone Number: 705.507.9479

Contact Name:

Fax Number:

Address:

E-mail:

Copy to:

Sample Information

Sample Identifier	Date Sampled (mm/dd/yy)	Time Sampled	# of Bottles	Analysis Requested (please enter the analysis required below and check off which analysis applies to each sample)							
				Field Filtered	Field Temp (°C)	Field pH		GW Package			
BH1	09/25/25	130pm	11	Y				X			
BH8	09/25/25		11	Y				X			
BH9	09/25/25		11	Y				X			
BH10	09/25/25		11	Y				X			
BH11	09/25/25		11	Y				X			
BH12	09/25/25		11	Y				X			
BH13	09/25/25		11	Y				X			
BH14	09/25/25	600pm	11	Y				X			
GW DUP	09/25/25	PM	11	Y				X			

Sampled By {1}: (Name) Jenny + MJ (Signature) Date: 09 25 25 (mm/dd/yy)

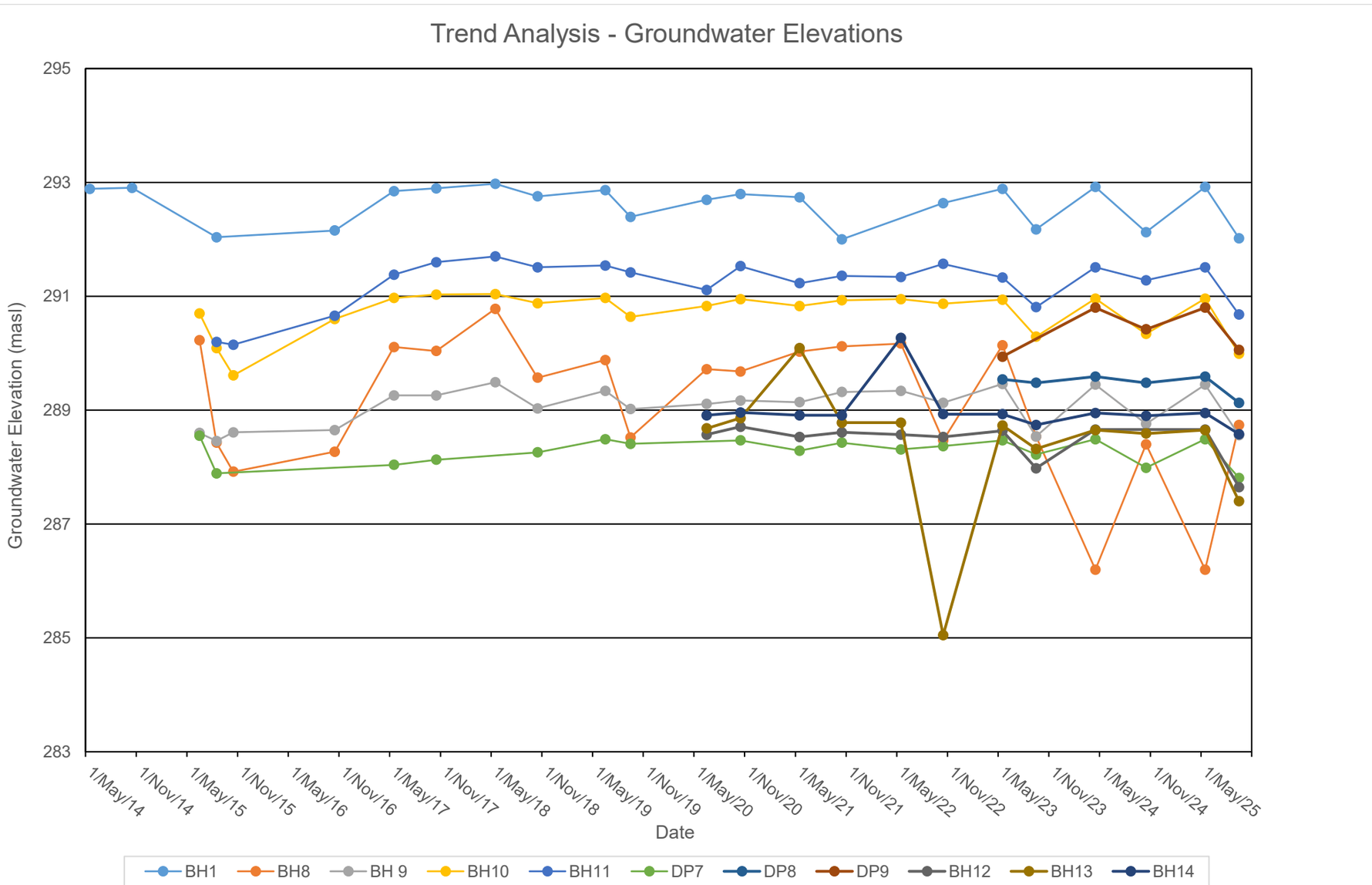
Relinquished by {2}: (Name) Jenny + MJ (Signature) Date: 09 26 25 (mm/dd/yy)

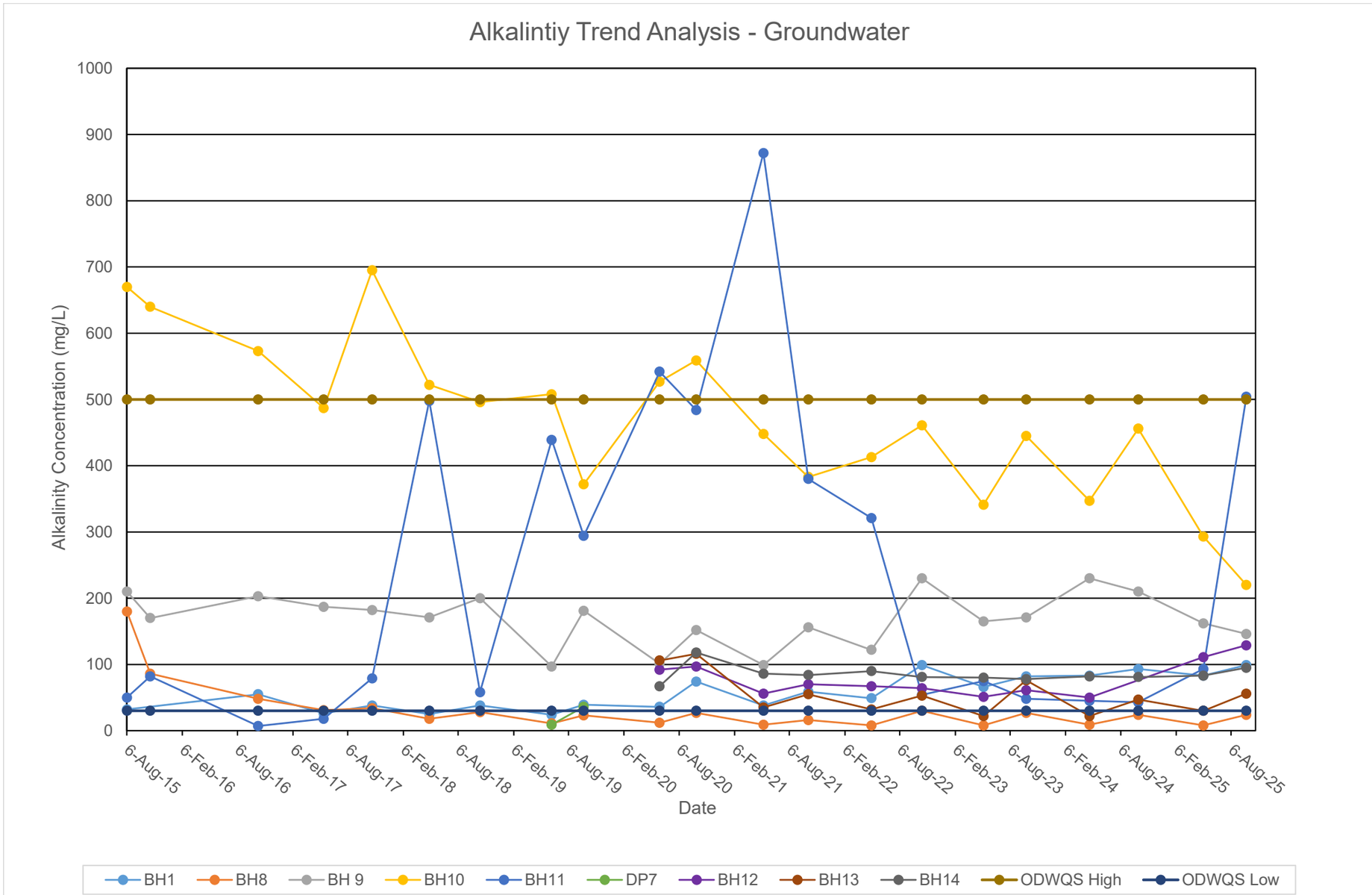
Note: {1} Submission of samples to SGS is acknowledgement that you have been provided direction on sample collection/handling and transportation of samples. {2} Submission of samples to SGS is considered authorization for completion of work. Signatures may appear on this form or be retained on file in the contract, or in an alternative format (e.g. shipping documents). {3} Results may be sent by email to an unlimited number of addresses for no additional cost. Fax is available upon request. {4} Completion of work may require the subcontracting of samples between the London and Lakefield laboratories.

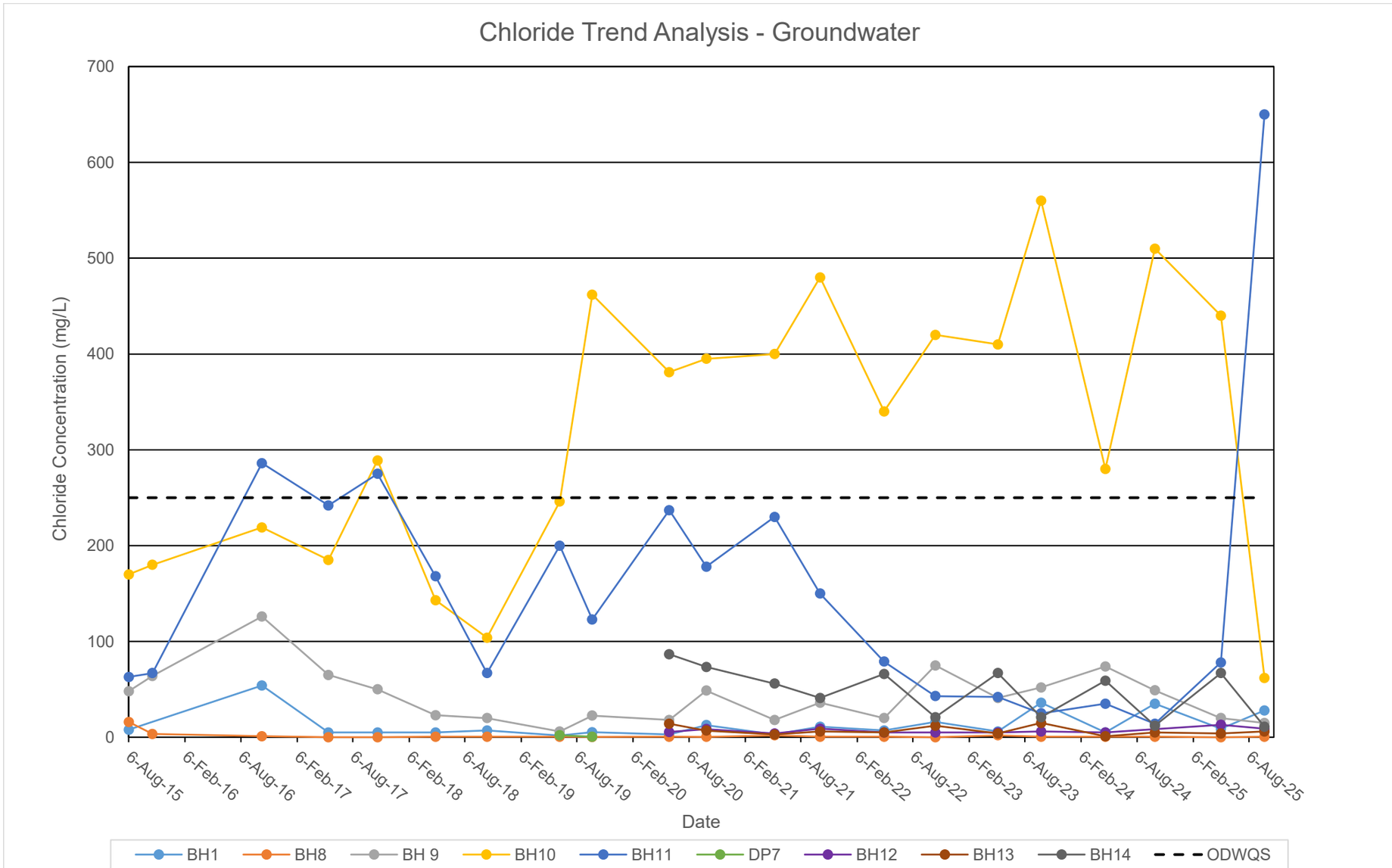
Revision #: 2.3
Date of Issue: 24 Jun. 2014

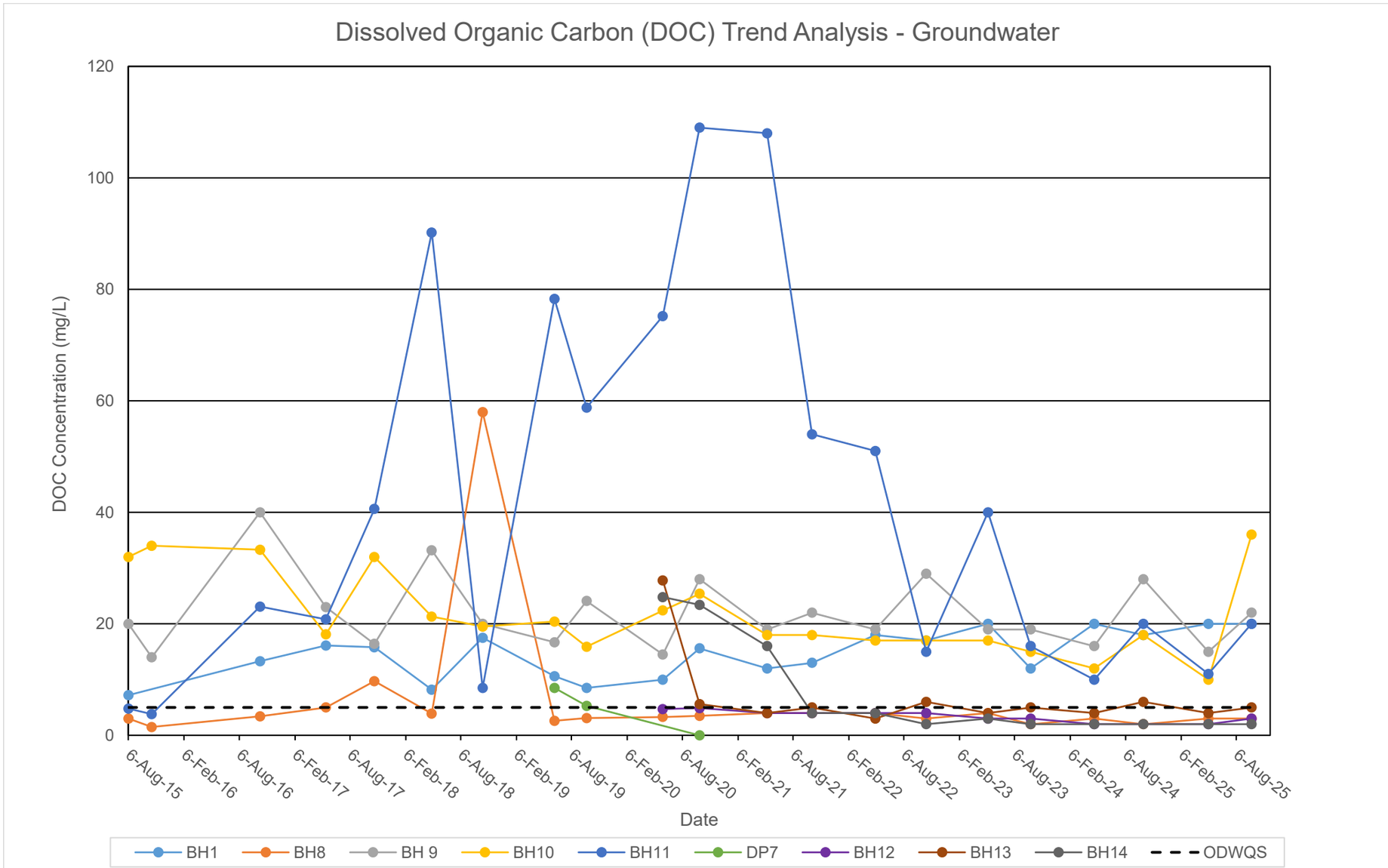
335606860+630/4697
SAT PP 1215 1800

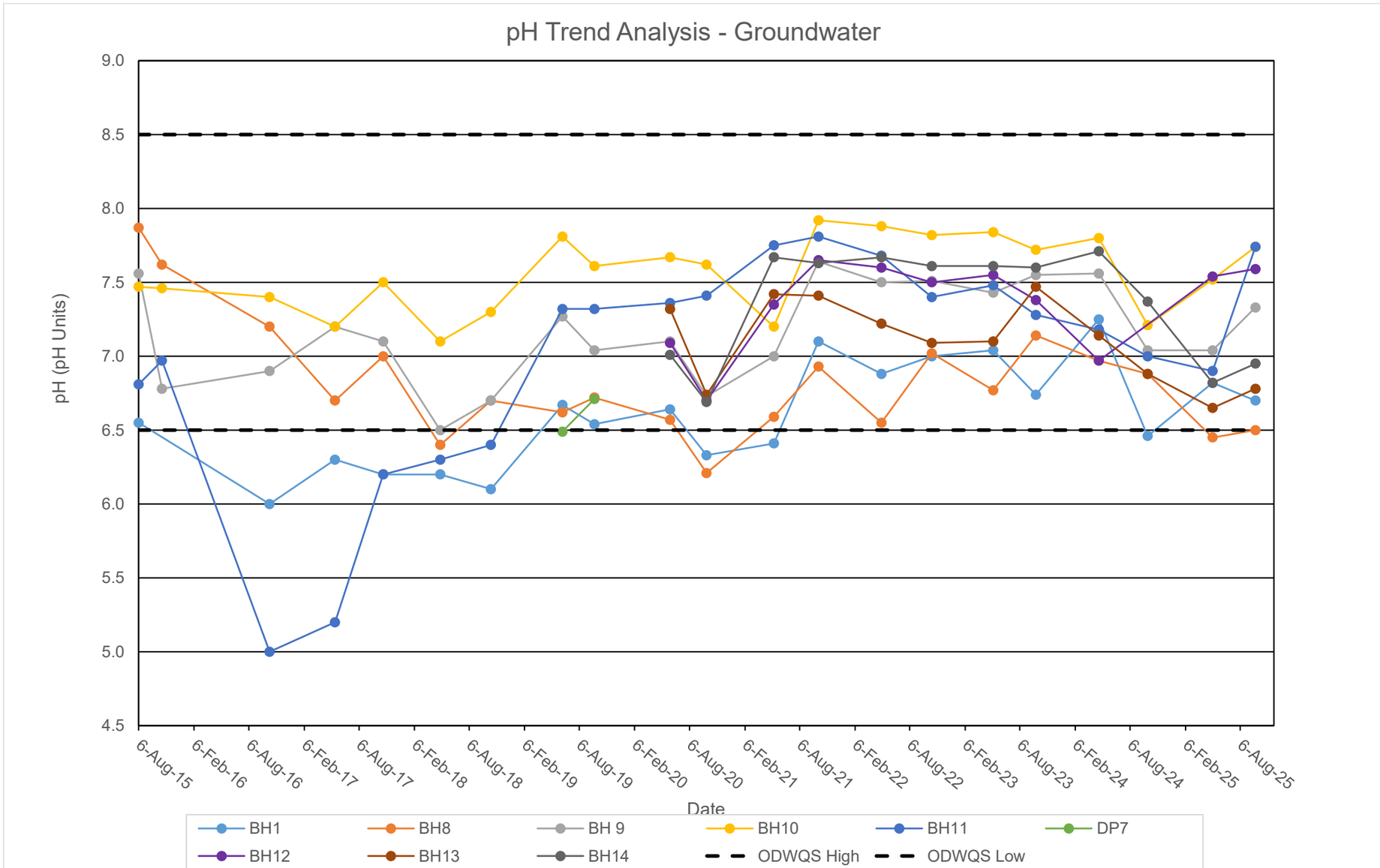
APPENDIX VII
Groundwater Trend Analysis

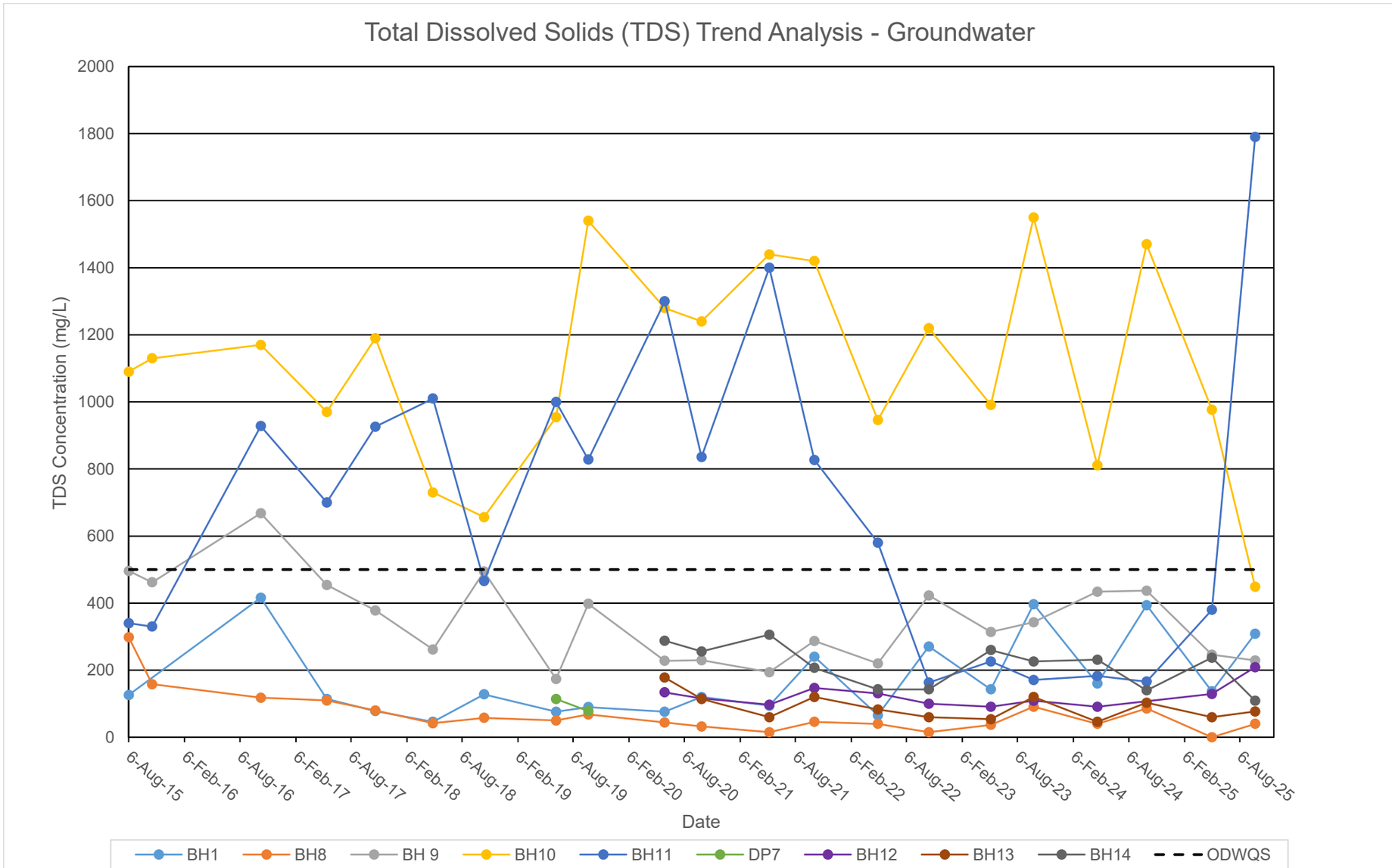

Trend Analysis - Groundwater Elevations
Groundwater Elevation (masl)
295
293
291
289
287
285
283
1/May/14
1/Nov/14
1/May/15
1/Nov/15
1/May/16
1/Nov/16
1/May/17
1/Nov/17
1/May/18
1/Nov/18
1/May/19
1/Nov/19
1/May/20
1/Nov/20
1/May/21
1/Nov/21
1/May/22
1/Nov/22
1/May/23
1/Nov/23
1/May/24
1/Nov/24
1/May/25
Date
BH1
BH8
BH 9
BH10
BH11
DP7
DP8
DP9
BH12
BH13
BH14

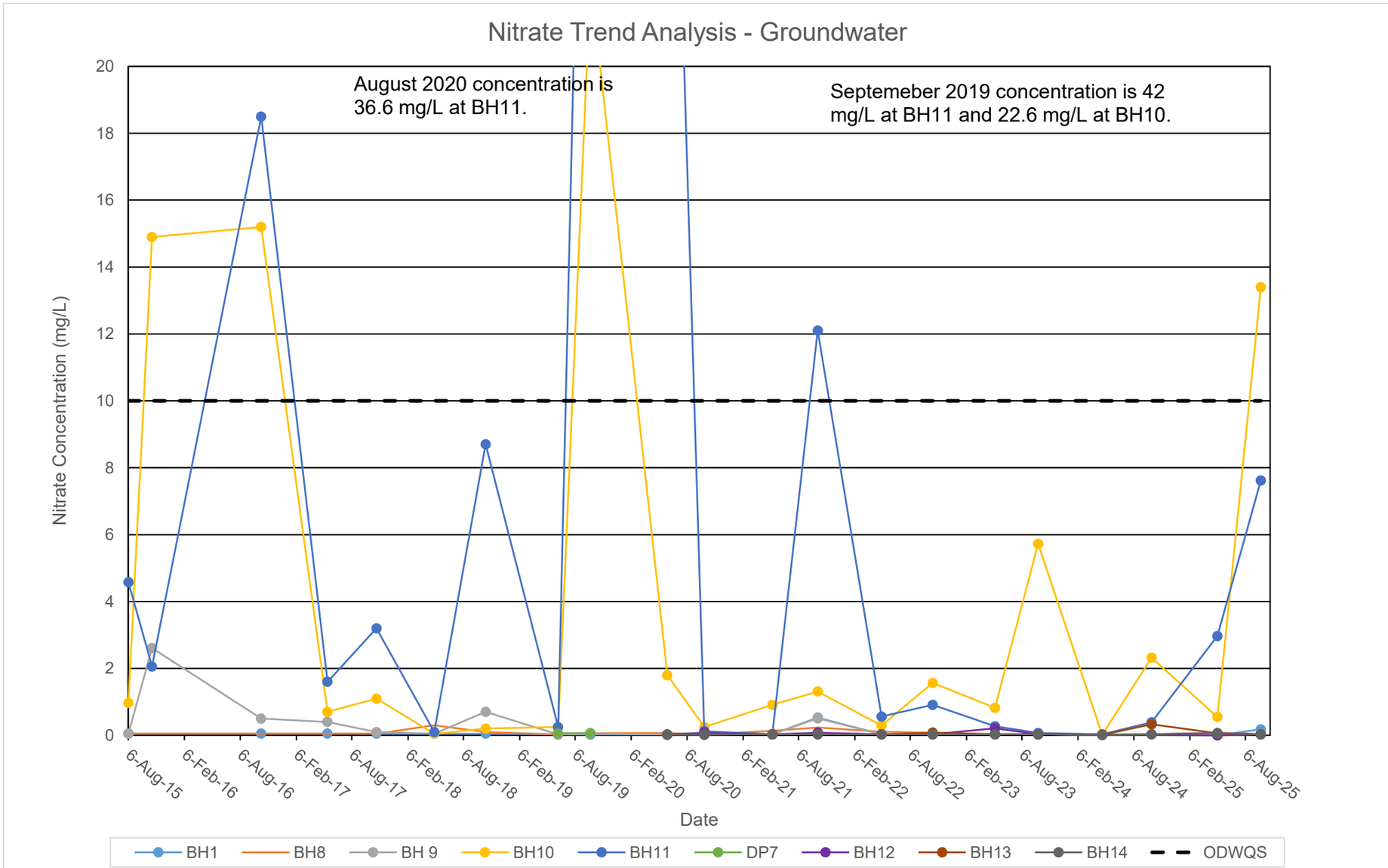

Alkalintiy Trend Analysis - Groundwater
Alkalinity Concentration (mg/L)
1000
900
800
700
600
500
400
300
200
100
0
6-Aug-15
6-Feb-16
6-Aug-16
6-Feb-17
6-Aug-17
6-Feb-18
6-Aug-18
6-Feb-19
6-Aug-19
6-Feb-20
6-Aug-20
6-Feb-21
6-Aug-21
6-Feb-22
6-Aug-22
6-Feb-23
6-Aug-23
6-Feb-24
6-Aug-24
6-Feb-25
6-Aug-25
Date
BH1
BH8
BH 9
BH10
BH11
DP7
BH12
BH13
BH14
ODWQS High
ODWQS Low

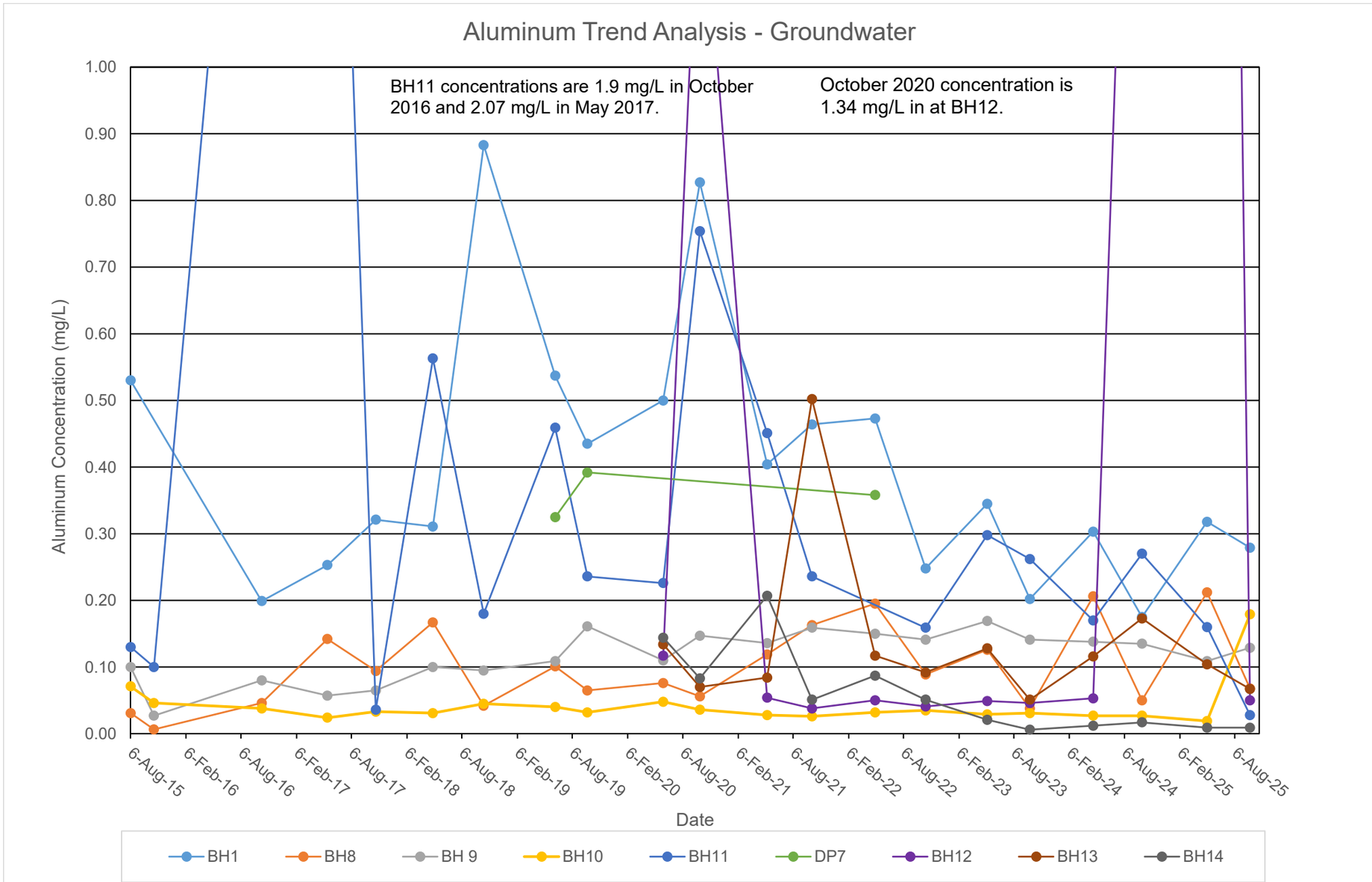

Chloride Trend Analysis - Groundwater
Chloride Concentration (mg/L)
700
600
500
400
300
200
100
0
6-Aug-15
6-Feb-16
6-Aug-16
6-Feb-17
6-Aug-17
6-Feb-18
6-Aug-18
6-Feb-19
6-Aug-19
6-Feb-20
6-Aug-20
6-Feb-21
6-Aug-21
6-Feb-22
6-Aug-22
6-Feb-23
6-Aug-23
6-Feb-24
6-Aug-24
6-Feb-25
6-Aug-25
Date
BH1
BH8
BH 9
BH10
BH11
DP7
BH12
BH13
BH14
ODWQS


Dissolved Organic Carbon (DOC) Trend Analysis - Groundwater
DOC Concentration (mg/L)
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
6-Aug-15
6-Feb-16
6-Aug-16
6-Feb-17
6-Aug-17
6-Feb-18
6-Aug-18
6-Feb-19
6-Aug-19
6-Feb-20
6-Aug-20
6-Feb-21
6-Aug-21
6-Feb-22
6-Aug-22
6-Feb-23
6-Aug-23
6-Feb-24
6-Aug-24
6-Feb-25
6-Aug-25
Date
BH1
BH8
BH 9
BH10
BH11
DP7
BH12
BH13
BH14
ODWQS


pH Trend Analysis - Groundwater
pH (pH Units)
9.0
8.5
8.0
7.5
7.0
6.5
6.0
5.5
5.0
4.5
6-Aug-15
6-Feb-16
6-Aug-16
6-Feb-17
6-Aug-17
6-Feb-18
6-Aug-18
6-Feb-19
6-Aug-19
6-Feb-20
6-Aug-20
6-Feb-21
6-Aug-21
6-Feb-22
6-Aug-22
6-Feb-23
6-Aug-23
6-Feb-24
6-Aug-24
6-Feb-25
6-Aug-25
Date
BH1
BH8
BH 9
BH10
BH11
DP7
BH12
BH13
BH14
ODWQS High
ODWQS Low


Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) Trend Analysis - Groundwater
TDS Concentration (mg/L)
2000
1800
1600
1400
1200
1000
800
600
400
200
0
6-Aug-15
6-Feb-16
6-Aug-16
6-Feb-17
6-Aug-17
6-Feb-18
6-Aug-18
6-Feb-19
6-Aug-19
6-Feb-20
6-Aug-20
6-Feb-21
6-Aug-21
6-Feb-22
6-Aug-22
6-Feb-23
6-Aug-23
6-Feb-24
6-Aug-24
6-Feb-25
6-Aug-25
Date
BH1
BH8
BH 9
BH10
BH11
DP7
BH12
BH13
BH14
ODWQS


Nitrate Trend Analysis - Groundwater
August 2020 concentration is 36.6 mg/L at BH11.
Septemeber 2019 concentration is 42 mg/L at BH11 and 22.6 mg/L at BH10.
Nitrate Concentration (mg/L)
20
18
16
14
12
10
8
6
4
2
0
6-Aug-15
6-Feb-16
6-Aug-16
6-Feb-17
6-Aug-17
6-Feb-18
6-Aug-18
6-Feb-19
6-Aug-19
6-Feb-20
6-Aug-20
6-Feb-21
6-Aug-21
6-Feb-22
6-Aug-22
6-Feb-23
6-Aug-23
6-Feb-24
6-Aug-24
6-Feb-25
6-Aug-25
Date
BH1
BH8
BH 9
BH10
BH11
DP7
BH12
BH13
BH14
ODWQS



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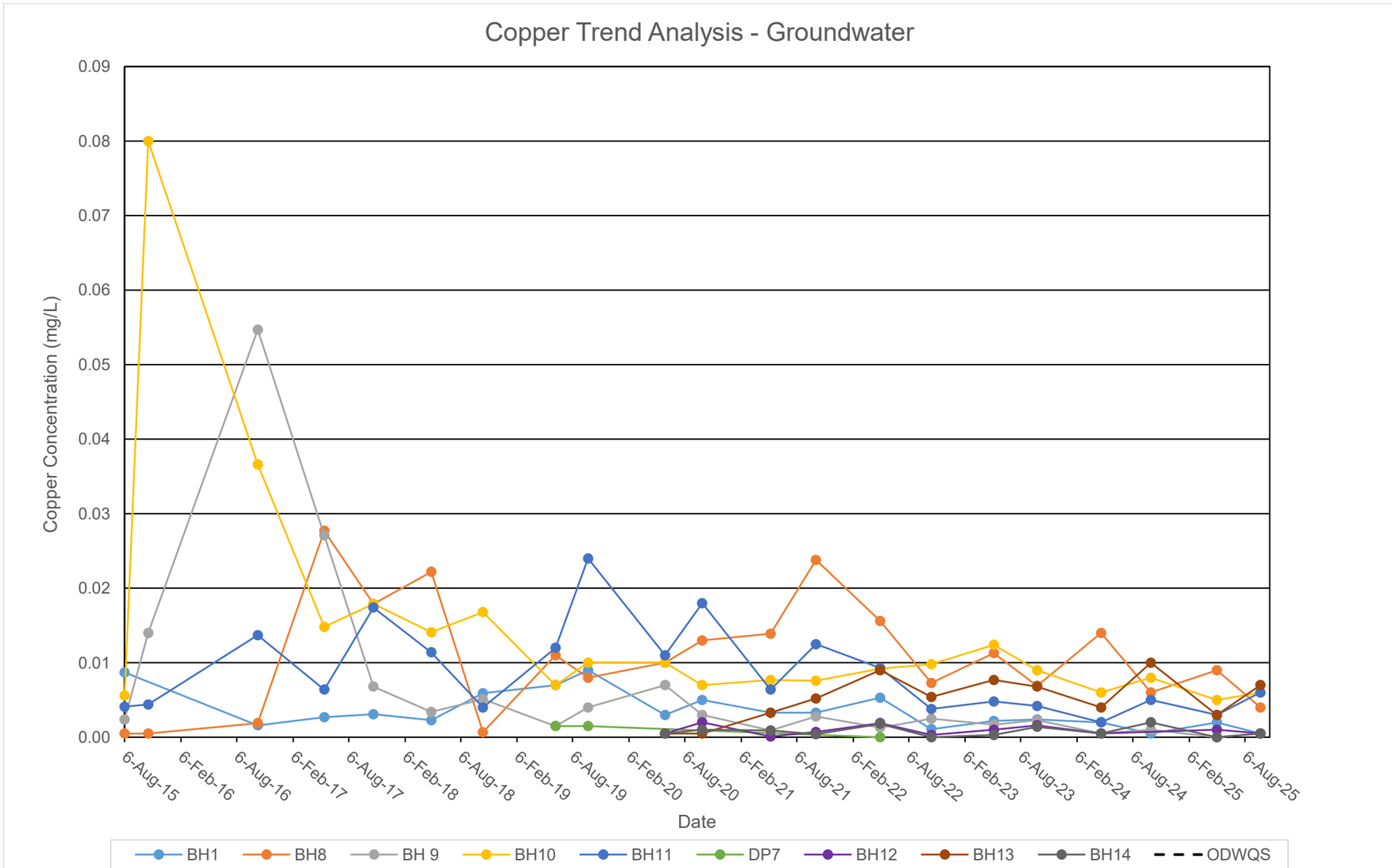
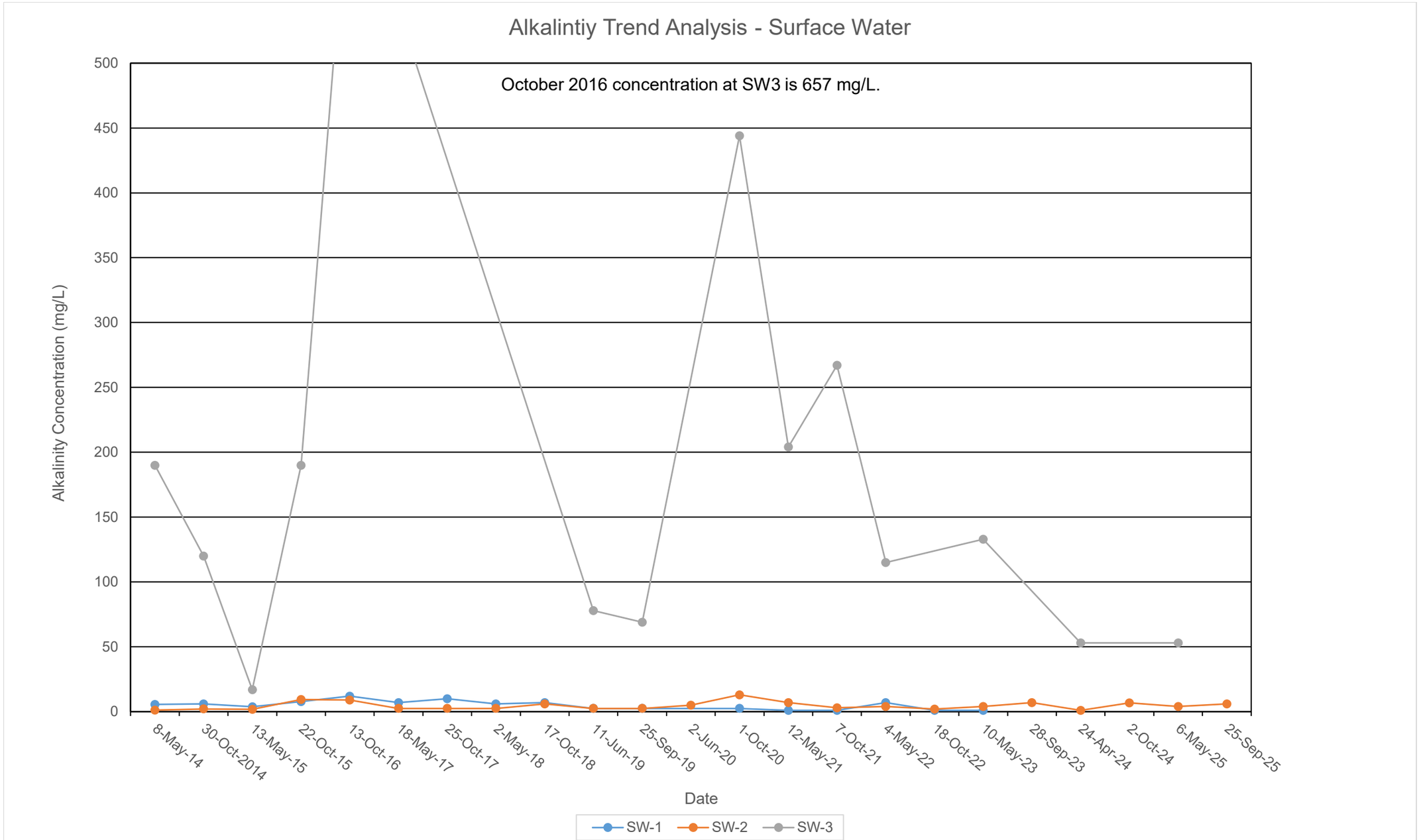
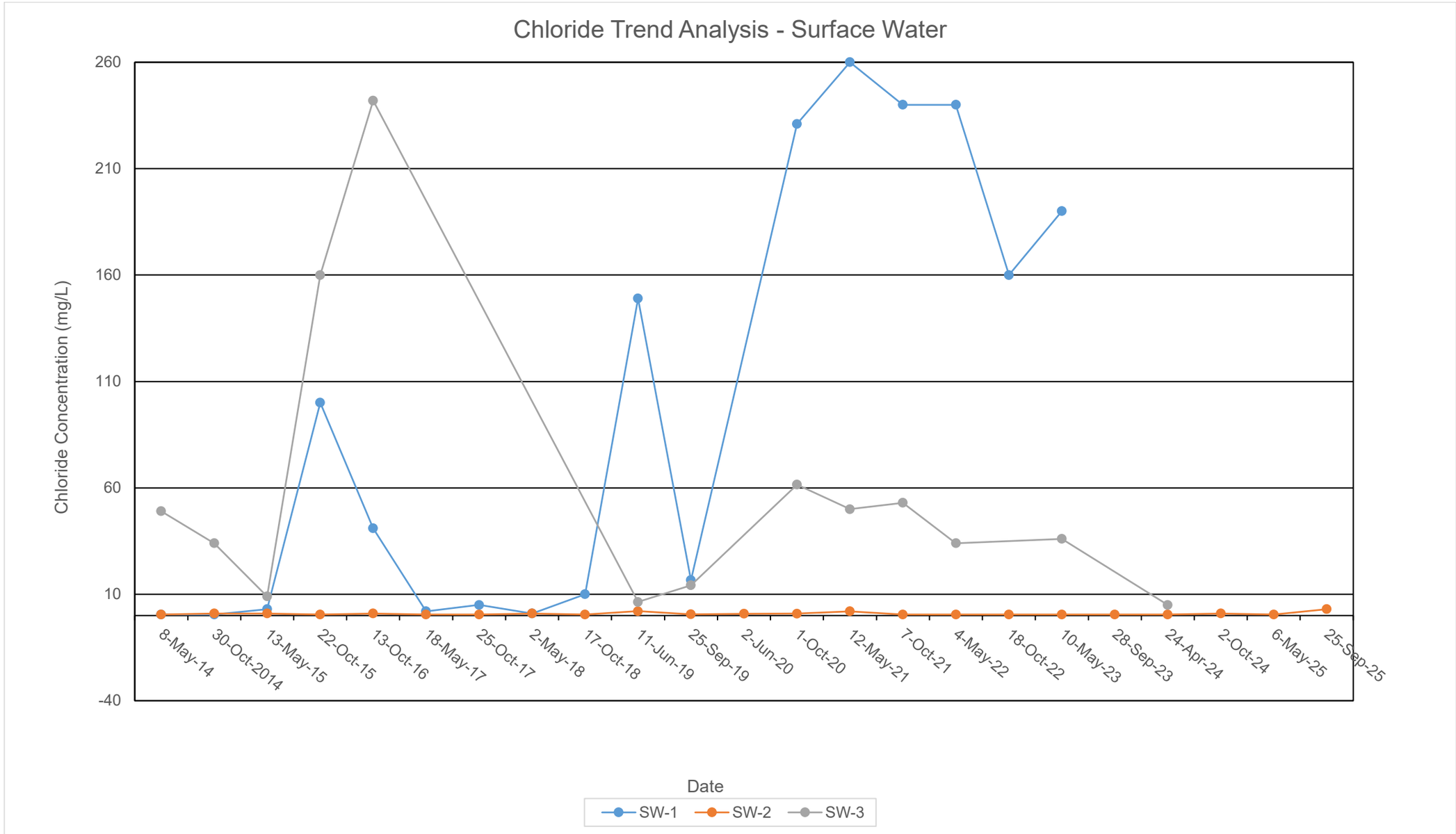


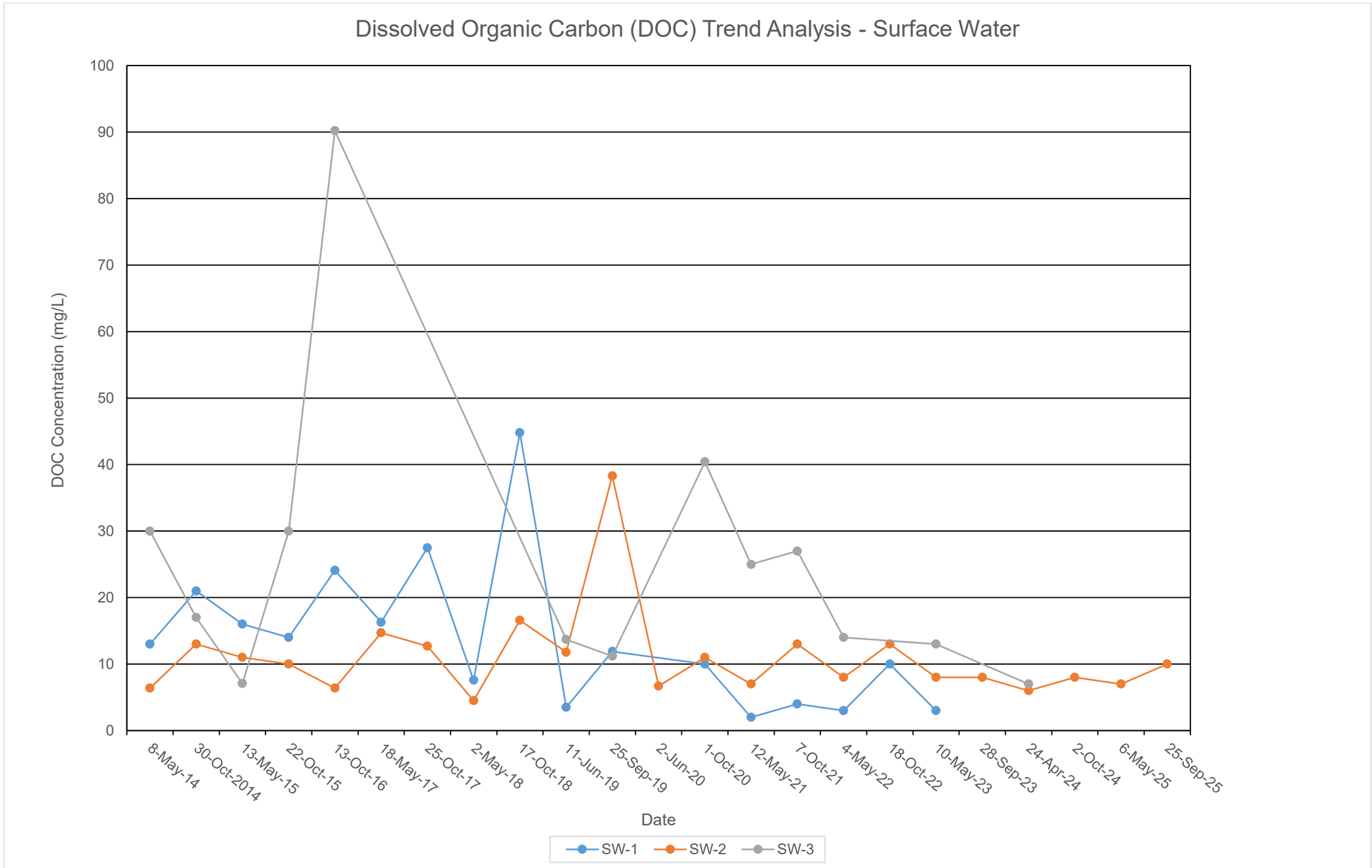
Pinchin File Number: 225335.010

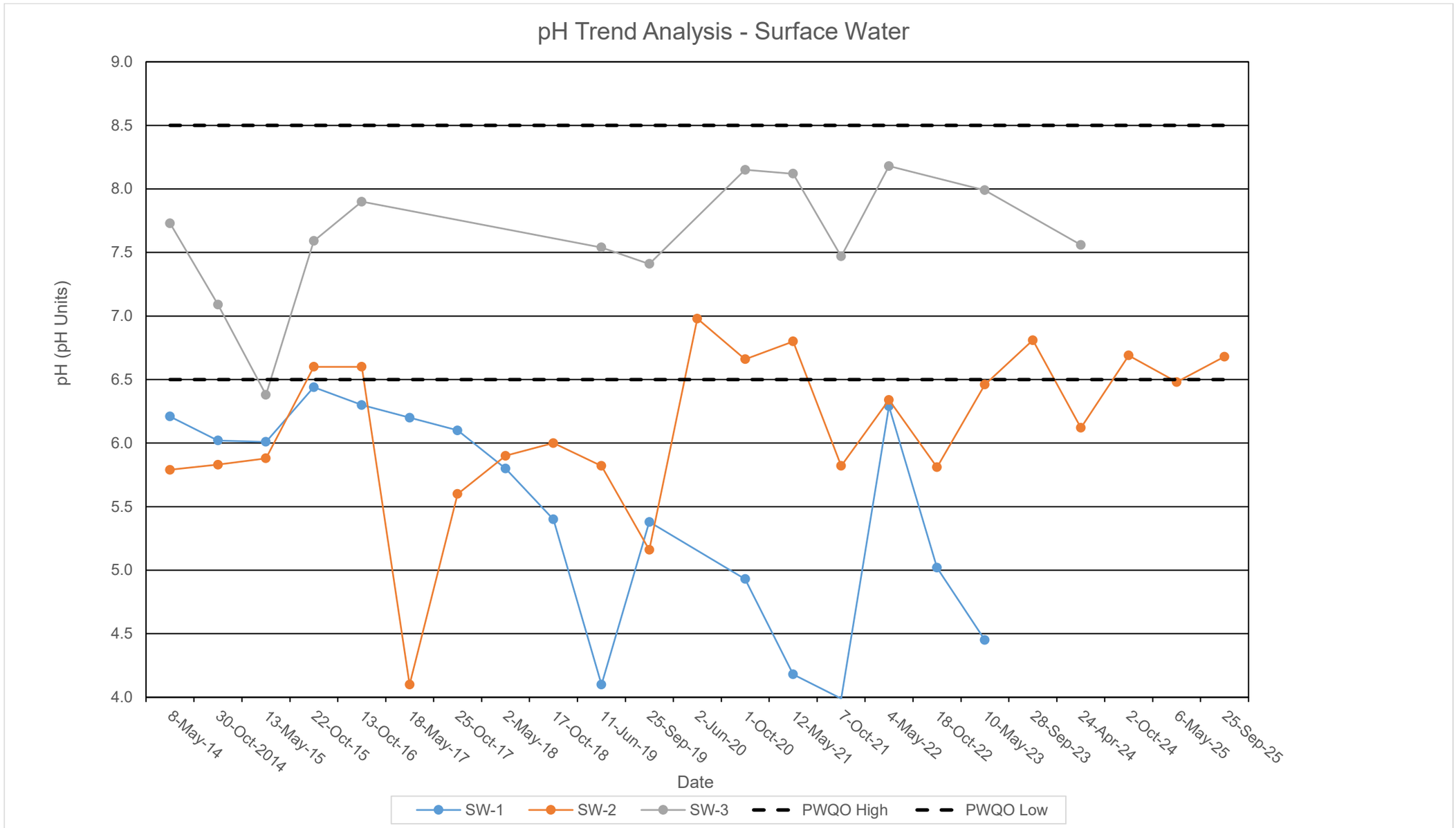
APPENDIX VIII

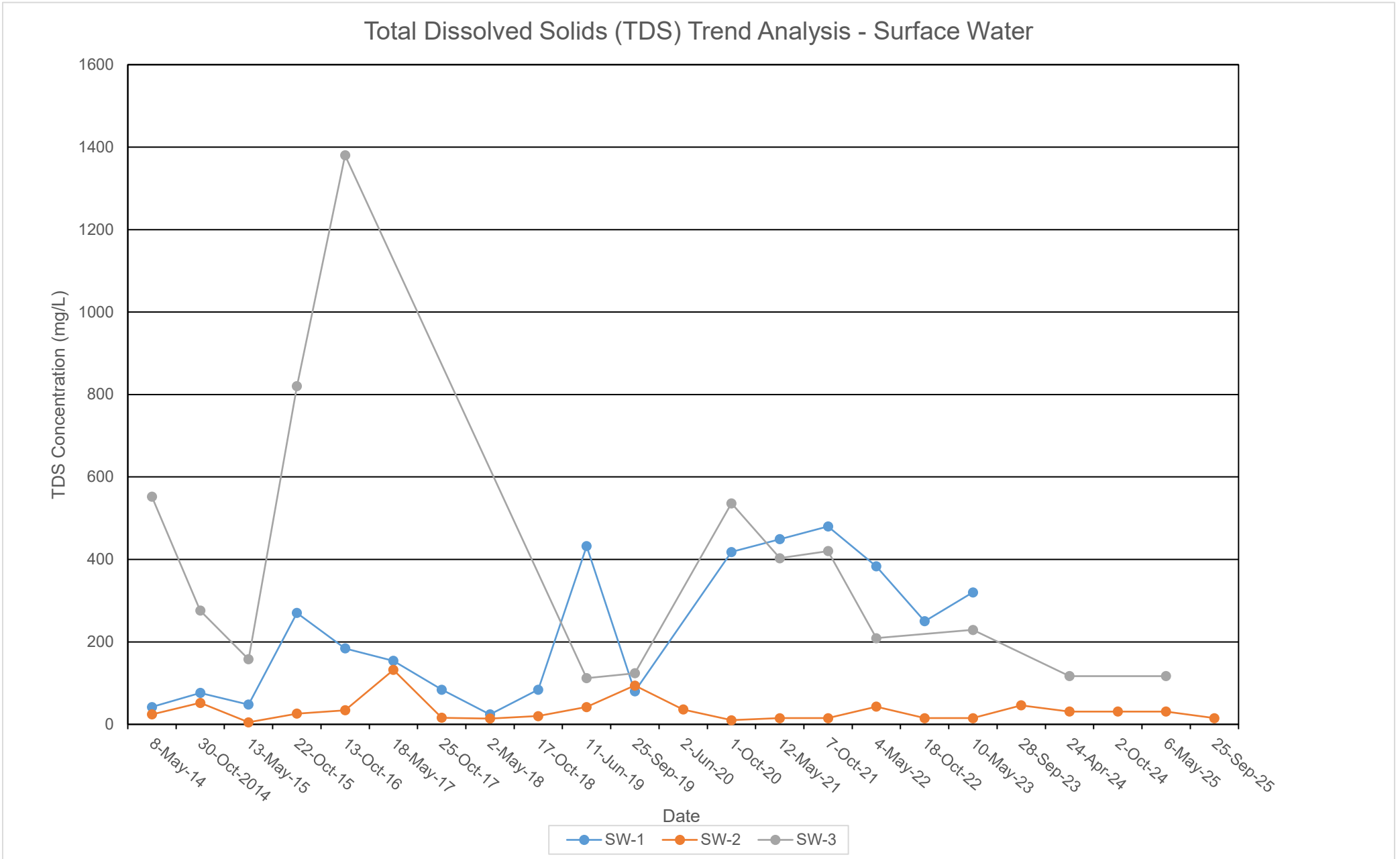
Surface Water Trend Analysis

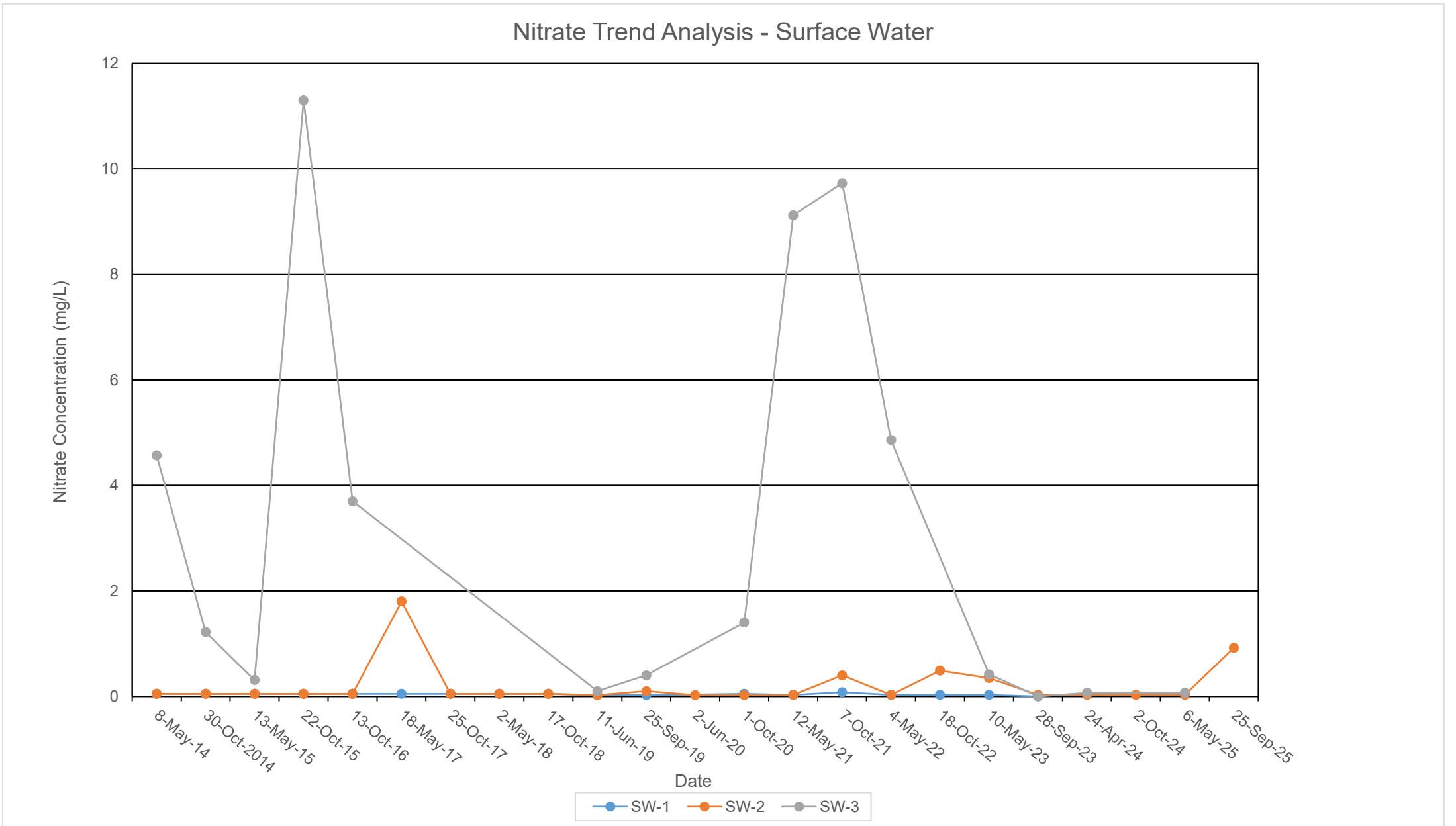

Alkalintiy Trend Analysis - Surface Water
October 2016 concentration at SW3 is 657 mg/L.
Alkalinity Concentration (mg/L)
500
450
400
350
300
250
200
150
100
50
0
8-May-14
30-Oct-2014
13-May-15
22-Oct-15
13-Oct-16
18-May-17
25-Oct-17
2-May-18
17-Oct-18
11-Jun-19
25-Sep-19
2-Jun-20
1-Oct-20
12-May-21
7-Oct-21
4-May-22
18-Oct-22
10-May-23
28-Sep-23
24-Apr-24
2-Oct-24
6-May-25
25-Sep-25
Date
SW-1
SW-2
SW-3

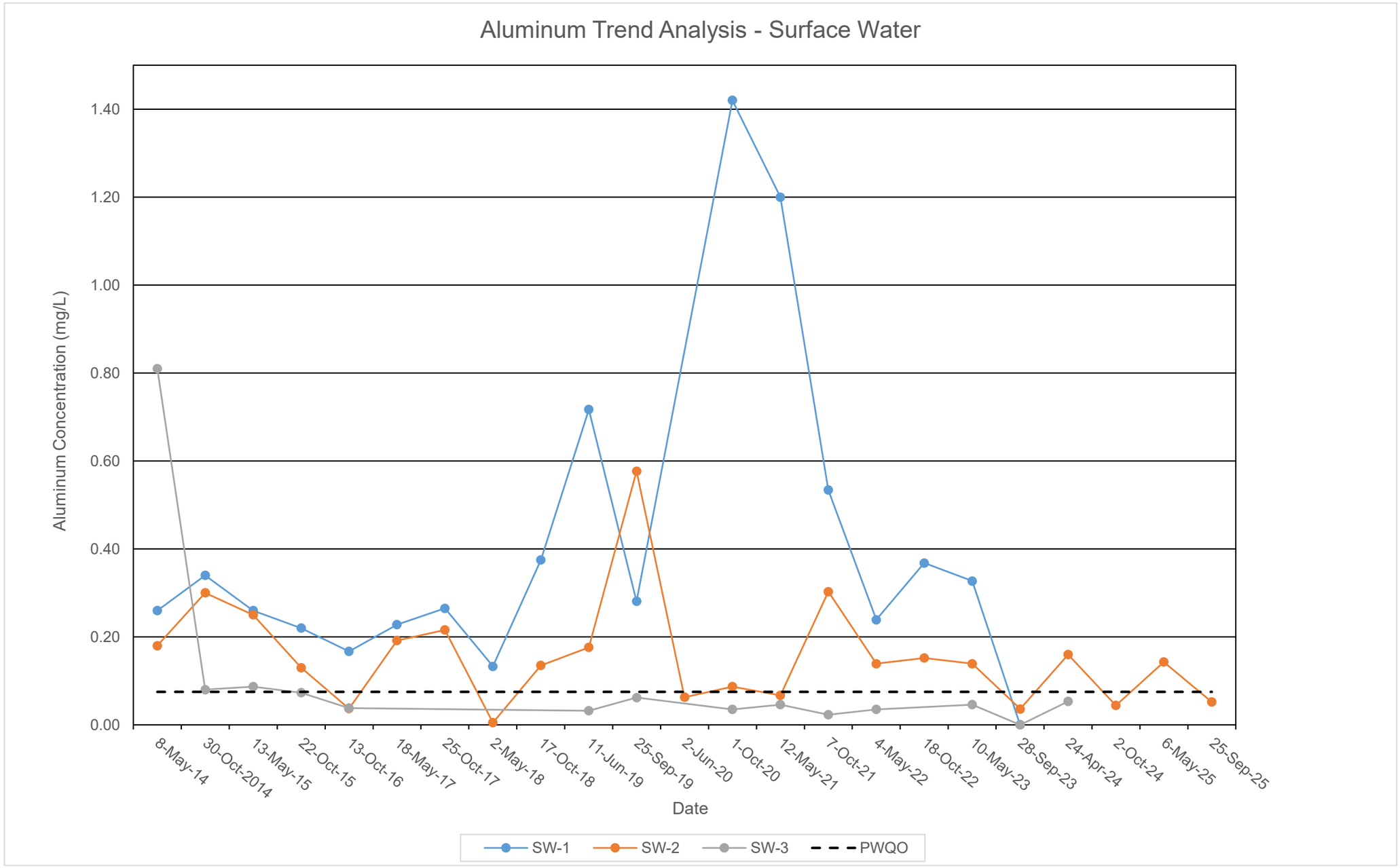

Chloride Trend Analysis - Surface Water
Chloride Concentration (mg/L)
260
210
160
110
60
10
-40
8-May-14
30-Oct-2014
13-May-15
22-Oct-15
13-Oct-16
18-May-17
25-Oct-17
2-May-18
17-Oct-18
11-Jun-19
25-Sep-19
2-Jun-20
1-Oct-20
12-May-21
7-Oct-21
4-May-22
18-Oct-22
10-May-23
28-Sep-23
24-Apr-24
2-Oct-24
6-May-25
25-Sep-25
Date
SW-1
SW-2
SW-3

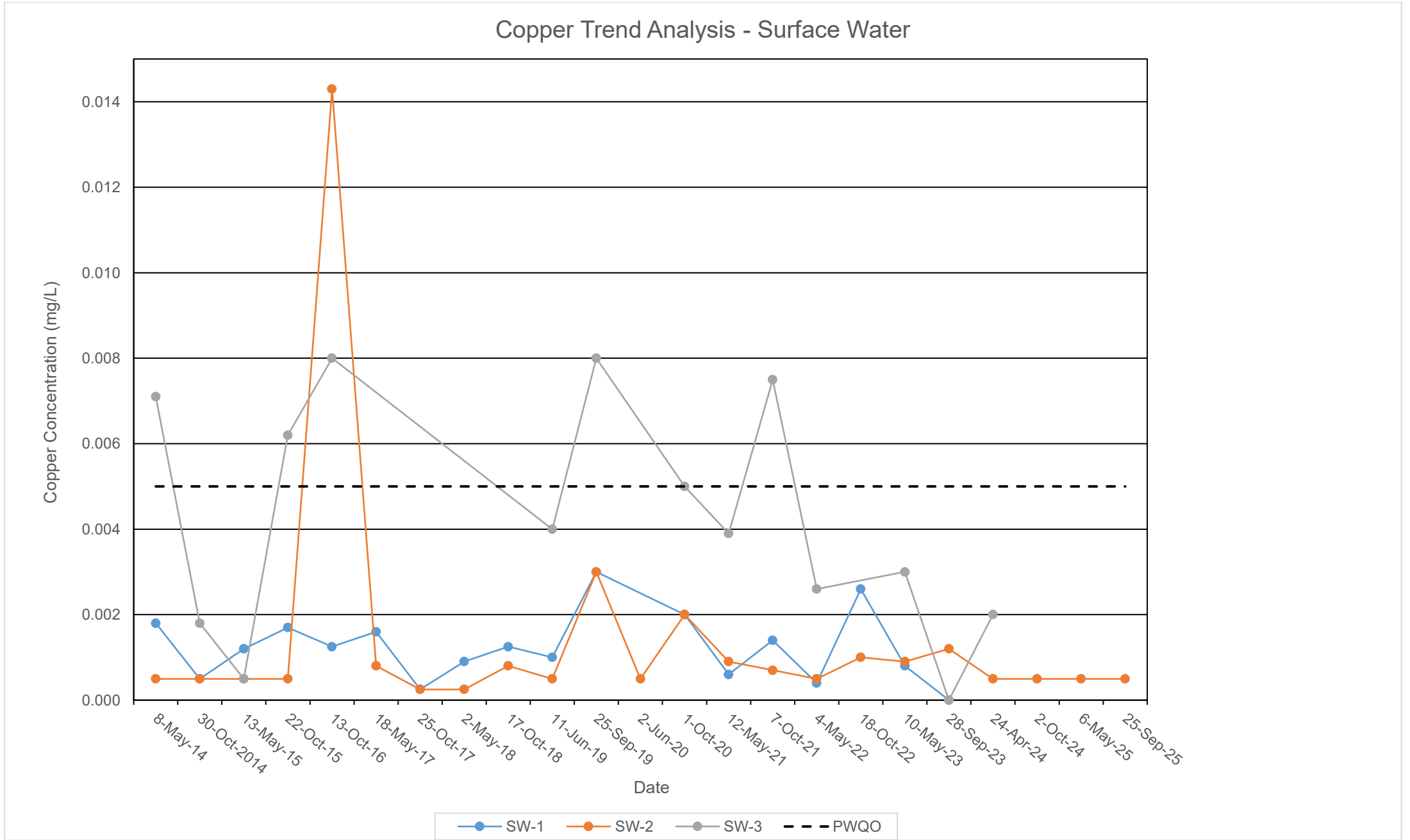

Dissolved Organic Carbon (DOC) Trend Analysis - Surface Water
DOC Concentration (mg/L)
100
90
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
8-May-14
30-Oct-2014
13-May-15
22-Oct-15
13-Oct-16
18-May-17
25-Oct-17
2-May-18
17-Oct-18
11-Jun-19
25-Sep-19
2-Jun-20
1-Oct-20
12-May-21
7-Oct-21
4-May-22
18-Oct-22
10-May-23
28-Sep-23
24-Apr-24
2-Oct-24
6-May-25
25-Sep-25
Date
SW-1
SW-2
SW-3


pH Trend Analysis - Surface Water
pH (pH Units)
9.0
8.5
8.0
7.5
7.0
6.5
6.0
5.5
5.0
4.5
4.0
8-May-14
30-Oct-2014
13-May-15
22-Oct-15
13-Oct-16
18-May-17
25-Oct-17
2-May-18
17-Oct-18
11-Jun-19
25-Sep-19
2-Jun-20
1-Oct-20
12-May-21
7-Oct-21
4-May-22
18-Oct-22
10-May-23
28-Sep-23
24-Apr-24
2-Oct-24
6-May-25
25-Sep-25
Date
SW-1
SW-2
SW-3
PWQO High
PWQO Low


Total Dissolved Solids (TDS) Trend Analysis - Surface Water
TDS Concentration (mg/L)
1600
1400
1200
1000
800
600
400
200
0
8-May-14
30-Oct-2014
13-May-15
22-Oct-15
13-Oct-16
18-May-17
25-Oct-17
2-May-18
17-Oct-18
11-Jun-19
25-Sep-19
2-Jun-20
1-Oct-20
12-May-21
7-Oct-21
4-May-22
18-Oct-22
10-May-23
28-Sep-23
24-Apr-24
2-Oct-24
6-May-25
25-Sep-25
Date
SW-1
SW-2
SW-3


Nitrate Trend Analysis - Surface Water
Nitrate Concentration (mg/L)
12
10
8
6
4
2
0
8-May-14
30-Oct-2014
13-May-15
22-Oct-15
13-Oct-16
18-May-17
25-Oct-17
2-May-18
17-Oct-18
11-Jun-19
25-Sep-19
2-Jun-20
1-Oct-20
12-May-21
7-Oct-21
4-May-22
18-Oct-22
10-May-23
28-Sep-23
24-Apr-24
2-Oct-24
6-May-25
25-Sep-25
Date
SW-1
SW-2
SW-3


Aluminum Trend Analysis - Surface Water
Aluminum Concentration (mg/L)
1.40
1.20
1.00
0.80
0.60
0.40
0.20
0.00
8-May-14
30-Oct-2014
13-May-15
22-Oct-15
13-Oct-16
18-May-17
25-Oct-17
2-May-18
17-Oct-18
11-Jun-19
25-Sep-19
2-Jun-20
1-Oct-20
12-May-21
7-Oct-21
4-May-22
18-Oct-22
10-May-23
28-Sep-23
24-Apr-24
2-Oct-24
6-May-25
25-Sep-25
Date
SW-1
SW-2
SW-3
PWQO


Copper Trend Analysis - Surface Water
Copper Concentration (mg/L)
0.014
0.012
0.010
0.008
0.006
0.004
0.002
0.000
8-May-14
30-Oct-2014
13-May-15
22-Oct-15
13-Oct-16
18-May-17
25-Oct-17
2-May-18
17-Oct-18
11-Jun-19
25-Sep-19
2-Jun-20
1-Oct-20
12-May-21
7-Oct-21
4-May-22
18-Oct-22
10-May-23
28-Sep-23
24-Apr-24
2-Oct-24
6-May-25
25-Sep-25
Date
SW-1
SW-2
SW-3
PWQO

APPENDIX IX

Monitoring and Screening Checklist

Appendix D-Monitoring and Screening Checklist
General Information and Instructions

General Information: The checklist is to be completed, and submitted with the Monitoring Report.
Instructions: A complete checklist consists of:
(a) a completed and signed checklist, including any additional pages of information which can be attached as needed to provide further details where indicated.
(b) completed contact information for the Competent Environmental Practitioner (CEP)
(c) self-declaration that CEP(s) meet(s) the qualifications as set out below and in Section 1.2 of the Technical Guidance Document.

Definition of Groundwater CEP:
For groundwater, the CEP must have expertise in hydrogeology and meet one of the following:
(a) the person holds a licence, limited licence or temporary licence under the *Professional Engineers Act*; or
(b) the person holds a certificate of registration under the *Professional Geoscientists Act, 2000* and is a practicing member, temporary, member or limited member of the Association of Professional Geoscientists of Ontario. O. Reg. 66/08, s. 2..
Definition of Surface water CEP:
A CEP for surface water assessments is a scientist, professional engineer or professional geoscientist as described in (a) and (b) above with demonstrated experience and post-secondary education, either a diploma or degree, in hydrology, aquatic ecology, limnology, aquatic biology, physical geography with specialization in surface water, and/or water resource management.

The type of scientific work that a CEP performs must be consistent with that person's education and experience. If an individual has appropriate training and credentials in both groundwater and surface water and is responsible for both areas of expertise, the CEP may then complete and validate both sections of the checklist.

Monitoring Report and Site Information	
Waste Disposal Site Name	Croft Waste Disposal Site
Location (e.g. street address, lot, concession)	Lot 26, Concession 11, within the Municipality of Magnetawan, District of Parry Sound, Ontario
GPS Location (taken within the property boundary at front gate/ front entry)	Universal Transverse Mercator (UTM) Zone 17U, 593,659 meters (m) Easting, 5,058,398 m Northing (North American Datum 1983)
Municipality	Magnetawan
Client and/or Site Owner	The Corporation of the Municipality of Magnetawan
Monitoring Period (Year)	2025
This Monitoring Report is being submitted under the following:	
Certificate of Approval No.:	A7034002
Director's Order No.:	Type Here
Provincial Officer's Order No.:	Type Here
Other:	Type Here

Report Submission Frequency	◉ **Annual** ○ **Other**	Specify (Type Here):
The site is:	◉ **Active** ○ **Inactive** ○ **Closed**	
If closed, specify C of A, control or authorizing document closure date:		Select Date
Has the nature of the operations at the site changed during this monitoring period?	○ **Yes** ◉ **No**	
If yes, provide details:	Type Here	
Have any measurements been taken since the last reporting period that indicate landfill gas volumes have exceeded the MOE limits for subsurface or adjacent buildings? (i. e. exceeded the LEL for methane)	○ Yes ◉ No	

Groundwater WDS Verification:

Based on all available information about the site and site knowledge, it is my opinion that:

Sampling and Monitoring Program Status:

1) The monitoring program continues to effectively characterize site conditions and any groundwater discharges from the site. All monitoring wells are confirmed to be in good condition and are secure:	◉ **Yes** ○ **No**	If no, list exceptions (Type Here):
2) All groundwater, leachate and WDS gas sampling and monitoring for the monitoring period being reported on was successfully completed as required by Certificate(s) of Approval or other relevant authorizing/control document(s):	◉ **Yes** ○ **No** ○ **Not Applicable**	If no, list exceptions below or attach information.

Groundwater Sampling Location	**Description/Explanation for change (change in name or location, additions, deletions)**	**Date**
Type Here	Type Here	Select Date
Type Here	Type Here	Select Date
Type Here	Type Here	Select Date
Type Here	Type Here	Select Date

3) a) Some or all groundwater, leachate and WDS gas sampling and monitoring requirements have been established or defined outside of a ministry C of A, authorizing, or control document.	◯ **Yes** ◉ **No** ◯ **Not Applicable**	
b) If yes, the sampling and monitoring identified under 3(a) for the monitoring period being reported on was successfully completed in accordance with established protocols, frequencies, locations, and parameters developed as per the Technical Guidance Document:	◯ **Yes** ◯ **No** ◉ **Not Applicable**	If no, list exceptions below or attach additional information.

Groundwater Sampling Location	**Description/Explanation for change (change in name or location, additions, deletions)**	**Date**
Type Here	Type Here	Select Date
Type Here	Type Here	Select Date
Type Here	Type Here	Select Date
Type Here	Type Here	Select Date

4) All field work for groundwater investigations was done in accordance with standard operating procedures as established/outlined per the Technical Guidance Document (including internal/external QA/QC requirements) (Note: A SOP can be from a published source, developed internally by the site owner's consultant, or adopted by the consultant from another organization):	◉ **Yes** ◯ **No**	If no, specify (Type Here):

Sampling and Monitoring Program Results/WDS Conditions and Assessment:

5) The site has an adequate buffer, Contaminant Attenuation Zone (CAZ) and/or contingency plan in place. Design and operational measures, including the size and configuration of any CAZ, are adequate to prevent potential human health impacts and impairment of the environment.	(●) **Yes** ( ) **No**	No formal CAZ registered for the Site, but wells reflective of the property boundary conditions currently meet the applicable criteria.	
6) The site meets compliance and assessment criteria.	(●) **Yes** ( ) **No**	If no, list and explain exceptions (Type Here):	
7) The site continues to perform as anticipated. There have been no unusual trends/ changes in measured leachate and groundwater levels or concentrations.	(●) **Yes** ( ) **No**	Potential increases in landfill-related parameters have been noted at background monitoring well BH1 - further monitoring data is required to establish a trend at this location.	
1) Is one or more of the following risk reduction practices in place at the site: ***(a)*** **There is minimal reliance on natural attenuation of leachate due to the presence of an effective waste liner and active leachate collection/treatment; or** ***(b)*** **There is a predictive monitoring program in-place (modeled indicator concentrations projected over time for key locations); or** ***(c)*** **The site meets the following two conditions (typically achieved after 15 years or longer of site operation):** ***i.*** **The site has developed stable leachate mound(s) and stable leachate plume geometry/concentrations; and** ***ii.*** **Seasonal and annual water levels and water quality fluctuations are well understood.**	(●) **Yes** ( ) **No**	**Note which practice(s):**	☐ **(a)** ☐ **(b)** ☒ **(c)**
9) Have trigger values for contingency plans or site remedial actions been exceeded (where they exist):	( ) **Yes** ( ) **No** (●) **Not Applicable**	If yes, list value(s) that are/have been exceeded and follow-up action taken (Type Here):	

Groundwater CEP Declaration:

I am a licensed professional Engineer or a registered professional geoscientist in Ontario with expertise in hydrogeology, as defined in Appendix D under Instructions. Where additional expertise was needed to evaluate the site monitoring data, I have relied on individuals who I believe to be experts in the relevant discipline, who have co-signed the compliance monitoring report or monitoring program status report, and who have provided evidence to me of their credentials.

I have examined the applicable Certificate of Approval and any other environmental authorizing or control documents that apply to the site. I have read and followed the Monitoring and Reporting for Waste Disposal Sites Groundwater and Surface Water Technical Guidance Document (MOE, 2010, or as amended), and associated monitoring and sampling guidance documents, as amended from time to time. I have reviewed all of the data collected for the above-referenced site for the monitoring period(s) identified in this checklist. Except as otherwise agreed with the ministry for certain parameters, all of the analytical work has been undertaken by a laboratory which is accredited for the parameters analysed to *ISO/IEC 17025:2005 (E)- General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories,* or as amended from time to time by the ministry.

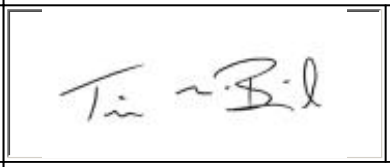
If any exceptions or potential concerns have been noted in the questions in the checklist attached to this declaration, it is my opinion that these exceptions and concerns are minor in nature and will be rectified for the next monitoring/reporting period. Where this is not the case, the circumstances concerning the exception or potential concern and my client's proposed action have been documented in writing to the Ministry of the Environment District Manager in a letter from me dated:

12-Feb-2026

Recommendations:

Based on my technical review of the monitoring results for the waste disposal site:

○ **No changes to the monitoring program are recommended**	
◉ **The following change(s) to the monitoring program is/are recommended:**	BH12 was observed to be damaged during the fall sampling round. A sample was acquired and the well was repaired in the field however future repairs may be needed due to the shallow bedrock surface and PVC coupling depth.
◉ **No Changes to site design and operation are recommended**	
○ **The following change(s) to the site design and operation is/ are recommended:**	Type Here

Name:	Tim McBride		
Seal:	Add Image		
Signature:		**Date:**	12-Feb-2026
CEP Contact Information:	Tim McBride		
Company:	Pinchin Ltd.		
Address:	662 Falconbridge Road, Unit 3 Sudbury, Ontario P3A 4S4		
Telephone No.:	705.521.0560	Fax No. :	
E-mail Address:	tmcbride@pinchin.com		
Co-signers for additional expertise provided:			
Signature:		**Date:**	Select Date
Signature:		**Date:**	Select Date

Surface Water WDS Verification:

Provide the name of surface water body/bodies potentially receiving the WDS effluent and the approximate distance to the waterbody (including the nearest surface water body/bodies to the site):

Name (s)	Love Lake Unnamed tributary to Ahmic Lake
Distance(s)	500 m northeast of the Site South of the Site

Based on all available information and site knowledge, it is my opinion that:

Sampling and Monitoring Program Status:

1) The current surface water monitoring program continues to effectively characterize the surface water conditions, and includes data that relates upstream/background and downstream receiving water conditions:	(●) Yes ( ) No	Samples have not been collected from background monitoring location SW-1 since the spring of 2023, due to dry conditions encountered during the subsequent sampling events.
2) All surface water sampling for the monitoring period being reported was successfully completed in accordance with the Certificate(s) of Approval or relevant authorizing/control document(s) (if applicable):	( ) Yes (●) No ( ) **Not applicable (No C of A, authorizing / control document applies)**	If no, specify below or provide details in an attachment.

Surface Water Sampling Location	Description/Explanation for change (change in name or location, additions, deletions)	Date
SW-1	Dry	Spring and Fall 2025
SW-3	Dry	Spring and Fall 2025
Type Here	Type Here	Select Date
Type Here	Type Here	Select Date

3) a) Some or all surface water sampling and monitoring program requirements for the monitoring period have been established outside of a ministry C of A or authorizing/control document.	○ **Yes** ◉ **No** ○ **Not Applicable**	
b) If yes, all surface water sampling and monitoring identified under 3 (a) was successfully completed in accordance with the established program from the site, including sampling protocols, frequencies, locations and parameters) as developed per the Technical Guidance Document:	○ **Yes** ○ **No** ◉ **Not Applicable**	If no, specify below or provide details in an attachment.

Surface Water Sampling Location	**Description/Explanation for change (change in name or location, additions, deletions)**	**Date**
Type Here	Type Here	Select Date
Type Here	Type Here	Select Date
Type Here	Type Here	Select Date
Type Here	Type Here	Select Date

4) All field work for surface water investigations was done in accordance with standard operating procedures, including internal/external QA/QC requirements, as established/ outlined as per the Technical Guidance Document, MOE 2010, or as amended. (Note: A SOP can be from a published source, developed internally by the site owner's consultant, or adopted by the consultant from another organization):	◉ **Yes** ○ **No**	If no, specify (Type Here):

Sampling and Monitoring Program Results/WDS Conditions and Assessment:

5) The receiving water body meets surface water-related compliance criteria and assessment criteria: i.e., there are no exceedances of criteria, based on MOE legislation, regulations, Water Management Policies, Guidelines and Provincial Water Quality Objectives and other assessment criteria (e.g., CWQGs, APVs), as noted in Table A or Table B in the Technical Guidance Document (Section 4.6):	○ **Yes** ◉ **No**

If no, list parameters that exceed criteria outlined above and the amount/percentage of the exceedance as per the table below or provide details in an attachment:

Parameter	Compliance or Assessment Criteria or Background	Amount by which Compliance or Assessment Criteria or Background Exceeded
e.g. Nickel	e.g. C of A limit, PWQO, background	e.g. X% above PWQO
pH	PWQO and CWQG	SW-2: 6.48 vs. the lower limit of 6.5 (spring)
Iron	PWQO and CWQG: 0.3 mg/L	SW-2: 0.612 (spring) and 0.732 (fall)
Aluminum	PWQO: 0.075 mg/L CWQG: 0.1 mg/L	SW-2: 0.143 (spring)
Type Here	Type Here	Type Here
6) In my opinion, any exceedances listed in Question 5 are the result of non-WDS related influences (such as background, road salting, sampling site conditions)?	◉ **Yes** ○ **No**	Elevated background concentrations of iron and aluminum, as well as low pH, have historically been reported at background monitoring location SW-1.

7) All monitoring program surface water parameter concentrations fall within a stable or decreasing trend. The site is not characterized by historical ranges of concentrations above assessment and compliance criteria.	◉ **Yes** ○ **No**	If no, list parameters and stations that is outside the expected range. Identify whether parameter concentrations show an increasing trend or are within a high historical range (Type Here)
8) For the monitoring program parameters, does the water quality in the groundwater zones adjacent to surface water receivers exceed assessment or compliance criteria (e.g. , PWQOs, CWQGs, or toxicity values for aquatic biota (APVs)):	○ Yes ○ No ◉ Not Known ○ Not Applicable	If yes, provide details and whether remedial measures are necessary (Type Here)
9) Have trigger values for contingency plans or site remedial actions been exceeded (where they exist):	○ **Yes** ○ **No** ◉ **Not Applicable**	If yes, list value(s) that are/have been exceeded and follow-up action taken (Type Here)

Surface Water CEP Declaration:

I, the undersigned hereby declare that I am a Competent Environmental Practitioner as defined in Appendix D under Instructions, holding the necessary level of experience and education to design surface water monitoring and sampling programs, conduct appropriate surface water investigations and interpret the related data as it pertains to the site for this monitoring period.

I have examined the applicable Certificate of Approval and any other environmental authorizing or control documents that apply to the site. I have read and followed the Monitoring and Reporting for Waste Disposal Sites Groundwater and Surface Water Technical Guidance Document (MOE, 2010, or as amended) and associated monitoring and sampling guidance documents, as amended from time to time. I have reviewed all of the data collected for the above-referenced site for the monitoring period(s) identified in this checklist. Except as otherwise agreed with the ministry for certain parameters, all of the analytical work has been undertaken by a laboratory which is accredited for the parameters analysed to *ISO/IEC 17025:2005 (E)- General requirements for the competence of testing and calibration laboratories,* or as amended from time to time by the ministry.

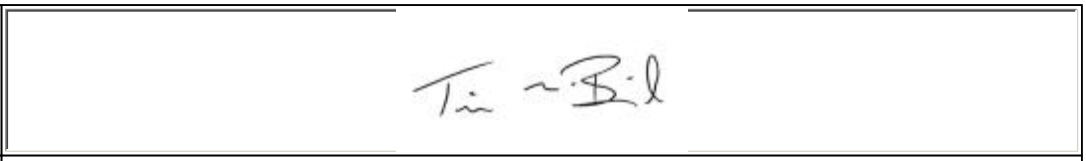
If any exceptions or potential concerns have been noted in the questions in the checklist attached to this declaration, it is my opinion that these exceptions and concerns are minor in nature or will be rectified for future monitoring events. Where this is not the case, the circumstances concerning the exception or potential concern and my client's proposed action have been documented in writing to the Ministry of the Environment District Manager in a letter from me dated:

12-Feb-2026

Recommendations:

Based on my technical review of the monitoring results for the waste disposal site:

◉ **No Changes to the monitoring program are recommended**	Type Here
○ **The following change(s) to the monitoring program is/are recommended:**	
◉ **No changes to the site design and operation are recommended**	Type Here
○ **The following change(s) to the site design and operation is/are recommended:**	

CEP Signature	
Relevant Discipline	Hydrogeologist
Date:	12-Feb-2026
CEP Contact Information:	Tim McBride
Company:	Pinchin Ltd.
Address:	662 Falconbridge Road, Unit 3 Sudbury, Ontario P3A 4S4
Telephone No.:	705.521.0560
Fax No. :	
E-mail Address:	tmcbride@pinchin.com

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